

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

DECEMBER 1967

No. 266

Prepared under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean:

- n.a. Not available.
- .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
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A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1966, refer to the year ended 31 December 1966; those shown as e.g. 1965-66, refer to the year ended 30 June 1966.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in dollars (\$) or cents (c) Australian except for some shipping freight rates (pp. 43-45) and some pre-decimal currency Australian notes outstanding (p. 85).

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QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

DECEMBER 1967, No. 266

CORRIGENDA

Page 112 – Net Loan Expenditure on Works – Year 1965–66 should read 154.2, 122.7, 66.5, 64.5, 47.8, 36.6, 492.3, 163.3, 655.6 and 1966–67 should read 161.7, 124.4, 71.0, 66.7, 51.1, 36.6, 511.5, 155.2, 666.7.

CONTINUATION OF LETTER TO DR. J. R. TAYLOR

1940-01-10

ADDITION

Mr. James Blodget, of the Bureau of Economic Geology, University of Texas, has a large collection of thin sections of rocks from the Permian of the Texas Panhandle. He would like to have them examined.

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FOREWORD

On page 138 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Monthly—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

Quarterly—Overseas Arrivals and Departures.

Periodic—Demographic Review: Census of the Commonwealth, 30 June 1966.

II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

Monthly—Employment* and Unemployment; Industrial Disputes.

III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fisheries*; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry*; Livestock Numbers*; Minerals and Mineral Products; Mining and Quarrying*; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilisation.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Minerals and Mineral Products; Meat Industry.

SECONDARY—

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of thirty-five bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production*; Production Summaries (a series of fifty-one summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING—

Quarterly—Building*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES IN AUSTRALIA—

Quarterly—Capital and Maintenance Expenditure by Private Businesses in Australia*.

VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Motor Vehicle Registrations

Quarterly—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties; Overseas Shipping Cargo.

Monthly—Motor Vehicle Registrations*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31 December 1962.

VII. RETAIL SALES—

Quarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Monthly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961–62.

* Also preliminary statements.

VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE—

Annual—Overseas Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries.
Quarterly—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries.
Monthly—Exports of Wool; Overseas Trade*.

IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

Half-yearly—Balance of Payments.
Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.
Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

XI. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Finance Companies; Overseas Investment*.
Quarterly—New Capital Raisings*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.
Monthly—Banking (General)*; Finance Companies; Life Insurance; Savings Banks*.

XII. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

Quarterly—Divorce.
Annual—Divorce; Schools*; Universities*.

XIV. WAGES AND PRICES—

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.
Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of seventy-seven economic indicators (with graphs), thirty of which are shown also in a separate series with seasonally adjusted figures and graphs.

Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967—contains original and seasonally adjusted data in tabular and graphical form for forty-eight selected series which are up-dated in relevant monthly and quarterly Bureau publications.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in the annual *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein. This annual publication is supplemented by issues of the *Monthly Statement of Publications issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics*.

* Also preliminary statements.

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SECTION I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

Population estimates are obtained by taking into account statistics of population increase in conjunction with the results of population censuses. For Australia as a whole statistics of population increase take account of natural increase and net overseas migration.

The estimated population in each State or Territory represents the population ascertained at the Census plus recorded natural increase and recorded net gain from overseas migration for that State or Territory; gains and corresponding losses that result from movements between States and Territories are also taken into account in so far as they are recorded as transfers of State of residence under child endowment procedures or Commonwealth electoral procedures supplemented by results of any special count or sample survey. Holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories are omitted. As records of migration by State or Territory are not complete, the estimated State and Territory populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the 1966 Census. This method of estimating State or Territory populations (as set out in issue No. 263, March 1967) differs from the method used prior to the 1966 census, but population estimates back to June 1961 have been revised on the basis of the new method.

As a consequence of the omission of holiday, business or other similar short-term movements between States and Territories the marked seasonal movements in the population of some States due to interstate holiday movements are not reflected in the estimates since June 1961. However, the following two aspects of seasonal movements are reflected in the estimated populations of the States.

- (i) People who were on holiday or other short-term travel interstate at the time of the Census are counted in the State where they spent Census night.
- (ii) There is some seasonal movement in the population of Australia as a whole which is due to movements of tourists and other visitors from overseas and of Australians travelling overseas for short periods.

The estimates of the population at dates subsequent to the Census of 30 June 1966 are based on the preliminary results of the Census. They are subject to revision in accordance with the *final* results of the Census.

Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

AREA AND POPULATION

State or Territory	Area— square miles	Estimated population					
		30 June 1967			Capital cities 30 June 1966(a)		
		Males	Females	Persons	Statistical divisions(b)	Metropolitan areas(c)(d)	
New South Wales	309,433	2,157,233	2,142,850	4,300,083	2,539,627	2,446,376	
Victoria ..	87,884	1,640,924	1,631,069	3,271,993	2,228,511	2,110,179	
Queensland ..	667,000	855,765	832,764	1,688,529	777,935	718,824	
South Australia ..	380,070	556,168	551,010	1,107,178	770,628	727,916	
Western Australia	975,920	439,956	423,788	863,744	558,297	499,990	
Tasmania ..	26,383	189,786	186,426	376,212	141,238	119,467	
Northern Territory	520,280	22,479	17,077	39,556		(e)	
Aust. Cap. Territory	939	53,500	50,073	103,573	(f)	(g) 92,308	
Australia ..	2,967,909	5,915,811	5,835,057	11,750,868	..	..

(a) Preliminary Census results. The figures shown are in accordance with new concepts adopted at the Census of 30 June 1966 for the delimitation of metropolitan and other urban areas. These concepts are described in detail in Field Count Statement No. 4—*Population: Principal Urban Centres of Australia*. (b) Areas expected to be in close economic and social contact with respective principal urban centres for next two or three decades. (c) Principal urban centres. (d) Final Census figures. (e) Darwin, urban centre—20,412 persons. (f) Canberra Statistical District, including urban Queanbeyan (N.S.W.)—106,995 persons. (g) Canberra City District—93,311 persons.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

ESTIMATED POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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AT 30 JUNE

1962	3,984,472	2,982,365	1,541,453	984,949	755,344	355,625	28,146	66,173	10,698,527
1963	4,046,548	3,039,708	1,567,465	1,007,781	777,249	360,637	30,269	(a) 73,398	10,903,055
1964	4,103,503	3,103,945	1,599,428	1,034,653	796,850	364,179	32,829	(a) 80,330	11,115,717
1965	4,170,060	3,162,355	1,632,395	1,063,765	813,447	367,727	34,910	(a) 88,460	11,333,119
1966(b)	4,231,103	3,217,832	1,661,240	1,090,723	835,570	371,217	37,166	95,913	11,540,764
1967(e)	4,300,083	3,271,993	1,688,529	1,107,178	863,744	376,212	39,556	(a) 103,573	11,750,868

AT 31 DECEMBER

1961	3,949,670	2,954,826	1,531,125	977,007	744,845	353,236	27,591	62,331	10,600,631
1962	4,019,407	3,010,130	1,552,875	995,491	766,385	358,019	28,623	69,544	10,800,474
1963	4,073,807	3,069,693	1,584,608	1,019,223	787,554	362,690	31,469	77,273	11,006,317
1964	4,137,236	3,136,128	1,614,812	1,048,358	806,300	366,354	33,909	84,522	11,227,619
1965	4,205,258	3,193,661	1,646,821	1,078,918	825,945	369,410	36,266	92,738	11,449,017
1966(e)	4,266,492	3,247,478	1,674,796	1,100,322	850,100	373,684	38,506	99,962	11,651,340

(a) Based on the results of a population count of Canberra. (b) Preliminary Census results. Final Census figures are available for New South Wales, 4,233,823; Victoria, 3,219,526; Queensland, 1,663,685; South Australia, 1,091,875; Western Australia, 836,673; Tasmania, 371,416; Northern Territory, 37,433; Australian Capital Territory, 96,013. (e) Subject to revision in accordance with the final results of the Census of 30 June 1966.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE

1962	3,950,278	2,956,296	1,530,516	976,897	745,400	353,152	27,593	62,673	10,602,805
1963	4,017,814	3,010,919	1,553,380	995,759	766,546	358,112	28,905	69,557	10,800,992
1964	4,074,984	3,072,030	1,584,157	1,020,285	787,485	362,648	31,588	76,963	11,010,140
1965	4,137,678	3,134,526	1,615,229	1,048,514	805,327	366,210	33,981	84,395	11,225,860
1966	4,203,872	3,191,835	1,647,472	1,077,826	824,984	369,401	36,224	92,564	11,444,178
1967	4,265,669	3,247,455	1,674,966	1,099,685	849,537	373,689	38,520	100,182	11,649,703

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER

1962	3,984,327	2,983,022	1,541,711	985,321	755,583	355,638	28,137	66,179	10,699,918
1963	4,046,781	3,040,308	1,567,908	1,007,541	777,361	360,501	30,105	73,298	10,903,803
1964	4,105,149	3,104,112	1,599,537	1,034,127	796,717	364,420	32,901	80,497	11,117,460
1965	4,171,328	3,163,589	1,631,884	1,063,075	814,409	367,793	35,152	88,399	11,335,629
1966	4,233,813	3,219,056	1,661,389	1,090,357	836,345	371,417	37,298	96,473	11,546,148

INCREASE OF POPULATION

State or Territory	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Year ended June—	
						1966	1967
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS)							
New South Wales	48,578	46,839	41,031	39,120	37,212	38,923	38,181
Victoria	40,043	38,729	37,442	35,519	35,335	35,301	36,673
Queensland	22,508	22,659	20,449	19,437	17,982	18,780	18,916
South Australia	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,103	10,996	11,866	10,852
Western Australia	11,254	11,314	10,256	9,912	10,235	9,878	11,027
Tasmania	6,024	5,712	5,078	4,492	4,242	4,386	4,271
Northern Territory	780	698	747	753	818	853	863
Australian Capital Territory	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,803	1,877	1,864	1,948
Australia	143,918	140,795	128,555	123,139	118,697	121,851	122,731

TOTAL INCREASE(a)

New South Wales	69,737	54,400	63,429	68,022	61,234	61,043	68,980
Victoria	55,304	59,563	66,435	57,533	53,817	55,477	54,161
Queensland	21,750	31,733	30,204	32,009	27,975	28,845	27,289
South Australia	18,484	23,732	29,135	30,560	21,404	26,958	16,455
Western Australia	21,540	21,169	18,746	19,645	24,155	22,123	28,174
Tasmania	4,783	4,671	3,664	3,056	4,274	3,490	4,995
Northern Territory	1,032	2,846	2,440	2,357	2,240	2,256	2,390
Australian Capital Territory	7,213	7,729	7,249	8,216	7,224	7,453	7,660
Australia	199,843	205,843	221,302	221,398	202,323	207,645	210,104

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration and, for periods to June 1966, adjustments for differences disclosed by the results of the Census of 30 June 1966 (preliminary).

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

Period	Marriages registered	Births registered	Deaths registered	Natural increase (a)	Net overseas migration (b)	Total increase (c)	Population at end of period
Year—							
1962	79,090	237,081	93,163	143,918	62,522	199,843	10,800,474
1963	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	205,843	11,006,317
1964	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	221,302	11,227,619
1965	93,546	222,854	99,715	123,139	104,856	221,398	11,449,017
1966	96,046	222,626	103,929	118,697	86,926	202,323	11,651,340
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	24,861	54,792	22,272	32,520	26,337	57,206	11,506,223
June 1966	25,008	55,044	24,899	30,145	6,045	34,541	d11,540,764
September 1966	20,476	56,298	31,740	24,558	21,429	45,987	11,586,751
December 1966	25,701	56,492	25,018	31,474	33,115	64,589	11,651,340
March 1967	27,058	57,121	22,826	34,295	28,145	62,440	11,713,780
June 1967	24,749	57,698	25,294	32,404	4,684	37,088	11,750,868

(a) Excess of births registered over deaths registered. (b) Excess of recorded overseas arrivals over recorded departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration and, for periods to June 1966, adjustments for differences disclosed by the preliminary results of the Census of 30 June 1966. (d) Preliminary Census result.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS

State or Territory	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June—	
						1966	1967

MARRIAGES—NUMBER REGISTERED

New South Wales	..	30,360	30,999	32,633	35,176	35,575	18,352	19,456
Victoria	..	22,393	22,061	24,169	26,421	27,089	14,307	14,577
Queensland	..	10,642	11,431	11,752	12,967	13,325	6,927	6,906
South Australia	..	7,021	7,302	7,765	8,680	9,051	4,661	4,757
Western Australia	..	5,466	5,755	6,023	6,448	7,001	3,624	3,808
Tasmania	..	2,485	2,579	2,869	2,888	2,946	1,525	1,671
Northern Territory	..	243	260	233	296	312	136	171
Australian Capital Territory		480	529	569	670	747	337	461
Australia	..	79,090	80,916	86,013	93,546	96,046	49,869	51,807

DIVORCES: Australia—1965, 8,534—1966: New South Wales, 4,538; Victoria, 2,144; Queensland, 1,039; South Australia, 1,080; Western Australia, 640; Tasmania, 319; Northern Territory, 58; Australian Capital Territory, 103; Australia, 9,921.

MARRIAGE RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales	..	7.62	7.66	7.95	8.43	8.40	8.70	9.08
Victoria	..	7.51	7.26	7.79	8.35	8.42	8.92	8.94
Queensland	..	6.90	7.29	7.35	7.95	8.02	8.37	8.21
South Australia	..	7.13	7.25	7.51	8.16	8.30	8.59	8.62
Western Australia	..	7.23	7.40	7.56	7.92	8.37	8.72	8.89
Tasmania	..	6.99	7.15	7.87	7.85	7.93	8.2	8.9
Northern Territory	..	8.6	8.6	7.1	8.4	8.4	7.4	8.8
Australian Capital Territory		7.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.1	9.0
Australia	..	7.39	7.42	7.74	8.25	8.32	8.67	8.85

BIRTHS—NUMBER REGISTERED

New South Wales	..	85,439	84,065	80,518	78,069	77,758	38,972	40,114
Victoria	..	65,890	65,649	64,990	63,550	64,008	31,088	32,699
Queensland	..	35,690	35,934	34,972	33,551	32,843	16,703	17,813
South Australia	..	21,361	21,367	20,866	20,891	20,319	9,954	9,796
Western Australia	..	17,064	17,290	16,685	16,186	17,007	7,873	8,885
Tasmania	..	8,894	8,530	8,252	7,535	7,401	3,639	3,812
Northern Territory	..	924	859	911	914	972	502	561
Australian Capital Territory		1,819	1,995	1,955	2,158	2,318	1,105	1,139
Australia	..	237,081	235,689	229,149	222,854	222,626	109,836	114,819

BIRTH RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales	..	21.44	20.77	19.61	18.72	18.37	18.47	18.73
Victoria	..	22.09	21.59	20.94	20.09	19.88	19.39	20.05
Queensland	..	23.15	22.92	21.86	20.56	19.77	20.19	21.18
South Australia	..	21.68	21.21	20.18	19.65	18.64	18.34	17.75
Western Australia	..	22.58	22.24	20.94	19.87	20.33	18.95	20.73
Tasmania	..	25.01	23.66	22.64	20.49	19.93	19.6	20.3
Northern Territory	..	32.8	28.5	27.7	26.0	26.1	27.4	28.7
Australian Capital Territory		27.5	27.2	24.3	24.4	24.0	23.4	22.3
Australia	..	22.16	21.62	20.61	19.66	19.28	19.10	19.62

NOTE. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

Marriages, Births and Deaths—continued

State or Territory	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June—	
						1966	1967

DEATHS—NUMBER REGISTERED

New South Wales ..	36,861	37,226	39,487	38,949	40,546	18,438	18,611
Victoria ..	25,847	26,920	27,548	28,031	28,673	13,216	13,489
Queensland ..	13,182	13,275	14,523	14,114	14,861	6,771	6,947
South Australia ..	8,232	8,201	8,906	8,788	9,323	4,103	4,089
Western Australia ..	5,810	5,976	6,429	6,274	6,772	2,913	3,133
Tasmania ..	2,870	2,818	3,174	3,043	3,159	1,467	1,611
Northern Territory ..	144	161	164	161	154	68	82
Australian Capital Territory ..	217	317	363	355	441	195	158
Australia ..	93,163	94,894	100,594	99,715	103,929	47,171	48,120

DEATH RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION

New South Wales ..	9.25	9.20	9.62	9.34	9.58	8.74	8.69
Victoria ..	8.66	8.85	8.87	8.86	8.91	8.24	8.27
Queensland ..	8.55	8.47	9.08	8.65	8.94	8.18	8.26
South Australia ..	8.35	8.14	8.61	8.27	8.55	7.56	7.41
Western Australia ..	7.69	7.69	8.07	7.70	8.10	7.01	7.31
Tasmania ..	8.07	7.82	8.71	8.27	8.51	7.9	8.6
Northern Territory ..	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.2
Australian Capital Territory ..	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.1
Australia ..	8.71	8.70	9.05	8.80	9.00	8.20	8.22

DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER REGISTERED

New South Wales ..	1,825	1,673	1,634	1,492	1,490	729	742
Victoria ..	1,219	1,242	1,098	1,109	1,116	514	527
Queensland ..	754	722	673	598	581	267	339
South Australia ..	409	399	397	385	356	174	158
Western Australia ..	380	353	328	351	329	178	146
Tasmania ..	184	153	166	125	108	58	59
Northern Territory ..	37	27	30	23	19	13	10
Australian Capital Territory ..	32	38	41	34	46	20	20
Australia ..	4,840	4,607	4,367	4,117	4,045	1,953	2,001

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

INFANT MORTALITY RATES—NUMBER PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS

New South Wales ..	21.4	19.9	20.3	19.1	19.2	18.7	18.5
Victoria ..	18.5	18.9	16.9	17.5	17.4	16.5	16.1
Queensland ..	21.1	20.1	19.2	17.8	17.7	16.0	19.0
South Australia ..	19.1	18.7	19.0	18.4	17.5	17.5	16.1
Western Australia ..	22.3	20.4	19.7	21.7	19.3	22.6	16.4
Tasmania ..	20.7	17.9	20.1	16.6	14.6	15.9	15.5
Northern Territory ..	40.0	31.4	39.9	25.2	(a)	(a)	(a)
Australian Capital Territory ..	17.6	19.0	21.0	15.8	19.8	18.1	17.6
Australia ..	20.4	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.4

(a) Less than 20 events—rate not calculated.

NOTE. In some instances rates are based on too few events to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

CAUSES OF DEATH—AUSTRALIA, 1966
 (Based on the Seventh Revision of the International List)

Cause of death	Detailed list numbers	Number of deaths			Rate per 1,000,000 of mean population	Percentage of total deaths
		Males	Females	Persons		
Tuberculosis, all forms ..	001-019	264	57	321	28	0.31
Other infective and parasitic diseases ..	(a)	208	175	383	33	0.37
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum ..	150-159	2,923	2,683	5,606	486	5.39
Lung ..	162, 163	2,259	317	2,576	223	2.48
Breast ..	170	15	1,342	1,357	118	1.31
Genital organs ..	171-179	906	1,048	1,954	169	1.88
Urinary organs ..	180, 181	485	246	731	63	0.70
Leukaemia and aleukaemia ..	204	386	299	685	59	0.66
Other ..	(b)	1,715	1,163	2,878	249	2.77
Diabetes mellitus ..	260	671	967	1,638	142	1.58
Anaemias ..	290-293	115	180	295	26	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	330-334	5,844	8,076	13,920	1,206	13.39
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic ..	410-416	320	478	798	69	0.77
Arteriosclerotic ..	420	18,235	11,086	29,321	2,539	28.21
Degenerative ..	421, 422	1,860	2,319	4,179	362	4.02
Other ..	430-434	1,677	1,767	3,444	298	3.31
Hypertension (with or without heart disease) ..	440-447	931	1,210	2,141	185	2.06
General arteriosclerosis ..	450	1,027	1,306	2,333	202	2.25
Influenza ..	480-483	129	120	249	22	0.24
Pneumonia ..	490-493	2,148	1,802	3,950	342	3.80
Bronchitis ..	500-502	2,196	390	2,586	224	2.49
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum ..	540, 541	415	167	582	50	0.56
Intestinal obstruction and hernia ..	560, 561, 570	243	266	509	44	0.49
Cirrhosis of liver ..	581	397	201	598	52	0.58
Nephritis and nephrosis ..	590-594	490	413	903	78	0.87
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium ..	640-652, 670-689	..	66	66	6	0.06
Congenital malformations ..	750-759	570	465	1,035	90	1.00
Certain diseases of early infancy ..	760-776	1,388	1,014	2,402	208	2.31
Motor vehicle accidents ..	E810-E835	2,394	872	3,266	283	3.14
All other accidents ..	{ E800-E802 } { E840-E962 }	1,876	1,095	2,971	257	2.86
Suicide and self-inflicted injury ..	E963, E970-E979	1,017	607	1,624	141	1.56
All other causes ..	Residual	4,691	3,937	8,628	747	8.30
All causes ..	..	57,795	46,134	103,929	9,001	100.00

(a) 020-138. (b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES—AUSTRALIA
 TOTAL MOVEMENT

Period	Total arrivals			Total departures			Excess of arrivals over departures
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
Year—							
1962 ..	180,732	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963 ..	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964 ..	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
1965 ..	292,184	232,952	525,136	237,673	182,607	420,280	104,856
1966 ..	313,219	244,372	557,591	268,313	202,352	470,665	86,926
Quarter ended—							
March 1966 ..	80,958	63,188	144,146	65,016	52,793	117,809	26,337
June 1966 ..	73,439	54,908	128,347	70,679	51,623	122,302	6,045
September 1966 ..	71,368	54,259	125,627	60,312	43,886	104,198	21,429
December 1966 ..	87,454	72,017	159,471	72,306	54,050	126,356	33,115
March 1967 ..	92,114	72,847	164,961	75,328	61,488	136,816	28,145
June 1967 ..	81,290	59,594	140,884	77,535	58,665	136,200	4,684

ARRIVALS

Period	Permanent movement (a)	Long-term movement (b)		Total permanent and long-term movement	Short-term movement (c)		Total movement
		Settlers arriving	Residents returning		Residents returning	Visitors arriving	
Year—							
1962 ..	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	332,324
1963 ..	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964 ..	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
1965 ..	147,507	26,260	17,497	191,264	160,544	173,328	525,136
1966 ..	141,033	28,292	19,234	188,559	181,770	187,262	557,591
Quarter ended—							
March 1966 ..	36,385	6,829	6,367	49,581	46,530	48,035	144,146
June 1966 ..	39,077	5,528	4,147	48,752	39,208	40,387	128,347
September 1966 ..	28,429	6,158	4,386	38,973	43,789	42,865	125,627
December 1966 ..	37,142	9,777	4,334	51,253	52,243	55,975	159,471
March 1967 ..	38,142	8,765	6,874	53,781	57,312	53,868	164,961
June 1967 ..	34,963	6,461	4,484	45,908	49,203	45,773	140,884

DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent movement(a)		Long-term movement(b)		Total permanent and long-term movement	Short-term movement(c)		Total movement
	Former settlers departing (d)	Other residents departing	Residents departing	Visitors departing		Residents departing	Visitors departing	
Year—								
1962 ..	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963 ..	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964 ..	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
1965 ..	14,803	6,110	46,313	12,429	79,655	161,692	178,933	420,280
1966 ..	18,343	7,965	54,321	11,999	92,628	183,161	194,876	470,665
Quarter ended—								
March 1966 ..	3,485	1,844	13,829	2,953	22,111	41,634	54,064	117,809
June 1966 ..	4,057	1,776	14,063	2,812	22,708	53,267	46,327	122,302
September 1966 ..	4,839	1,870	12,534	3,047	22,290	37,612	44,296	104,198
December 1966 ..	5,962	2,475	13,895	3,187	25,519	50,648	50,189	126,356
March 1967 ..	4,897	2,440	14,421	3,326	25,084	50,364	61,368	136,816
June 1967 ..	4,740	2,035	12,900	3,147	22,822	60,084	53,294	136,200

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and Australian residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of Australian residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period less than twelve months.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

Nationality and mode of transport	Arrivals				Departures			
	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967
NATIONALITY								
British								
Country of citizenship—								
Australia	1,662	1,535	871	508	5,118	5,173	6,810	4,467
Canada	753	926	832	350	245	224	297	194
Ceylon, India and								
Pakistan	692	664	1,227	718	41	55	47	28
Ireland(b)	1,093	1,352	1,226	752	200	183	205	139
Malta	(c)	4,403	2,039	718	(c)	90	246	178
New Zealand	1,930	2,065	2,441	1,745	515	694	915	473
South Africa(b) ..	421	332	235	125	75	98	119	69
United Kingdom and								
Colonies	66,572	75,321	74,803	40,238	4,557	8,082	10,533	5,644
Other Countries	968	746	888	397	129	197	271	122
Citizenship Not Stated	7,918	7,639	4,086	2,183	829	2,067	1,942	654
Total British	82,009	94,983	88,648	47,734	11,709	16,863	21,385	11,968
American (U.S.)	1,578	2,280	2,488	1,001	565	675	908	407
Austrian	907	994	811	314	154	155	186	84
Dutch	2,369	2,470	2,149	855	701	795	787	313
French	552	380	484	295	64	85	172	55
German	3,471	3,167	3,288	1,694	623	817	845	326
Greek	18,995	17,541	13,588	4,124	98	181	295	181
Italian	12,040	10,776	11,692	7,557	251	268	396	195
Lebanese	842	1,290	1,744	1,058	7	9	17	11
Polish(d)	961	1,030	813	276	63	85	102	42
Russian(e)	122	211	122	60	26	30	16	9
Spanish	656	1,134	1,224	540	70	53	142	29
Swiss	348	382	545	381	55	94	104	39
United Arab Republic								
Citizen	609	525	819	552	5	19	14	3
Yugoslav	4,760	6,168	7,766	3,962	103	183	213	103
Stateless(f)	1,445	1,067	712	183	28	35	24	38
Other Nationalities	2,800	3,109	4,140	2,519	561	566	702	309
Grand total	134,464	147,507	141,033	73,105	15,083	20,913	26,308	14,112

MODE OF TRANSPORT

Sea	86,809	86,083	85,018	41,952	9,759	14,213	17,590	8,989
Air	47,655	61,424	56,015	31,153	5,324	6,700	8,718	5,123

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table. (c) Included with United Kingdom and Colonies. (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian. (f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY COUNTRY
OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE
RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)(b), AUSTRALIA**

Country of last residence (arrivals) or country of intended future residence (departures)(b)	Arrivals				Departures			
	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967
Africa—								
Commonwealth countries	1,561	1,457	1,487	874	55	79	72	55
South Africa ..	571	502	401	219	284	462	561	270
United Arab Republic—								
Egypt ..	1,749	965	1,215	687	9	9	12	8
Other ..	170	158	184	66	14	9	8	11
America—								
Canada ..	916	1,091	972	419	797	833	1,247	910
Other Commonwealth countries ..	97	135	165	96	3	9	13	16
United States of America	1,805	2,597	2,761	1,060	1,413	1,580	1,811	1,000
Other ..	419	637	635	179	33	42	58	48
Asia—								
Ceylon, India and Pakistan ..	911	944	1,485	848	73	71	73	38
Hong Kong ..	316	403	332	254	106	160	113	115
Malaysia and Singapore	488	682	670	355	172	237	290	199
Other Commonwealth countries ..	564	434	630	257	11	7	8	9
China ..	303	274	51	13	5	6	5	11
Lebanon ..	823	1,276	1,749	1,062	15	20	21	6
Other ..	1,095	1,068	1,315	779	274	202	327	147
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	67,517	80,571	76,514	41,383	4,765	8,826	10,645	5,335
Malta ..	5,879	5,245	2,041	705	27	100	272	200
Other Commonwealth countries ..	111	271	315	161	20	26	15	17
Austria ..	1,896	1,719	2,075	963	132	122	158	83
Belgium ..	319	259	386	114	75	73	32	12
France ..	651	681	1,001	573	70	99	175	67
Germany ..	3,831	3,634	3,860	2,220	609	703	821	323
Greece ..	18,006	17,173	13,284	3,946	118	199	272	169
Hungary ..	155	103	105	38	33	31	35	17
Italy ..	12,540	11,221	11,720	7,380	325	318	457	231
Netherlands ..	2,315	2,439	2,119	851	633	731	735	328
Poland ..	913	977	725	225	61	78	96	42
Spain ..	593	848	871	279	77	55	137	45
Switzerland ..	381	493	814	516	59	102	117	35
U.S.S.R. ..	53	51	85	34	26	25	19	10
Yugoslavia ..	3,594	4,877	5,943	2,983	96	176	161	88
Other ..	1,047	1,169	1,596	1,248	165	216	265	169
Oceania—								
New Zealand ..	2,528	2,769	3,171	2,131	3,119	3,882	5,383	3,073
Papua and New Guinea	179	203	158	86	1,230	1,231	1,634	885
Other Commonwealth countries ..	136	126	151	85	157	173	220	117
Other ..	32	55	47	16	22	21	40	23
Total ..	134,464	147,507	141,033	73,105	15,083	20,913	26,308	14,112

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7. (b) For a period of one year or more.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING(a),
BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE(b)**

State or Territory of intended residence(b)	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967
New South Wales ..	42,853	51,158	45,803	23,711
Victoria ..	46,023	43,636	39,372	20,429
Queensland ..	8,837	10,556	8,768	4,991
South Australia ..	19,985	22,567	21,116	8,646
Western Australia ..	10,316	11,612	16,694	9,926
Tasmania ..	1,567	1,787	1,899	1,016
Northern Territory ..	327	376	340	158
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,024	1,156	1,123	566
Not stated(c) ..	3,532	4,659	5,918	3,662
Total ..	134,464	147,507	141,033	73,105

(a) See footnote (a) on page 7. (b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realised. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed in time for allocation to States.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF JOURNEY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA

Stated purpose of journey and mode of transport	Visitors arriving(a)				Residents departing(b)			
	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967
Business—								
Sea ..	495	751	686	353	1,405	1,929	2,215	1,494
Air ..	25,965	31,419	34,045	18,848	26,253	30,354	33,987	20,184
Total ..	26,460	32,170	34,731	19,201	27,658	32,283	36,202	21,678
Holiday—								
Sea ..	11,700	13,405	14,093	6,687	39,620	45,806	48,391	29,527
Air ..	60,506	75,686	85,994	44,583	51,401	65,200	75,504	45,409
Total ..	72,206	89,091	100,087	51,270	91,021	111,006	123,895	74,936
Education—								
Sea ..	261	268	236	186	479	486	527	228
Air ..	6,457	6,764	7,941	5,473	1,688	1,879	2,757	1,339
Total ..	6,718	7,032	8,177	5,659	2,167	2,365	3,284	1,567
Other and not stated—								
Sea ..	1,563	1,498	1,156	756	2,281	2,917	3,215	2,239
Air ..	9,348	9,466	10,618	5,593	10,121	13,121	16,565	10,028
Total ..	10,911	10,964	11,774	6,349	12,402	16,038	19,780	12,267
Total—								
Sea ..	14,019	15,922	16,171	7,982	43,785	51,138	54,348	33,488
Air ..	102,276	123,335	138,598	74,497	89,463	110,554	128,813	76,960
Total ..	116,295	139,257	154,769	82,479	133,248	161,692	183,161	110,448
In transit(c)—								
Sea ..	4,897	4,369	3,376	1,368	..	..	..	..
Air ..	26,686	29,702	29,117	15,794	..	..	..	..
Total ..	31,583	34,071	32,493	17,162	..	..	..	..
Total, including in transit—								
Sea ..	18,916	20,291	19,547	9,350	43,785	51,138	54,348	33,488
Air ..	128,962	153,037	167,715	90,291	89,463	110,554	128,813	76,960
Total ..	147,878	173,328	187,262	99,641	133,248	161,692	183,161	110,448

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year. (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended stay. (c) Excludes 'through' passengers who do not change ship or flight.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA

Country of residence(c) (arrivals) and country of disembarkation(d) (departures)	Visitors arriving(a) (excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing(b)			
	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967
Africa—								
Commonwealth countries	779	898	991	472	115	181	200	184
South Africa ..	921	1,196	998	738	692	825	859	745
Other ..	222	312	331	142	358	419	300	155
America—								
Canada ..	2,545	3,491	3,474	1,850	1,220	1,247	1,628	1,320
Other Commonwealth countries ..	74	156	137	105	55	143	189	33
United States of America—								
Excl. Hawaii	17,882	21,485	24,931	13,831	6,004	6,682	7,000	4,464
Hawaii ..								
Other ..	393	570	737	349	6,107	6,655	6,943	4,217
129					817	786	508	
Asia—								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan	1,207	1,312	1,376	767	1,606	1,438	1,501	856
Hong Kong ..	1,779	1,852	2,177	1,382	6,832	7,429	8,891	5,207
Malaysia and Singapore	3,645	4,391	4,726	3,026	11,726	12,644	15,495	9,034
Other Commonwealth countries ..	279	122	78	63	22	22	10	16
Japan ..	2,598	3,262	3,245	1,923	6,371	8,072	7,568	4,322
Other ..	3,022	3,184	3,936	2,124	4,744	6,534	11,497	8,361
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	13,988	17,095	18,463	9,488	15,180	17,148	17,892	12,220
Other Commonwealth countries ..	73	179	156	84	215	520	487	305
Italy ..	785	972	1,092	480	12,267	13,429	14,431	8,451
Netherlands ..	1,695	1,921	2,117	818	1,309	1,670	2,236	1,295
Other ..	4,891	6,212	6,436	3,336	2,852	5,384	5,856	3,703
Oceania—								
Fiji ..	1,797	1,794	1,822	1,100	5,949	7,088	6,944	3,308
New Zealand ..	41,211	50,448	56,562	29,818	34,157	44,278	49,322	29,764
Papua and New Guinea	13,536	14,879	16,912	8,143	10,963	12,700	15,620	7,081
Other Commonwealth countries ..	1,233	1,075	1,471	688	2,201	3,029	3,360	2,092
Other ..	1,740	2,451	2,601	1,752	2,174	3,338	4,146	2,807
Total ..	116,295	139,257	154,769	82,479	133,248	161,692	183,161	110,448

(a) See footnote (a) second table, page 10. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 10. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT,
VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b),
BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA**

Intended length of stay(c)	Visitors arriving(a) (excluding in transit travellers)				Residents departing(b)			
	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967	1964	1965	1966	Six months ended June 1967
Under 1 week ..	10,895	14,647	17,206	9,815	4,988	6,727	6,979	4,077
1 week and under 2 weeks	16,854	21,925	25,194	14,871	8,746	11,681	14,212	9,019
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	19,592	23,734	26,299	14,465	15,726	19,781	23,066	14,175
3 weeks and under 1 month	10,342	14,563	16,397	8,490	10,095	15,311	17,713	10,139
1 month and under 2 months ..	18,826	20,717	22,732	10,638	21,925	25,230	28,671	14,659
2 months and under 3 months ..	9,289	10,717	12,117	5,618	14,005	16,017	18,222	9,622
3 months and under 4 months ..	10,176	11,257	11,716	5,712	10,292	11,815	13,379	8,667
4 months and under 6 months ..	3,638	4,031	4,602	2,198	7,968	9,788	10,110	8,089
6 months and under 12 months ..	10,804	12,273	12,588	7,272	21,605	25,947	28,535	18,529
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	5,879	5,393	5,918	3,400	17,898	19,395	22,274	13,472
Total ..	116,295	139,257	154,769	82,479	133,248	161,692	183,161	110,448

(a) See footnote (a), second table, page 10. (b) See footnote (b), second table, page 10.
in the case of visitors arriving; abroad in the case of residents departing.

(c) In Australia,

SECTION II. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA(a)

(‘000)

Month	Civilian employees in main industry groups(b)								Total civilian employees(b)	
	Manufacturing (c)	Building and construction	Transport and storage	Finance and property	Commerce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Community and business services (d)	Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	Private employers	Government authorities
MALES										
June—										
1965	952.2	299.0	e197.9	96.9	392.9	110.1	186.4	83.2	e1,834.7	718.4
1966	955.2	310.1	201.8	101.7	396.1	116.5	195.0	87.9	1,861.5	745.1
1967	965.9	299.0	201.9	105.4	398.4	122.5	201.8	92.0	1,878.4	756.9
1967—										
Jan.	960.5	297.9	202.1	103.7	401.4	120.4	197.7	92.3	1,871.2	751.0
Feb.	965.8	299.6	201.9	104.9	400.4	120.9	200.6	92.2	1,877.9	755.7
Mar.	967.6	298.0	202.2	105.1	398.3	121.7	201.0	92.4	1,878.3	754.9
Apr.	966.8	298.5	202.1	105.2	398.9	122.0	201.0	92.0	1,877.9	755.4
May	967.0	300.9	202.2	105.2	398.6	122.5	201.9	92.1	1,880.9	757.4
June	965.9	299.0	201.9	105.4	398.4	122.5	201.8	92.6	1,878.4	756.9
July	966.1	298.7	201.8	105.3	397.1	122.8	201.8	92.1	1,877.1	757.7
Aug.	966.3	299.2	202.6	105.2	398.8	123.0	202.5	92.9	1,881.9	758.1
Sept.	968.7	299.4	203.1	105.2	400.2	123.2	202.8	93.8	1,887.7	757.9
FEMALES										
June—										
1965	293.8	6.6	19.4	63.6	233.1	42.0	269.5	93.5	863.2	187.8
1966	297.1	7.1	21.0	67.5	242.4	46.2	283.7	100.0	894.4	201.8
1967	305.5	7.5	21.7	70.1	251.0	49.4	296.6	105.5	927.1	212.7
1967—										
Jan.	299.5	7.3	21.3	69.5	248.2	49.2	283.8	105.0	911.2	205.2
Feb.	307.3	7.3	21.5	70.4	248.4	49.5	291.7	105.1	922.4	211.0
Mar.	309.4	7.3	21.6	70.4	249.0	50.0	293.2	105.8	926.8	212.4
Apr.	307.5	7.4	21.7	70.4	249.9	49.8	294.4	105.8	926.8	212.5
May	305.5	7.5	21.7	70.2	251.0	49.8	295.5	106.1	926.7	213.0
June	305.5	7.5	21.7	70.1	251.0	49.4	296.6	105.5	927.1	212.7
July	305.3	7.6	21.7	69.9	249.8	50.2	297.3	105.8	926.7	213.3
Aug.	306.1	7.6	21.8	69.6	250.3	50.3	298.1	107.1	929.9	213.5
Sept.	308.0	7.7	21.9	69.4	251.2	50.1	298.8	107.8	933.6	214.1
PERSONS										
June—										
1965	1,246.1	305.6	e217.3	160.4	625.9	152.1	455.9	176.7	e2,697.9	906.2
1966	1,252.3	317.2	222.8	169.1	638.5	162.7	478.7	187.8	2,755.9	946.9
1967	1,271.4	306.5	223.6	175.5	649.3	172.0	498.4	197.5	2,805.6	969.5
1967—										
Jan.	1,260.0	305.2	223.4	173.2	649.5	169.6	481.5	197.3	2,782.4	956.2
Feb.	1,273.1	306.9	223.3	175.2	648.8	170.4	492.2	197.3	2,800.3	966.7
Mar.	1,277.0	305.3	223.8	175.5	647.4	171.6	494.2	198.2	2,805.1	967.3
Apr.	1,274.2	305.9	223.8	175.6	648.8	171.8	495.4	197.8	2,804.7	967.9
May	1,272.5	308.3	223.9	175.4	649.6	172.3	497.4	198.2	2,807.6	970.4
June	1,271.4	306.5	223.6	175.5	649.3	172.0	498.4	197.5	2,805.6	969.5
July	1,271.4	306.2	223.5	175.2	646.9	173.0	499.1	197.8	2,803.8	971.0
Aug.	1,272.4	306.8	224.4	174.8	649.1	173.3	500.6	200.0	2,811.8	971.6
Sept.	1,276.7	307.1	224.9	174.7	651.4	173.3	501.6	201.5	2,821.3	972.0

(a) The figures in this table, except those relating to government employees, are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June 1961 are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. The figures are not directly comparable with statistics derived from the 1966 Population Census for which new work, force definitions were adopted. (b) Employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes law and order, religion and social welfare, health services, education and other community and business services. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

NOTE. Most of the estimates shown above and in the table on page 14 are revisions since the previous issue.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES(a)
(‘000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Aust.
MALES									
June—									
1965(c)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966..	996.2	733.4	336.6	242.1	180.7	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,606.6
1967..	1,006.4	744.8	335.2	243.2	183.9	82.6	11.6	27.4	2,635.3
1966—									
October	995.0	734.6	334.8	240.4	180.5	81.3	10.8	26.3	2,603.8
November	1,000.6	738.8	334.8	240.8	181.7	82.0	10.7	26.6	2,615.9
December	1,004.6	743.0	329.5	241.7	182.7	82.6	10.6	26.9	2,621.5
1967—									
January	1,001.7	744.8	330.9	242.4	182.3	82.7	10.5	26.9	2,622.2
February	1,005.0	749.3	333.3	243.0	182.8	82.8	10.4	26.9	2,633.6
March	1,005.7	746.8	333.3	243.8	183.1	83.1	10.6	26.9	2,633.2
April	1,006.3	745.5	334.0	243.6	182.8	83.3	10.9	27.0	2,633.3
May..	1,007.3	746.1	336.1	243.3	183.9	83.0	11.4	27.3	2,638.3
June..	1,006.4	744.8	335.2	243.2	183.9	82.7	11.6	27.4	2,635.3
July..	1,004.3	744.0	336.8	243.3	184.9	82.3	11.9	27.5	2,634.8
August	1,006.5	745.0	337.5	243.7	185.2	82.3	12.0	27.8	2,640.0
September	1,008.7	746.4	338.0	243.8	186.5	82.4	11.9	28.0	2,645.6
FEMALES									
June—									
1965..	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966..	426.7	328.4	128.9	97.7	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.2
1967..	443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.8
1966—									
October	435.3	331.9	130.7	97.6	68.8	29.8	3.7	13.4	1,111.1
November	440.4	334.9	131.5	98.5	69.9	29.9	3.7	13.7	1,122.5
December	439.4	335.2	130.6	98.2	68.6	30.7	3.7	13.9	1,120.4
1967—									
January	436.0	335.2	129.9	98.7	68.6	30.3	3.7	14.0	1,116.4
February	439.7	341.8	132.5	100.1	71.0	30.5	3.8	14.1	1,133.4
March	442.5	342.6	132.8	100.7	71.5	31.0	3.8	14.3	1,139.2
April	442.1	342.5	133.1	100.1	72.0	31.2	3.9	14.3	1,139.3
May..	442.2	341.9	133.9	99.9	72.2	31.2	4.0	14.4	1,139.7
June..	443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.8
July..	443.0	341.1	134.4	99.8	72.4	30.5	4.1	14.5	1,140.0
August	444.6	341.9	134.7	100.2	72.8	30.4	4.2	14.7	1,143.4
September	446.8	342.6	135.3	100.5	73.0	30.4	4.2	14.9	1,147.7
PERSONS									
June—									
1965(c)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966..	1,422.9	1,061.8	465.5	339.8	248.7	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,702.8
1967..	1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.5	15.7	41.8	3,775.1
1966—									
October	1,430.3	1,066.5	465.5	338.0	249.3	111.1	14.5	39.7	3,714.9
November	1,441.0	1,073.7	466.3	339.3	251.6	111.9	14.4	40.3	3,738.4
December	1,444.0	1,078.2	460.1	339.9	251.3	113.3	14.3	40.8	3,741.9
1967—									
January	1,437.7	1,080.0	460.8	341.1	250.9	113.0	14.2	40.9	3,738.6
February	1,444.7	1,091.1	465.8	343.1	253.8	113.3	14.2	41.0	3,767.0
March	1,448.2	1,089.4	466.1	344.5	254.6	114.1	14.4	41.2	3,772.4
April	1,448.4	1,088.0	467.1	343.7	254.8	114.5	14.8	41.3	3,772.6
May..	1,449.5	1,088.0	470.0	343.2	256.1	114.2	15.4	41.7	3,778.0
June..	1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.6	15.7	41.8	3,775.1
July..	1,447.3	1,085.1	471.2	343.1	257.3	112.8	16.0	42.0	3,774.8
August	1,451.1	1,086.9	472.2	343.9	258.0	112.7	16.2	42.5	3,783.4
September	1,455.5	1,089.0	473.3	344.3	259.5	112.8	16.1	42.9	3,793.3

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 13. (b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (c) Affected by industrial disputes.

NOTE. See Note on page 13.

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND JOB VACANCIES

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)
(Persons)

Month(a)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(d)

June—							
1963 ..	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 ..	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 ..	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966 ..	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1967 ..	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491
1964—							
June ..	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
September ..	12,831	7,193	5,113	3,099	3,966	2,964	35,166
December ..	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506
1965—							
March ..	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
June ..	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
September ..	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
December ..	23,120	15,608	16,575	6,144	3,336	2,776	67,559
1966—							
March ..	21,633	12,440	13,327	6,471	3,051	1,382	58,304
June ..	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
September ..	19,672	12,637	7,440	7,078	2,434	1,655	50,916
December ..	24,628	19,076	17,954	8,479	3,613	2,707	76,457
1967—							
March ..	22,656	12,720	16,086	7,910	3,465	2,020	64,857
June ..	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491
September ..	19,901	14,672	7,171	6,949	2,411	2,096	53,200

VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(e)

June—							
1963 ..	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964 ..	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965 ..	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966 ..	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1967 ..	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335
1964—							
June ..	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
September ..	17,730	20,566	5,831	4,655	1,688	686	51,156
December ..	20,703	25,875	5,737	5,974	1,667	1,526	61,482
1965—							
March ..	18,237	20,913	4,173	5,032	3,148	906	52,409
June ..	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
September ..	18,588	20,090	4,493	4,371	4,188	1,136	52,866
December ..	21,664	24,307	3,714	4,676	3,805	2,185	60,351
1966—							
March ..	11,304	16,631	3,100	2,431	4,341	1,208	39,015
June ..	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
September ..	13,298	17,737	3,705	2,492	2,972	1,019	41,223
December ..	17,558	22,734	3,372	3,444	2,687	2,242	52,037
1967—							
March ..	13,123	16,379	2,650	1,669	3,295	1,636	38,752
June ..	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335
September ..	12,361	12,146	3,219	1,885	3,621	1,787	35,019

(a) Generally at Friday nearest end of month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. (e) Vacancies which employers claimed either were available immediately or would be available by the end of the following calendar month.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Average number of persons on benefit at end of each week

(For particulars of benefits paid, see pages 116-7)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT

Year—									
1962-63	..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44
1963-64	..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41
1964-65	..	4,864	2,210	3,038	800	1,679	1,117	5	29
1965-66	..	5,590	2,360	4,344	1,306	785	516	4	22
1966-67	..	7,497	3,516	5,348	3,094	718	433	12	32

Quarter ended—									
June 1966	..	6,978	2,883	5,085	1,989	644	280	6	25
September 1966		7,755	3,952	3,082	2,867	787	507	9	23
December 1966		7,145	3,176	3,901	2,902	629	452	7	26
March 1967	..	7,772	3,430	8,091	3,266	793	408	21	46
June 1967	..	7,364	3,528	6,641	3,371	674	361	12	34
September 1967		8,038	4,399	3,869	3,787	733	588	3	25

SICKNESS BENEFIT

Year—									
1962-63	..	4,474	2,434	1,713	760	790	301	15	27
1963-64	..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26
1964-65	..	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34
1965-66	..	4,201	2,493	1,507	761	752	263	26	41
1966-67	..	4,193	2,494	1,480	871	729	281	21	40

Quarter ended—									
June 1966	..	3,996	2,386	1,495	778	741	264	29	42
September 1966		4,363	2,612	1,469	895	783	315	20	41
December 1966		4,363	2,548	1,475	873	739	293	17	39
March 1967	..	3,973	2,268	1,459	812	683	249	22	41
June 1967	..	4,042	2,526	1,516	900	704	262	24	41
September 1967		4,367	2,753	1,471	941	744	266	22	43

SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a)

Year—									
1962-63	..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1
1963-64	..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1
1964-65	..	726	1,057	366	131	106	116	2	3
1965-66	..	678	997	367	116	107	121	..	2
1966-67	..	622	948	326	112	81	104	1	2

Quarter ended—									
June 1966	..	668	954	359	116	102	118	..	2
September 1966		666	966	323	118	99	107	1	2
December 1966		638	970	327	119	82	103	..	2
March 1967	..	596	897	348	107	71	107	1	2
June 1967	..	586	952	310	103	71	99	1	3
September 1967		635	973	312	102	71	98	3	4

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week was; 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; 1965-66, 119; 1966-67, 218; quarter ended September, 1967, 244.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a)

Period	Disputes	Workers involved			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	
NEW SOUTH WALES							
Year—							
1965	832	244,900	6,156	251,056	367,942	1.47 3,479.1
1966	835	203,701	6,315	210,016	400,111	1.91 4,026.0
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	216	32,516	1,367	33,883	65,223	1.92 712.6
June 1966	210	64,304	613	64,917	90,876	1.40 907.9
September 1966	223	56,169	246	56,415	114,679	2.03 1,122.1
December 1966	186	50,712	4,089	54,801	129,333	2.36 1,283.5
March 1967	212	44,221	349	44,570	63,949	1.43 639.6
June 1967	218	97,643	2,280	99,923	105,972	1.06 1,006.7
VICTORIA							
Year—							
1965	208	118,534	3,264	121,798	214,300	1.76 2,061.6
1966	179	99,625	1,865	101,490	219,605	2.16 2,097.2
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	34	61,367	288	61,655	119,563	1.94 1,135.8
June 1966	57	16,627	1,432	18,059	42,508	2.35 378.1
September 1966	48	15,966	145	16,111	42,853	2.66 433.1
December 1966	40	5,665	..	5,665	14,681	2.59 150.3
March 1967	52	14,179	327	14,506	16,211	1.12 160.4
June 1967	65	50,894	232	51,126	38,501	0.75 392.5
QUEENSLAND							
Year—							
1965	186	48,328	5,241	53,569	189,941	3.55 2,221.2
1966	171	67,109	1,622	68,731	80,692	1.17 860.8
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	39	40,785	550	41,335	28,902	0.70 287.1
June 1966	41	8,766	616	9,382	14,768	1.57 156.4
September 1966	47	8,914	273	9,187	11,781	1.28 131.6
December 1966	44	8,644	183	8,827	25,241	2.86 285.7
March 1967	41	8,215	135	8,350	10,451	1.25 108.5
June 1967	44	13,777	147	13,924	15,502	1.11 154.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA							
Year—							
1965	48	28,323	143	28,466	26,379	0.93 253.3
1966	42	8,697	63	8,760	20,903	2.39 199.7
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	10	1,696	..	1,696	6,557	3.87 59.9
June 1966	10	2,139	..	2,139	6,227	2.91 55.9
September 1966	15	3,649	63	3,712	6,432	1.73 67.3
December 1966	7	1,213	..	1,213	1,687	1.39 16.7
March 1967	12	2,246	82	2,328	3,594	1.54 35.6
June 1967	18	2,358	..	2,358	2,717	1.15 28.7

For footnotes see page 20.

Industrial Disputes(a)—continued

Period	Disputes	Workers involved			Working days lost		Estimated loss in wages (\$'000)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total	Number	Average per worker involved	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA							
Year—							
1965	33	12,611	..	12,611	10,020	0.79	100.8
1966	25	2,860	16	2,876	6,239	2.17	64.5
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	5	258	..	258	335	1.30	3.5
June 1966	11	1,605	16	1,621	5,142	3.17	54.0
September 1966	3	76	..	76	160	2.11	1.7
December 1966	6	921	..	921	602	0.65	5.4
March 1967	8	1,837	14	1,851	2,431	1.31	22.4
June 1967	6	821	..	821	423	0.52	5.2
TASMANIA							
Year—							
1965	17	5,131	..	5,131	3,894	0.76	41.4
1966	14	2,541	..	2,541	3,119	1.23	34.8
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	6	170	..	170	525	3.09	6.1
June 1966	2	211	..	211	317	1.50	4.3
September 1966	4	464	..	464	431	0.93	5.9
December 1966	2	1,696	..	1,696	1,846	1.09	18.6
March 1967	3	131	..	131	124	0.95	1.4
June 1967	9	1,021	..	1,021	981	0.96	10.5
AUSTRALIA(c)							
Year—							
1965	1,346	460,234	14,810	475,044	815,869	1.72	8,198.5
1966	1,273	384,970	9,881	394,851	732,084	1.85	7,302.5
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	311	136,810	2,205	139,015	221,141	1.59	2,205.3
June 1966	334	93,823	2,677	96,500	160,249	1.66	1,564.3
September 1966	341	85,267	727	85,994	176,452	2.05	1,763.0
December 1966	287	69,070	4,272	73,342	174,242	2.38	1,770.0
March 1967	332	71,233	907	72,140	97,302	1.35	973.4
June 1967	367	167,121	2,659	169,780	166,323	0.97	1,623.2

For footnotes see page 20.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA(a)

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing	Building and construction	Transport		Other groups	All groups
	Coal mining	Other			Stevedoring	Other		

NUMBER

Year—								
1962	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
1965	208	7	554	196	271	63	47	1,346
1966	212	17	645	248	49	62	40	1,273
Quarter ended—								
March 1966 ..	49	4	153	65	16	17	7	311
June 1966 ..	67	1	174	59	5	13	15	334
September 1966 ..	57	8	170	76	7	18	5	341
December 1966 ..	39	4	148	48	21	14	13	287
March 1967 ..	40	4	157	50	27	32	22	332
June 1967 ..	60	10	178	48	35	20	16	367

TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY)

Year—								
1962	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,438	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,483	78,202	13,674	545,628
1965	35,198	3,818	143,048	30,223	181,857	65,853	15,047	475,044
1966	46,687	8,417	206,198	77,215	8,979	28,454	18,901	394,851
Quarter ended—								
March 1966 ..	8,305	6,528	65,408	30,135	2,106	20,153	6,380	139,015
June 1966 ..	14,826	119	47,821	20,159	196	2,428	10,951	96,500
September 1966 ..	8,808	1,493	53,145	18,620	2,128	1,438	362	85,994
December 1966 ..	14,748	277	39,824	8,301	4,549	4,435	1,208	73,342
March 1967 ..	6,378	225	28,062	5,843	6,968	5,165	19,499	72,140
June 1967 ..	20,557	738	98,298	7,327	13,096	24,836	4,928	169,780

TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST

Year—								
1962	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
1965	50,993	122,230	296,581	55,964	155,520	105,247	29,334	815,869
1966	67,870	19,558	361,619	144,479	4,772	112,500	21,286	732,084
Quarter ended—								
March 1966 ..	9,675	9,943	100,417	48,085	1,211	44,256	7,554	221,141
June 1966 ..	22,350	5,824	80,517	37,958	87	2,279	11,234	160,249
September 1966 ..	18,935	2,597	123,688	27,251	700	2,287	994	176,452
December 1966 ..	16,910	1,194	56,997	31,185	2,774	63,678	1,504	174,242
March 1967 ..	6,727	1,232	53,632	16,442	2,934	4,723	11,612	97,302
June 1967 ..	20,506	1,389	89,240	16,440	9,935	8,658	20,155	166,323

For footnotes see page 20.

Industrial Disputes: Industry Groups—Australia(a)—continued

Period	Mining and quarrying		Manufacturing	Building and construction	Transport		Other groups	All groups
	Coal mining	Other			Stevedoring	Other		

ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES

(\$'000)

Year—								
1962	375.5	27.5	2,399.8	446.6	735.7	227.4	31.7	4,244.1
1963	419.0	42.3	2,907.2	497.2	830.2	203.6	92.1	4,991.5
1964	334.4	403.1	4,888.0	653.2	1,129.6	1,013.7	139.0	8,560.9
1965	493.9	1,571.9	2,766.2	592.3	1,591.8	917.0	265.4	8,198.5
1966	660.0	304.9	3,441.6	1,549.6	51.0	1,127.5	167.9	7,302.5

Quarter ended—								
March 1966 ..	92.9	164.3	955.4	474.4	12.5	437.2	68.5	2,205.3
June 1966 ..	218.7	96.9	733.6	416.7	0.9	20.2	77.3	1,564.3
September 1966 ..	179.6	29.4	1,210.0	299.9	7.6	27.9	8.8	1,763.0
December 1966 ..	168.8	14.3	542.7	358.5	30.1	642.2	13.4	1,770.0
March 1967 ..	66.9	12.5	514.3	181.9	32.5	56.7	108.8	973.4
June 1967 ..	205.9	14.0	869.8	187.1	107.0	77.9	161.5	1,623.2

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE: Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

TRADE UNIONS

Number and Membership

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Aust.
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NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS

									(b)
1962	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	38	347
1963	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347
1964	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	340
1965	222	156	140	137	155	109	33	64	334
1966	220	154	140	136	157	110	38	66	330

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)

1962	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1964	795.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8
1965	825.8	537.8	353.3	174.0	139.2	63.4	3.5	19.1	2,116.2
1966	817.3	539.4	351.6	178.5	146.6	65.5	4.1	20.7	2,123.5

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organisations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect. (b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

Trade Unions—continued

Industry Groups—Australia(a)

Industry group	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS(b)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and quarrying	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	12	12	12	11	10
Textiles, clothing and footwear	7	7	6	6	6
Food, drink and tobacco	34	34	33	32	32
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	6	6	6	6	6
Paper, printing, etc.	6	6	6	6	5
Other manufacturing	31	31	29	28	27
Total Manufacturing	96	96	92	89	86
Building and construction	28	25	24	24	24
Railway and tramway services	25	25	24	24	24
Road and air transport	11	10	11	11	11
Shipping and stevedoring	14	14	14	14	13
Banking, insurance and clerical	19	19	17	15	15
Wholesale and retail trade	11	12	12	12	12
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	70	70	72	71	71
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	22	23	22	22	22
Other industries(d)	36	38	37	37	37
Total	347	347	340	334	330
NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000)					
Agriculture, grazing, etc.	60.7	60.8	63.3	63.9	61.3
Mining and quarrying	35.4	35.0	35.2	35.9	35.7
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	294.6	301.5	312.8	328.0	331.8
Textiles, clothing and footwear	105.4	107.7	109.9	113.7	107.8
Food, drink and tobacco	130.4	136.7	130.9	130.0	134.5
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	39.1	39.7	39.5	39.5	38.9
Paper, printing, etc.	52.1	53.4	53.2	54.7	54.8
Other manufacturing	87.1	90.8	95.0	95.1	94.7
Total Manufacturing	708.7	729.8	741.3	761.1	762.4
Building and construction	145.5	144.9	146.9	150.9	143.5
Railway and tramway services	134.7	133.8	131.2	132.0	129.3
Road and air transport	63.7	66.2	68.0	71.7	72.9
Shipping and stevedoring	34.0	33.3	35.1	35.4	33.9
Banking, insurance and clerical	121.2	126.4	132.8	137.3	142.8
Wholesale and retail trade	79.7	84.2	86.3	86.2	86.5
Public authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	354.0	374.0	389.2	405.9	413.5
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	54.5	54.1	54.8	56.3	55.8
Other industries(d)	158.4	161.0	170.6	179.6	186.0
Total	1,950.5	2,003.5	2,054.8	2,116.2	2,123.5

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See footnote (b) second table page 20. (c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc. (d) Includes Community and Business Services.

SECTION III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES

WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
AREA ('000 acres)								
1962-63	..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3
1963-64	..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3
1964-65	..	5,760	3,236	1,026	2,727	5,151	17	2
1965-66	..	4,577	3,074	954	2,745	6,150	14	1
1966-67 p	..	7,135	3,138	1,227	2,960	6,347	13	3
PRODUCTION ('000 bushels)								
1962-63	..	109,002	67,899	18,683	38,339	72,500	419	70
1963-64	..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69
1964-65	..	151,483	78,166	22,830	52,817	63,071	364	58
1965-66	..	39,117	60,591	17,429	39,976	102,156	368	28
1966-67 p	..	202,501	70,896	35,730	53,816	103,195	385	87
YIELD PER ACRE (Bushels)								
1962-63	..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3
1963-64	..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6
1964-65	..	26.3	24.2	22.3	19.4	12.2	21.7	27.6
1965-66	..	8.5	19.7	18.3	14.6	16.6	26.1	20.8
1966-67 p	..	28.4	22.6	29.1	18.2	16.3	30.2	32.5
18.6								
19.9								
20.6								
14.8								
22.4								

TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES ('000 acres)

Season	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1962-63	..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3
1963-64	..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3
1964-65	..	5,929	3,259	1,078	2,772	5,200	18	2
1965-66	..	4,794	3,114	1,066	2,798	6,196	15	1
1966-67 p	..	7,319	3,167	1,299	3,017	6,392	14	3
16,909								
16,841								
18,258								
17,984								
21,211								

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA

Season	Grain			Potatoes	Hay	Sugar Cane		Total area of crops
	Oats	Barley	Maize			Cut for crushing	Cane sugar (94 N.T.)	

AREA ('000 acres)

1961-62	..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,639
1962-63	..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..	32,092
1963-64	..	3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..	32,045
1964-65	..	3,497	2,064	212	88	2,793	470	..	34,665
1965-66	..	3,768	2,298	197	96	2,780	503	..	34,498
1966-67p	..	4,258	2,497	203	101	3,496	557	..	39,565

PRODUCTION

	'000 bushels	'000 bushels	'000 bushels	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	
1961-62	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383	..
1962-63	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	..
1963-64	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	..
1964-65	70,043	49,315	6,879	508	4,963	15,070	1,950	..
1965-66	60,739	41,835	4,918	639	4,179	14,155	1,953	..
1966-67p	107,008	61,571			6,370	16,685		..

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK
('000)

31 March—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.(a)	A.C.T.	Aust.
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HORSES

1963	166	58	212	25	39	8	38	1	547
1964	163	56	206	(b) 25	39	8	38	1	(c) 536
1965	158	56	201	(b) 24	37	7	36	1	(c) 520
1966 ..	..	151	n.a.	190	n.a.	35	n.a.	37	1	n.a.
1967 ..	..	146	55	182	16	35	7	38	1	479

CATTLE

1963	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055
1965	4,619	3,316	7,393	697	1,258	451	1,068	14	18,816
1966	4,153	3,397	6,888	690	1,271	492	1,032	13	17,936
1967	4,148	3,528	6,919	687	1,357	522	1,097	14	18,269

SHEEP

1963	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964	71,764	28,413	24,337	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981
1965	72,396	30,437	24,016	17,289	22,392	3,793	9	290	170,622
1966	61,396	30,968	18,384	17,993	24,427	4,127	9	258	157,563
1967	63,848	31,239	19,305	17,864	27,370	4,321	8	281	164,237

PIGS

1963 ..	..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964 ..	..	391	322	388	154	128	83	2	..	1,468
1965 ..	..	449	378	406	196	137	92	2	..	1,660
1966 ..	..	480	384	417	224	144	96	2	..	1,747
1967 ..	..	514	351	468	222	161	86	3	..	1,803

(a) At 30 June,

(b) Estimated.

(c) *See* footnote (b) to South Australia

PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS)

('000 lb)

RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES
 (Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia)

Period	Receipts of first hand wool into store	Sales						Unsold wool in store at end of period	
		Greasy			Scoured				
		Weight '000 lb	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb	Weight '000 lb	Value \$'000	Av. value c per lb		
Year—	Bales(a)							Bales(a)	
1962-63	..	4,692,797	1,454,925	714,904	49.13	7,785	4,488	57.64	162,963
1963-64	..	4,995,980	1,532,337	890,026	58.08	6,290	4,539	72.16	210,866
1964-65	..	5,089,654	1,537,971	735,683	47.83	3,790	2,335	61.62	273,378
1965-66	..	4,509,726	1,416,160	709,184	50.08	3,218	1,717	53.37	195,793
1966-67	..	4,813,508	1,494,509	708,157	47.38	2,238	1,104	49.33	231,510
Three months ended September—									
1966	..	1,523,962	270,089	133,038	49.26	593	356	60.03	865,833
1967	..	1,561,918	268,594	107,156	39.90	352	160	45.44	951,230

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS

PRODUCTION AND UTILISATION OF WHOLE MILK: AUSTRALIA ('000 gal)

Period	Quantity used for—				Total Whole Milk	
	Factory Butter (a)	Factory Cheese (a)	Preserved Milk Products (b)	Other Purposes (c)		
Year—						
1962-63	..	932,041	130,503	83,167	322,046	1,467,757
1963-64	..	940,787	130,431	92,235	332,942	1,496,395
1964-65	..	938,796	135,733	96,973	349,362	1,520,864
1965-66	..	949,270	126,575	93,189	352,979	1,522,013
1966-67p	..	1,001,103	147,999	99,449	353,228	1,601,779
Three months ended September—						
1966p	..	233,677	38,053	24,061	88,246	384,037
1967p	..	219,326	37,302	25,162	89,574	371,364

(a) For years prior to 1964-65, includes small quantities of farm production. (b) Quantities of milk used to produce two or more products (for example, initially as full cream milk and subsequently as skim milk) are counted once only. (c) Principally fluid milk for domestic purposes. From 1964-65 includes milk used for farm production of butter and cheese.

WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES ('000 gal)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.	
Year—										
1962-63	..	324,113	667,562	245,067	95,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,467,757
1963-64	..	322,547	694,990	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,496,395
1964-65	..	291,931	745,896	230,289	102,330	61,883	87,343	98	1,094	1,520,864
1965-66	..	300,740	750,915	221,086	98,398	61,865	87,890	92	1,026	1,522,013
1966-67p	..	329,060	790,941	234,653	98,930	55,585	r91,418	92	1,095	r1,601,779
Three months ended September—										
1966p	..	66,095	201,092	48,222	29,637	18,137	20,596	24	233	384,037
1967p	..	67,597	194,642	48,381	23,702	17,733	19,054	25	230	371,364

Production of Milk and Milk Products—continued

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
BUTTER (Factory Production) (‘000 lb)									
<i>Year—</i>									
1962-63 ..	80,568	227,207	81,661	16,395	15,596	29,338	..	..	450,765
1963-64 ..	80,880	231,499	79,220	16,587	15,491	30,615	..	..	454,292
1964-65 ..	67,081	248,506	73,546	17,215	17,387	31,143	..	..	454,878
1965-66 ..	73,901	250,680	70,189	16,160	18,133	31,370	..	..	460,433
1966-67p ..	86,393	266,907	74,375	15,162	14,424	32,057	..	..	489,318
<i>Three months ended September—</i>									
1966p ..	14,309	68,580	14,186	4,644	5,508	7,108	..	..	114,335
1967p ..	14,584	63,503	13,449	3,391	5,120	6,275	..	..	106,322

Period									
CHEESE (Factory Production) (‘000 lb)									
<i>Year—</i>									
1962-63 ..	12,365	57,274	22,851	33,967	3,223	1,440	..	..	131,120
1963-64 ..	12,142	56,397	21,263	34,236	3,373	2,994	..	..	130,405
1964-65 ..	9,785	60,975	19,095	38,836	4,051	5,265	..	..	138,008
1965-66 ..	9,786	58,158	17,773	36,281	2,712	6,590	..	..	131,300
1966-67p ..	12,024	67,753	23,064	38,780	3,891	8,412	..	..	153,924
<i>Three months ended September—</i>									
1966p ..	2,291	16,346	4,572	13,005	1,403	1,920	..	..	39,537
1967p ..	2,695	17,510	5,784	9,378	1,549	1,936	..	..	38,852

Period	Condensed, concentrated and evaporated milk			Ice cream mixes		Infants' and invalids' food(c)	Casein	Total powdered milk			
	Full cream		Skim								
	Sweetened(a)	Unsweetened(b)		Liquid	Powder						
<i>Year—</i>											
1962-63 ..	75,533	64,409	19,203	8,612	1,341	38,465	36,236	154,680			
1963-64 ..	95,744	71,964	25,712	11,896	973	44,105	37,360	156,019			
1964-65 ..	102,479	89,390	21,936	10,810	773	45,179	39,768	172,378			
1965-66 ..	73,985	88,482	22,047	15,198	551	45,403	50,712	183,301			
1966-67p ..	61,217	92,440	24,498	19,563	(d)	49,484	44,581	266,451			
<i>Three months ended September—</i>											
1966p ..	16,087	19,901	5,415	4,111	(d)	13,027	11,502	62,884			
1967p ..	12,064	20,553	3,824	3,766	(d)	11,020	10,053	70,208			

(a) Includes 'Coffee and Milk'. (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent Butterfat (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose). (d) Not available for publication.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)
(Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
BEEF AND VEAL									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64 ..	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,158	985,498
1964-65 ..	303,419	246,129	326,128	37,268	56,983	26,270	11,699	2,179	1,010,075
1965-66 ..	244,527	238,904	313,747	36,513	58,089	23,011	14,798	1,795	931,384
1966-67p ..	211,378	223,527	296,792	38,848	54,811	24,695	15,881	1,709	867,641
Three months ended September—									
1966p ..	52,484	56,928	96,024	9,925	16,930	5,578	5,576	429	243,874
1967p ..	52,609	51,947	94,445	8,344	16,240	5,549	6,086	380	235,600
MUTTON									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,947	29,399	9,462	68	1,112	362,659
1963-64 ..	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,078	360,684
1964-65 ..	105,678	146,243	41,859	32,916	24,411	9,079	88	1,032	361,306
1965-66 ..	104,691	160,280	40,509	39,459	32,153	11,512	46	881	389,531
1966-67p ..	81,796	146,616	33,037	40,215	32,831	11,232	45	715	346,487
Three months ended September—									
1966p ..	19,458	32,878	8,734	9,996	7,444	2,034	7	163	80,714
1967p ..	22,439	33,003	9,408	12,240	9,073	1,680	7	207	88,057
LAMB									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	95,186	84,317	4,827	23,972	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64 ..	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	908	225,042
1964-65 ..	89,558	84,075	6,125	22,476	11,428	9,044	..	824	223,530
1965-66 ..	79,832	80,417	5,006	21,279	12,542	9,585	..	636	209,297
1966-67p ..	91,304	89,336	5,687	20,373	13,550	9,670	..	794	230,714
Three months ended September—									
1966p ..	22,246	20,024	1,421	5,774	3,426	2,077	..	188	55,156
1967p ..	23,133	19,114	1,764	4,225	3,719	1,476	..	195	53,626
PIGMEAT									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	328	114,387
1963-64 ..	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	326	111,283
1964-65 ..	31,509	28,048	31,259	12,656	9,861	6,585	90	218	120,226
1965-66 ..	35,343	33,195	31,394	15,223	10,444	7,023	93	428	133,143
1966-67p ..	37,661	33,633	33,144	15,819	11,584	7,164	88	387	139,480
Three months ended September—									
1966p ..	8,850	8,133	7,939	4,255	2,867	1,453	20	110	33,627
1967p ..	10,055	7,786	9,683	4,072	3,361	1,480	32	97	36,566

Production of Meat (Carcass Weight)—continued
(Tons)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64 ..	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,470	1,682,507
1964-65 ..	530,164	504,495	405,371	105,316	102,683	50,978	11,877	4,253	1,715,137
1965-66 ..	464,393	512,796	390,656	112,474	113,228	51,131	14,937	3,740	1,663,355
1966-67p ..	422,139	493,112	368,660	115,255	112,776	52,761	16,014	3,605	1,584,322
Three months ended September—									
1966p ..	103,038	117,963	114,118	29,950	30,667	11,142	5,603	890	413,371
1967p ..	108,236	111,850	115,300	28,881	32,393	10,185	6,125	879	413,849

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT(a)

(\$'000)

Industry and year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. and A.C.T.	Aust.
1965								
Metal mining—								
Gold ..	5	(b)	(b)	..	22,542	..	2,320	26,031
Silver-lead-zinc ..	98,061	..	4	51,717	1	372	(b)	156,425
Copper-gold ..	1,156		24		10	359	(b)	4,775
Tin ..	3,535			3,713	..	1,548	3,446	19,310
Mineral sands ..	15,137	..		5,582		4,448	..	12,340
Other metal ..	257	(b)			11,760	6,965	(b)	25,167
Total metal mining ..	118,152	727	65,262	11,771	36,234	25,349	7,180	264,675
Fuel mining—								
Black coal ..	112,103	516	23,092	3,264	4,299	430	..	143,704
Brown coal ..	..	18,435	..	..	..	..	..	18,435
Other fuel ..	..	..	5,345	..	..	..	..	5,345
Total fuel mining ..	112,103	18,951	28,437	3,264	4,299	430	..	167,484
Non-metal (excl. fuel) mining ..	8,229	4,800	2,365	10,405	2,766	744	1	29,309
Construction material quarrying ..	28,372	24,447	2,900	14,026	5,772	2,475	2,113	80,104
Total all mining and quarrying ..	266,857	48,924	98,964	39,466	49,072	28,998	9,294	541,575
Total—1964 ..	232,708	44,892	97,286	38,938	45,366	25,048	7,972	492,208
1963 ..	185,352	40,840	84,084	34,208	44,768	20,304	7,126	416,682
1962 ..	159,928	40,016	74,198	30,774	46,490	17,806	5,926	375,138
1961 ..	156,342	40,054	64,440	31,824	44,992	15,918	6,732	360,302

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.

MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS

State or Territory and year	Principal metallic contents of minerals produced								Coal	
	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Alumi- num(a)	Iron (b)	Titan- ium(c)	Gold	Black	Brown
	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 f. oz	'000 tons	'000 tons

	Three months ended March 1967p									
New South Wales	2,358	63	66	381	1	..	46	2	5,439	..
Victoria ..	2	..	..	10	1	..	..	3	6	5,216
Queensland ..	13,540	16	11	271	319	..	18	23	1,151	..
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	671	..	..	465	..
Western Australia	179	..	..	165	142	1,677	68	140	223	..
Tasmania ..	4,422	3	11	218	..	..	..	9	15	..
Northern Territory	2,430	..	..	9	..	21	..	18	..	..
Australia ..	22,931	83	88	1,054	462	2,369	132	194	7,298	5,216

Year, 1966p

New South Wales	9,242	283	275	1,367	7	..	171	9	25,470	..
Victoria ..	7	..	..	19	..	..	..	19	36	21,783
Queensland ..	72,470	66	44	1,695	569	..	74	139	4,664	..
South Australia ..	28	..	..	..	..	3,068	..	..	2,021	..
Western Australia	776	1	1	673	363	4,258	275	627	1,061	..
Tasmania ..	17,005	16	50	1,057	..	..	..	37	83	..
Northern Territory	9,732	..	..	27	..	..	..	84	..	..
Australia ..	109,260	365	369	4,838	939	7,326	520	915	33,334	21,783

(a) In terms of Al_2O_3 . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (c) In terms of TiO_2 contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucoxene.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

AUSTRALIA(a)

Year	Factories	Persons employed (b)	Salaries and wages paid (c)	Value of power, fuel, etc., used (d)	Value of materials used (e)	Value of production (f)	Value of output (g)	Value of plant, machinery, land and buildings (h)
1961-62	58,450	1,121,270	2,286.6	383.6	5,729.9	4,394.6	10,508.1	5,861.7
1962-63	59,147	1,167,553	2,446.7	404.5	6,275.0	4,795.2	11,474.7	6,293.4
1963-64	59,375	1,209,920	2,651.6	437.2	6,935.5	5,270.0	12,642.7	6,685.5
1964-65	61,042	1,268,935	2,993.7	466.6	7,674.0	5,896.8	14,037.4	7,272.2
1965-66	61,686	1,293,823	3,162.8	487.3	7,951.6	6,280.4	14,719.3	7,933.0

(a) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Includes water and lubricating oil. (e) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (f) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (g) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (h) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

STATES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
1963-64							
Factories ..	23,642	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed(b)	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,920
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,101.0	912.4	218.8	240.3	108.5	70.6	2,651.6
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	210.2	114.6	37.5	34.8	23.7	16.4	437.2
Value of materials used(e) ..	2,859.6	2,190.4	812.9	599.7	300.8	172.1	6,935.5
Value of production(f) ..	2,267.9	1,749.8	441.9	427.4	230.5	152.6	5,270.0
Value of output(g) ..	5,337.7	4,054.8	1,292.3	1,061.8	555.1	341.1	12,642.7
Value of land and buildings(h) ..	1,454.5	1,020.8	211.5	230.6	118.8	168.4	3,204.7
Value of plant and machinery(h) ..	1,504.2	1,040.7	308.3	330.3	155.5	141.7	3,480.7

STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1964-65									
Factories ..	24,368	17,925	5,962	5,887	4,734	1,805	174	187	61,042
Persons employed(b)	508,979	432,413	116,246	116,183	58,097	32,580	1,210	3,227	1,268,935
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,230.0	1,028.5	252.4	274.2	120.0	76.5	3.5	8.7	2,993.7
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	217.5	125.2	38.7	39.3	26.0	18.3	0.9	0.6	466.6
Value of materials used(e) ..	3,212.7	2,426.0	824.7	668.9	329.7	196.0	4.5	11.4	7,674.0
Value of production(f) ..	2,521.5	1,949.7	478.4	498.6	260.6	167.3	6.7	14.1	5,896.8
Value of output(g) ..	5,951.7	4,500.8	1,341.9	1,206.8	616.4	381.5	12.1	26.1	14,037.4
Value of land and buildings(h) ..	1,539.2	1,105.7	237.4	256.5	131.7	209.0	5.7	20.6	3,505.9
Value of plant and machinery (h) ..	1,564.4	1,127.9	350.3	388.9	163.5	155.3	6.1	9.7	3,766.3

For footnotes (b) to (h) see table above.

Manufacturing Industries—*continued*

STATES AND TERRITORIES

1965-66

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Factories ..	24,531	17,980	6,010	6,065	4,906	1,792	185	217	61,686
Persons employed(b) ..	519,364	439,149	117,581	118,343	60,282	34,315	1,294	3,495	1,293,823
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Salaries, wages paid(c) ..	1,303.7	1,077.2	268.0	283.0	134.2	83.0	3.9	9.9	3,162.8
Value of fuel, etc., used(d) ..	223.5	127.9	43.8	44.1	27.3	19.2	0.9	0.8	487.3
Value of materials used(e) ..	3,267.5	2,469.4	924.4	699.0	362.6	209.8	5.5	13.3	7,951.6
Value of production(f) ..	2,693.3	2,027.7	543.0	527.5	288.8	175.6	7.1	17.4	6,280.4
Value of output(g) ..	6,184.3	4,624.9	1,511.2	1,270.5	678.8	404.6	13.5	31.5	14,719.3
Value of land and buildings (h) ..	1,658.6	1,176.9	273.6	276.5	151.0	211.9	6.2	21.9	3,776.7
Value of plant and machinery(h) ..	1,672.7	1,209.0	477.5	423.5	197.2	158.7	7.6	10.1	4,156.3

For footnotes (b) to (h) see previous page.

Value of Production(a)—Australia(b)

(\$'000)

Class of industry	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1 Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products ..	129,956	148,204	167,026	168,371
2 Bricks, pottery, glass, etc. ..	100,100	113,729	132,067	135,571
3 Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease ..	411,375	449,473	504,802	570,150
4 Industrial metals, machines, conveyances ..	1,954,703	2,173,990	2,486,078	2,647,768
5 Precious metals, jewellery, plate ..	17,246	18,752	21,777	22,886
6 Textiles and textile goods (not dress) ..	233,785	252,473	279,582	282,753
7 Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear) ..	40,260	40,968	42,150	43,111
8 Clothing (except knitted) ..	266,337	281,415	302,300	319,854
9 Food, drink and tobacco ..	636,917	700,489	757,122	818,489
10 Sawmills, joinery, boxes, etc., wood turning and carving ..	190,357	206,278	231,995	240,785
11 Furniture of wood, bedding, etc. ..	69,988	75,911	84,409	90,606
12 Paper, stationery, printing, book-binding, etc. ..	350,913	379,738	426,925	459,473
13 Rubber ..	78,322	85,704	89,057	90,208
14 Musical instruments ..	4,363	4,901	5,868	6,032
15 Miscellaneous products ..	99,767	110,670	124,344	129,971
16 Heat, light and power ..	210,853	227,308	241,251	254,325
Total	4,795,241	5,270,004	5,896,754	6,280,355

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (b) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

Manufacturing Industries—continued

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee(a)

(\$)

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.(b)
1961-62—Males	2,444.9	2,396.7	2,093.0	2,280.7	2,052.8	2,293.0			2,355.6
Females	1,387.3	1,360.9	1,140.4	1,220.6	1,123.0	1,312.9			1,341.6
1962-63—Males	2,499.4	2,491.2	2,126.7	2,376.8	2,109.3	2,367.0	(n.a.)	(n.a.)	2,425.2
Females	1,414.0	1,395.2	1,145.2	1,240.5	1,141.1	1,336.0			1,369.0
1963-64—Males	2,618.0	2,621.0	2,254.3	2,456.7	2,200.9	2,491.2			2,542.2
Females	1,447.9	1,431.9	1,181.7	1,312.1	1,163.4	1,367.1			1,405.9
1964-65—Males	2,811.7	2,833.6	2,476.1	2,689.2	2,337.4	2,643.6	3,242.4	3,090.8	2,745.7
Females	1,537.1	1,526.3	1,289.6	1,372.4	1,228.2	1,453.6	1,298.9	1,469.4	1,495.6
1965-66—Males	2,913.2	2,921.0	2,600.4	2,719.6	2,538.1	2,730.4	3,333.0	3,172.2	2,842.5
Females	1,623.2	1,584.2	1,368.7	1,420.0	1,295.2	1,456.7	1,094.5	1,805.9	1,565.0

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

(b) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1965-66

Sex	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Males	387,181	310,303	96,150	96,194	51,464	28,041	1,182	2,896	973,411
Females	132,183	128,846	21,431	22,149	8,818	6,274	112	599	320,412
Masculinity(b)	293	241	449	434	584	447	1,055	483	304

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA

Commodity	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p	Three months ended September p	
				1966	1967
Beer	... . . . mill. gal	275	280	(a) 304	(a) 68 (a) 71
Biscuits	... . . . mill. lb	209	224	231	62 61
Blankets	... . . thousand	2,079	1,701	1,723	440 506
Boots, shoes and sandals	... '000 pr	28,607	27,963	28,997	8,453 9,146
Bricks, clay	... . . million	1,353	1,385	1,357	360 358
Cement building sheets (asbestos)	mill. sq yd	33	32	(b) 33	(b) 8.3 (b) 7.9
Cement, Portland	'000 tons	3,746	3,688	3,648	948 1,010
Cloth, woven, woollen and worsted(c)	mill. sq yd	24	23	21	5.3 5.7
Coal—black	'000 tons	28,890	r 32,250	34,271	9,224 9,190
brown	'000 tons	19,550	r 21,555	22,506	5,926 6,459
Confectionery—chocolate	... . mill. lb	96	104	107	30 29
other	... . mill. lb	106	108	111	30 30
Copper, refined	... . '000 tons	53	92	74	24 17
Electricity	... . mill. kWh	35,671	38,279	41,439	11,224 12,126
Electric motors	... thousand	2,585	2,510	2,680	691 798
Engines, internal combustion(d)	thousand	292	224	269	72 95
Flour wheaten(e)	... . '000 short tons	1,553	1,414	1,385	336 347
Fruit, canned or bottled	... . mill. lb	514	580	579	31.6 32.8

For footnotes see page 32.

Production of Certain Commodities—Australia—continued

Commodity		1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p	Three months ended September p	
					1966	1967
Gas(f)	mill. cub ft	55,260	55,742	58,056	17,629	17,598
Gold, refined(g)	'000 fine oz	871	774	726	196	157
Hosiery—men's	'000 doz. prs	1,707	1,690	1,783	473	529
women's	'000 doz. prs	4,440	4,563	5,083	1,276	1,441
children's and infants'	'000 doz. prs	1,025	903	1,033	266	289
Ice cream	'000 gal	25,019	30,026	34,872	6,653	7,244
Iron and steel(h)—pig iron	'000 tons	3,936	r 4,380	4,893	1,231	1,741
ingot steel(i)	'000 tons	r 5,131	r 5,561	6,065	1,493	2,137
Jam	mill. lb	89	97	90	23	22
Lacquers	'000 gal	1,563	1,437	1,404	358	343
Lead, refined(j)	'000 tons	199	188	192	53	49
Malt, all types	'000 bus	12,262	13,380	14,041	3,654	3,423
Margarine—table	'000 lb	50,937	53,698	48,909	17,306	10,768
other	'000 lb	69,060	67,884	76,010	20,376	24,132
Meat, canned	mill. lb	116	113	107	30	30
Newsprint	'000 tons	93	93	97	25	24
Paints, ready mixed and enamels	'000 imp. gal	16,260	15,188	15,963	4,029	4,208
Plaster sheets(k)	'000 sq yd	29,937	29,917	30,984	8,008	8,548
Refrigerators, domestic	thousand	228	214	233	58	70
Silver, refined	'000 fine oz	8,939	8,683	9,662	2,237	2,397
Slippers	'000 prs	12,211	11,594	12,077	2,589	2,743
Soap(l)	'000 cwt	1,170	r 1,172	1,125	286	301
Stoves, cooking(m)—electric(n)	thousand	181	188	192	55	59
gas(o)	thousand	85	72	74	19	21
solid fuel	thousand	24	21	19	6.0	5.0
Sugar, refined	'000 tons	592	609	629	159	150
Sulphate of ammonia	'000 tons	109	122	108	28	21
Sulphuric acid (100%)	'000 tons	1,610	1,752	1,979	458	464
Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P ₂ O ₅ equivalent)	'000 tons	(q) 3,703	4,265	(q) 4,596	(q) 1,009	(q) 990
Tiles, roofing—terracotta	million	53	51	47	13	12
cement	million	88	83	89	23	26
Timber, sawn Australian grown	mill. sup ft	1,533	1,517	1,431	389	374
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	mill. lb	59	56	(s) 58	(s) 16	(s) 15
Vegetables—canned or bottled	mill. lb	152	180	199	40	39
quick frozen	mill. lb	77	r 94	119	8.6	3.4
Wool, scoured, carbonised	mill. lb	159	156	153	36	36
Wool tops (pure)	mill. lb	47	46	45	12	12
Yarn, woollen and worsted	mill. lb	54	52	50	13	14
Zinc, refined	'000 tons	189	197	197	51	52

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Collected on a different basis. Non-acoustic asbestos-cement sheets only.
 (c) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blankets and rug material. (d) Petrol and diesel.
 Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (e) Includes wheatmeal for baking.
 (f) Made in gas works only. (g) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (h) Year ended 31 May. (i) Includes
 recovery from scrap. (j) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion
 produced for export. (k) Figures prior to July 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only.
 (l) Excludes soap powder and granule. (m) Domestic. (n) Excludes portable and cooking tops. (o) Gas
 stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stovettes, etc.). (q) Includes
 double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate i.e. 22%
 P₂O₅ equivalent. Source: Department of Primary Industry. (s) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)

Primary Industries and Factories

Depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted

(\$ million)

AUSTRALIA

Industry	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Agriculture	733.0	830.4	917.4	975.2	861.1
Pastoral	962.7	1,078.7	1,340.6	1,221.3	1,188.5
Dairying	273.0	307.4	330.2	360.7	349.9
Poultry	49.7	52.8	61.5	50.9	62.6
Bee-farming(b)	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.1	3.5
Total rural	2,021.6	2,272.3	2,654.8	2,612.2	2,465.7
Trapping(b)	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.1	13.8
Forestry(b)	95.2	96.1	102.6	111.1	114.6
Fishing and whaling(b)	28.6	30.6	31.7	38.7	41.7
Mining and quarrying	274.5	291.0	325.6	397.8	441.6
Total non-rural	410.1	429.1	473.3	560.7	611.7
Total all primary	2,431.7	2,701.4	3,128.1	3,172.9	3,077.4
Factories(c)	4,394.6	4,795.2	5,270.0	5,896.8	6,280.4
Grand Total	6,826.3	7,496.6	8,398.1	9,069.7	9,357.8

STATES, 1965-66

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(d)
Agriculture	175.4	202.7	198.7	105.7	155.2	23.1	861.1
Pastoral	356.5	346.2	198.9	123.8	129.8	22.3	1,188.5
Dairying	110.0	135.6	47.7	25.2	13.0	17.9	349.9
Poultry	21.8	28.2	5.6	1.6	3.3	1.8	62.6
Bee-farming(b)	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	3.5
Total rural	664.6	713.7	451.0	257.0	301.9	65.1	2,465.7
Trapping(b)	5.1	5.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	13.8
Forestry(b)	32.3	32.4	13.6	9.7	12.0	13.8	114.6
Fishing and whaling(b)	8.6	3.8	5.6	5.3	15.7	2.7	41.7
Mining and quarrying	225.0	40.0	80.8	34.0	35.2	20.3	441.6
Total non-rural	270.9	81.6	101.3	49.8	63.5	37.2	611.7
Total all primary	935.5	795.3	552.3	306.8	365.4	102.4	3,077.4
Factories	2,693.3	2,027.7	543.0	527.5	288.8	175.6	6,280.4
Grand Total	3,628.8	2,823.0	1,095.3	834.3	654.2	278.0	9,357.8

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Local value. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64 and earlier years. (d) Includes for Total all primary; Northern Territory (\$16,498,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,192,000) and for Factories; Northern Territory (\$7,103,000), and Australian Capital Territory (\$17,418,000).

INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION

(Base: Average 3 years 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

Year	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1961-62	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64	196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65	218	172	136	181	183	180
1965-66	184	163	138	166	169	165

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e., quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

		1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66 p
Milk and milk products—						
Fluid whole milk	..	gal	28.5	27.8	28.2	29.1
Condensed, powdered, etc.(a)	..	lb	21.5	20.9	23.6	23.1
Cheese	..	lb	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.5
Meat—						
Beef and veal (carcass weight)	..	lb	93.4	100.5	104.8	100.2
Mutton (carcass weight)	..	lb	55.3	51.7	48.4	46.3
Lamb (carcass weight)	..	lb	42.8	42.1	41.7	39.3
Pigmeat (carcass weight)	..	lb	13.6	12.0	11.5	11.9
Offal (carcass weight)	..	lb	11.6	12.5	12.9	12.4
Canned meat (canned weight)	..	lb	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	..	lb	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.6
Fats and oils—						
Butter	..	lb	24.0	23.8	23.4	22.6
Margarine—Table and other	..	lb	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.7
Sugar and syrups—						
Refined sugar—						
As sugar	..	lb	54.0	52.4	53.4	52.1
In manufactured products	..	lb	57.7	56.8	55.8	58.8
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content)	..	lb	5.2	4.8	6.3	7.4
Pulse and nuts (edible weight)	..	lb	10.9	11.4	9.7	11.8
Fruit—						
Citrus fruit(b)	..	lb	43.3	47.8	42.5	51.1
Other fresh fruit	..	lb	87.1	84.5	92.3	78.3
Jams	..	lb	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8
Dried fruit	..	lb	6.2	7.4	5.2	7.3
Canned fruit	..	lb	16.5	20.5	18.7	19.7
Potatoes, white	..	lb	97.1	123.5	103.4	92.8
Grain products—						
Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps)	..	lb	169.6	166.8	172.7	169.9
Breakfast foods	..	lb	14.3	13.8	14.1	14.4
Beverages—						
Tea	..	lb	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8
Coffee(c)	..	lb	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4
Beer	..	gal	22.5	22.8	23.5	24.3
Wine	..	gal	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Spirits	..	pf gal	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

(a) Includes powdered buttermilk and mixed skim and buttermilk. (b) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of processed whole or ground pure coffee.

SECTION IV. BUILDING

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS(a)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	34,700	26,022	10,428	10,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,930	94,389
1963-64 ..	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964-65 ..	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
1965-66 ..	39,249	29,468	15,754	10,935	9,202	2,646	749	2,181	110,184
1966-67 ..	42,323	34,608	16,921	8,482	11,447	3,445	900	2,811	120,937
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	8,680	6,652	3,788	2,036	2,137	553	192	397	24,435
June 1966 ..	10,077	8,056	4,029	2,715	2,571	783	245	501	28,977
September 1966 ..	10,784	9,442	4,325	2,960	2,663	719	76	1,308	32,277
December 1966 ..	11,017	9,337	4,006	1,983	2,670	674	397	553	30,637
March 1967 ..	9,602	7,090	3,891	1,566	2,726	698	116	424	26,113
June 1967r ..	10,920	8,739	4,699	1,973	3,388	1,354	311	526	31,910
September 1967 ..	11,585	9,598	3,965	1,906	3,585	1,024	90	524	32,277
COMMENCED									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	88,269
1963-64 ..	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964-65 ..	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,709
1965-66 ..	37,036	29,079	15,702	10,942	9,127	2,413	630	2,275	107,204
1966-67r ..	38,973	33,077	15,968	9,693	10,994	3,138	874	2,399	115,116
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	8,512	6,930	3,708	2,611	2,363	573	201	503	25,401
June 1966 ..	8,989	7,836	4,530	2,823	2,456	653	210	611	28,108
September 1966 ..	9,292	8,339	3,838	2,915	2,531	861	187	566	28,529
December 1966 ..	9,834	8,468	3,612	2,397	2,785	679	302	598	28,675
March 1967r ..	10,117	7,852	4,092	1,972	2,798	649	206	603	28,289
June 1967r ..	9,730	8,418	4,426	2,409	2,880	949	179	632	29,623
September 1967p ..	10,202	9,391	4,253	2,310	3,456	930	251	733	31,526
COMPLETED									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64 ..	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964-65 ..	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,651
1965-66 ..	40,766	30,435	14,626	12,209	8,889	2,481	782	2,578	112,766
1966-67r ..	36,867	32,264	16,295	10,836	10,014	2,950	484	2,182	111,892
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	9,378	6,369	3,367	2,719	2,226	537	249	641	25,486
June 1966 ..	9,426	7,807	4,170	2,975	2,276	657	254	604	28,169
September 1966 ..	9,163	7,779	3,734	3,098	2,212	671	97	636	27,390
December 1966 ..	9,969	9,026	4,764	2,910	2,790	758	153	547	30,917
March 1967 ..	8,385	6,833	3,716	2,307	2,272	638	127	430	24,708
June 1967r ..	9,350	8,626	4,081	2,521	2,740	883	107	569	28,877
September 1967p ..	9,984	8,728	3,978	2,350	2,964	826	150	743	29,723
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,728	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64 ..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
1964-65 ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
1965-66 ..	18,827	16,833	5,144	5,605	4,133	1,720	471	1,240	53,973
1966-67r ..	20,933	17,646	4,817	4,462	5,113	1,908	861	1,457	57,197
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	19,264	16,804	4,784	5,757	3,953	1,724	515	1,233	54,034
June 1966 ..	18,827	16,833	5,144	5,605	4,133	1,720	471	1,240	53,973
September 1966 ..	18,956	17,393	5,248	5,422	4,452	1,910	561	1,170	55,112
December 1966 ..	18,821	16,835	4,096	4,909	4,447	1,831	710	1,221	52,870
March 1967r ..	20,553	17,854	4,472	4,574	4,973	1,842	789	1,394	56,451
June 1967r ..	20,933	17,646	4,817	4,462	5,113	1,908	861	1,457	57,197
September 1967p ..	21,151	18,309	5,092	4,422	5,605	2,012	962	1,447	59,000

(a) The numbers of flats included relate to individual living units.

TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE

(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
Year—									
1962-63..	403,234	328,342	128,688	115,124	78,116	35,752	9,254	45,584	1,144,094
1963-64..	469,384	392,928	167,242	157,148	115,720	32,538	10,988	43,376	1,389,324
1964-65..	531,344	437,514	203,386	166,010	131,958	42,760	17,658	48,220	1,578,850
1965-66..	490,235	458,608	227,756	133,840	122,572	46,901	14,765	44,903	1,539,580
1966-67(b)r	597,416	494,050	219,283	116,623	162,937	53,955	17,604	60,594	1,722,462
Quarter ended—									
June 1966 ..	120,478	121,997	66,003	29,245	36,069	16,843	5,225	7,524	403,384
September 1966(b)	139,911	124,698	50,613	34,339	33,701	13,171	1,788	17,797	416,018
December 1966(b)	134,451	129,103	50,400	22,564	40,208	11,855	4,837	10,173	403,591
March 1967(b)r ..	156,308	110,093	58,357	21,419	38,333	11,158	4,510	9,175	409,353
June 1967(b) ..	166,746	130,156	59,913	34,301	50,695	17,771	6,469	23,449	489,500
September 1967(b)	162,157	131,756	67,627	33,944	58,816	11,901	2,127	11,715	480,043
COMMENCED									
Year—									
1962-63..	436,668	316,482	124,652	111,716	81,918	34,612	8,246	40,620	1,154,914
1963-64..	514,054	394,698	150,356	149,776	118,556	34,664	10,164	42,400	1,414,668
1964-65..	594,378	419,864	201,704	168,988	122,056	42,040	13,140	54,224	1,616,394
1965-66..	558,427	450,737	225,553	145,997	130,982	43,789	15,405	49,935	1,620,825
1966-67(b)r	604,641	509,892	231,776	130,268	169,457	62,077	17,807	54,762	1,780,680
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	126,132	113,877	48,954	42,620	31,730	13,360	5,278	12,537	394,488
June 1966 ..	134,149	115,069	65,669	33,965	34,508	9,345	3,667	9,688	406,060
September 1966(b)	152,397	121,614	56,748	40,411	41,157	17,595	4,169	13,522	447,613
December 1966(b)	130,766	119,488	47,593	27,452	41,319	20,523	5,120	8,869	401,130
March 1967(b) ..	139,760	146,779	66,258	26,719	40,708	10,077	3,530	13,799	447,630
June 1967(b) ..	181,718	122,011	61,177	35,686	46,273	13,882	4,988	18,572	484,307
COMPLETED									
Year—									
1962-63..	411,526	333,568	112,694	121,120	86,428	34,128	8,872	38,124	1,146,450
1963-64..	471,680	334,830	133,018	118,302	92,868	33,976	7,962	40,164	1,232,800
1964-65..	531,544	402,280	178,470	154,500	107,100	37,744	11,784	42,986	1,466,408
1965-66..	583,236	415,375	209,306	160,301	130,178	39,680	12,065	57,566	1,607,707
1966-67(b)r	625,956	471,943	219,098	135,221	162,135	48,218	13,243	57,582	1,733,396
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	157,527	90,049	49,301	35,361	37,012	8,466	3,654	16,349	397,719
June 1966 ..	140,129	118,050	66,186	41,094	32,488	10,211	3,499	10,221	421,878
September 1966(b)	153,345	116,374	53,416	33,258	39,965	11,509	3,511	20,178	431,556
December 1966(b)	169,672	138,466	60,919	34,209	37,893	13,133	3,179	15,971	473,442
March 1967(b) ..	145,051	102,375	49,072	34,533	40,202	12,438	3,802	10,623	398,096
June 1967(b) ..	157,888	114,728	55,691	33,221	44,075	11,138	2,751	10,810	430,302
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD									
1962-63..	365,276	243,910	69,994	75,732	45,372	28,412	7,354	48,762	884,812
1963-64..	413,202	306,278	87,888	111,514	71,848	29,094	9,770	52,048	1,081,642
1964-65..	485,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	1,256,348
1965-66..	473,627	369,747	133,544	120,662	90,982	37,412	14,816	59,615	1,300,405
1966-67(b)r	460,701	422,577	150,432	118,940	100,119	51,269	19,811	59,141	1,382,990
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	476,018	369,423	132,769	127,504	88,542	38,274	14,713	59,961	1,307,204
June 1966 ..	473,627	369,747	133,544	120,662	90,982	37,412	14,816	59,615	1,300,405
September 1966(b)	476,693	378,035	137,618	128,435	92,687	43,498	15,627	54,118	1,326,711
December 1966(b)	440,224	364,008	125,156	122,699	96,500	50,886	17,730	47,240	1,264,443
March 1967(b) ..	436,259	412,306	143,016	116,091	97,631	48,525	17,507	50,854	1,322,189
June 1967(b) ..	460,701	422,577	150,432	118,940	100,119	51,269	19,811	59,141	1,382,990

(a) Up to 30 June 1966, major alterations and additions are excluded from 'Approvals', but included in 'Completed', 'Completed' and 'Under Construction at end of Period'. (b) From 1 July 1966, alterations and/or additions of \$10,000 and over are included with new buildings in all States.

VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS (\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Year—									
1962-63 ..	426,376	316,650	115,440	116,020	81,586	34,136	7,844	42,626	1,140,678
1963-64 ..	490,116	362,740	148,578	135,936	97,692	35,850	9,432	43,510	1,323,854
1964-65 ..	569,752	413,496	186,234	160,364	122,976	38,356	11,778	53,860	1,556,816
1965-66 ..	614,477	442,402	221,780	156,762	133,483	43,201	13,749	55,308	1,681,162
1966-67(a) ..	597,044	487,403	231,768	143,587	163,726	53,098	16,635	52,163	1,745,424
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	143,365	104,370	51,655	36,725	32,343	10,352	4,032	15,594	398,436
June 1966 ..	153,440	117,237	60,264	37,832	33,670	12,420	3,313	13,472	431,648
September 1966(a)	163,751	125,892	56,551	38,553	38,536	12,689	3,703	14,641	454,316
December 1966(a)	145,890	122,258	56,111	37,525	41,801	13,643	4,039	13,075	434,342
March 1967(a) ..	132,703	113,255	56,149	32,805	40,489	11,530	3,692	11,162	401,785
June 1967(a) ..	154,700	125,998	62,957	34,704	42,900	15,236	5,201	13,285	454,981

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) page 36.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED

Type of building	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
Houses—					
Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone ..	40,194	47,754	52,285	52,148	54,116
Wood (weatherboard, etc.) ..	19,212	16,678	14,480	12,247	11,294
Fibro cement ..	16,083	16,358	17,171	16,027	15,581
Other ..	307	324	548	674	969
Total ..	75,796	81,114	84,484	81,096	81,960
Flats(a) ..	11,951	15,619	28,167	31,670	29,932
Total Houses and Flats	87,747	96,733	112,651	112,766	111,892

(a) Individual living units.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED

(\$'000)

Type of building	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 (a)
Houses					
Flats	540,550	602,258	665,722	683,893	734,896
Hotels, hostels, etc.	69,666	83,560	157,270	185,997	179,891
Shops	37,068	27,818	29,074	31,279	51,145
Factories	49,112	51,490	46,366	68,396	76,462
Offices	115,822	128,426	152,638	167,867	164,588
Other business premises ..	71,796	90,076	116,826	103,867	144,245
Education	43,792	54,004	68,110	66,832	76,136
Religious	85,554	80,572	95,336	141,566	128,492
Health	16,904	13,998	16,572	15,001	14,124
Entertainment and recreation ..	44,972	38,602	43,740	54,460	51,106
Miscellaneous	33,782	26,606	31,282	28,797	42,309
Total	37,442	35,390	43,472	59,752	70,002
Total	1,146,460	1,232,800	1,466,408	1,607,707	1,733,396

(a) See notes (a) and (b) page 36.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., 1966-67
(\$'000)

Type of building	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses ..	225,754	203,556	102,908	75,082	78,078	22,065	4,181	23,272	734,896
Flats ..	79,891	55,958	24,441	6,998	9,322	1,167	1,002	1,112	179,891
Hotels, hostels, etc. ..	20,803	5,103	9,218	3,211	4,990	1,301	1,974	4,545	51,145
Shops ..	33,454	21,810	7,555	3,213	7,692	835	181	1,722	76,462
Factories ..	62,006	66,199	11,314	7,328	9,841	5,891	762	1,247	164,588
Offices ..	56,749	46,420	12,655	8,377	7,093	2,711	329	9,911	144,245
Other business premises ..	20,998	16,198	21,050	4,160	7,150	4,338	397	1,845	76,136
Education ..	58,105	26,968	10,098	13,605	10,477	2,616	1,240	5,383	128,492
Religious ..	4,981	3,262	1,377	1,658	1,147	321	172	1,206	14,124
Health ..	13,491	10,631	4,591	6,634	8,927	4,103	1,082	1,647	51,106
Entertainment and recreation ..	27,947	4,691	3,208	1,843	3,080	577	56	907	42,309
Miscellaneous ..	21,777	11,147	10,683	3,112	14,338	2,293	1,867	4,785	70,002
Total ..	625,956	471,943	219,098	135,221	162,135	48,218	13,243	57,582	1,733,396

SECTION V. CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES

These statistics are designed primarily to measure trends in expenditure by private businesses on fixed tangible assets. The statistics are based on returns obtained from private businesses subject to pay-roll tax (other than businesses in rural, professional, gas and electricity industries), from government banks and airlines, and from other businesses not subject to pay-roll tax which undertake projects of more than \$500,000 in any half year. For statistics of capital expenditure by all private businesses, see the series 'Gross Fixed Capital Expenditure' on page 82 of this publication.

NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY INDUSTRY

(\$ million)

Period	Manufacturing									Non-manufacturing				All Industries
	Extracting, refining, foundry	Engineering (a)	Vehicles (b)	Chemicals (c)	Textiles and clothing	Food, drink and tobacco	Paper, and printing	Other manufacturing (d)	Total manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Mining	Transport (e)	Other non-manufacturing (f)	
Year—														
1962-63 ..	114.2	77.8	45.6	90.2	25.4	90.4	44.0	83.0	570.6	198.8	70.4	55.6	170.2	1,065.6
1963-64 ..	99.7	88.7	64.5	100.8	24.8	101.1	47.2	77.5	604.3	217.9	67.6	74.2	179.5	1,143.5
1964-65 ..	118.5	108.5	92.5	127.0	32.1	140.7	55.2	96.3	770.8	221.7	106.5	126.8	212.4	1,438.2
1965-66 ..	174.6	121.8	79.9	148.9	41.0	146.9	60.5	111.3	884.9	253.2	217.1	130.7	272.3	1,758.2
1966-67 ..	183.8	126.8	42.2	126.3	33.8	135.3	68.0	107.8	824.0	244.1	240.2	128.6	245.8	1,682.7
Quarter ended—														
1965-66—														
Dec. ..	44.9	32.6	22.5	43.2	10.4	41.9	15.3	27.5	238.3	71.1	55.9	39.2	70.7	475.2
March ..	38.9	25.1	19.5	33.0	8.7	29.0	13.3	25.8	193.3	51.6	52.7	26.7	64.4	388.7
June ..	54.7	34.6	16.1	41.6	11.2	35.8	18.7	29.4	242.1	62.4	55.4	28.7	69.9	458.5
1966-67—														
Sept. ..	61.2	31.2	9.7	41.4	7.1	32.9	12.8	28.5	224.8	65.3	46.9	29.6	65.8	432.4
Dec. ..	46.6	33.5	10.7	36.8	7.6	38.6	17.4	28.2	219.4	70.0	68.9	25.8	67.4	451.5
March ..	36.0	26.4	7.9	24.8	8.0	27.6	15.8	24.6	171.1	54.5	52.9	37.4	51.9	367.8
June ..	40.0	35.7	13.9	23.3	11.1	36.2	22.0	26.5	208.7	54.3	71.5	35.8	60.7	431.0
Sept.p ..	41.7	28.0	13.1	23.3	6.1	34.7	17.4	23.8	188.1	59.1	66.9	34.6	57.8	406.5

NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF ASSET

(\$ million)

Period	New Buildings and Structures(g)	Other New Capital Equipment(h)	Total New Capital Expenditure
Year—			
1962-63 ..	381.3	684.3	1,065.6
1963-64 ..	413.3	730.2	1,143.5
1964-65 ..	465.7	972.5	1,438.2
1965-66 ..	580.8	1,177.4	1,758.2
1966-67 ..	554.2	1,128.5	1,682.7
Quarter ended—			
1965-66—			
December ..	158.9	316.3	475.2
March ..	118.3	270.4	388.7
June ..	154.2	304.3	458.5
1966-67—			
September ..	141.3	291.1	432.4
December ..	148.4	303.1	451.5
March ..	122.0	245.8	367.8
June ..	142.5	288.5	431.0
September p ..	155.2	251.3	406.5

(a) Engineering, metalworking, electrical equipment. (b) Vehicles, aircraft, and ships, parts and accessories. Includes assembly and repairs. (c) Chemicals, fertilisers, paints, explosives, cosmetics and oil refining. (d) Saw-milling, furniture, plastics, leather, rubber, etc. (e) Road, rail and air transport (including government airlines), shipping and stevedoring. (f) Buildings, construction, banking (including government banks), insurance, other finance and property, amusement, hotels, cafes, personal services, etc. (g) Includes assets such as buildings, wharves, railway and harbour construction, roads and also lifts, heating and ventilation equipment and the like forming an integral part of the structure. (h) Includes all machinery and equipment including vehicles, aircraft and ships, and such items as new motors, lathes, office equipment and fixtures.

SECTION VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Entrances				Clearances			
	With cargo		With cargo and in ballast		With cargo		With cargo and in ballast	
	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons	No. of vessels	'000 net tons
1961-62	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962-63	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
1964-65	2,740	16,355	3,813	21,689	2,993	14,698	3,788	21,606
1965-66	2,703	16,952	3,929	23,042	3,015	15,369	4,029	23,340

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO

DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED

('000 tons)

Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded, and published separately. '1 ton measurement' equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and year	Discharged				Shipped			
	Interstate		Oversea		Interstate		Oversea	
	Tons weight	Tons measurement						
New South Wales	4,326	133	4,158	832	2,047	73	4,394	343
Victoria	1,332	420	3,610	812	748	354	1,392	316
Queensland	613	36	903	190	618	15	2,615	70
South Australia	888	19	1,185	207	2,954	7	1,039	140
Western Australia	460	74	2,175	83	1,914	21	1,258	81
Tasmania	516	370	193	19	355	245	76	20
Northern Territory	49	..	88	..	4	..	14	..
Australia	8,185	1,053	12,312	2,144	8,640	715	10,787	970

Six Months Ended December 1965

New South Wales	4,504	71	3,932	855	1,526	95	4,934	292
Victoria	1,151	353	4,284	747	595	408	1,326	306
Queensland	251	35	1,277	147	437	16	3,019	67
South Australia	870	16	1,384	174	3,128	6	1,202	145
Western Australia	379	99	2,376	103	1,962	25	3,962	80
Tasmania	751	414	199	23	302	341	110	23
Northern Territory	31	11	55	3	48	1	44	..
Australia	7,937	1,000	13,506	2,052	7,998	892	14,599	912

Six Months Ended December 1966

New South Wales	4,504	71	3,932	855	1,526	95	4,934	292
Victoria	1,151	353	4,284	747	595	408	1,326	306
Queensland	251	35	1,277	147	437	16	3,019	67
South Australia	870	16	1,384	174	3,128	6	1,202	145
Western Australia	379	99	2,376	103	1,962	25	3,962	80
Tasmania	751	414	199	23	302	341	110	23
Northern Territory	31	11	55	3	48	1	44	..
Australia	7,937	1,000	13,506	2,052	7,998	892	14,599	912
Australia—								
1965-66	15,349	1,942	24,156	4,119	16,172	1,483	21,749	2,043
1964-65	15,447	1,722	23,211	4,443	16,360	1,402	20,424	1,980
1963-64	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962-63	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,397	14,340	1,100	15,405	1,545
1961-62	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547

OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO

Cargo Loaded in Australia for Discharge Overseas: Major Trade Areas, by Type of Service, Six Months ended December, 1966

(Tons)

State or Territory of Lading	North America and Hawaii		South America		Europe (including U.S.S.R.)		Africa		Asia		Papua and New Guinea, New Zealand and Pacific Islands		Indian Ocean Islands and Antarctic Area		Total	
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
LINER SERVICES(a)																
New South Wales	77,096	11,581	5,724	1,178	146,673	27,061	14,179	4,525	268,337	66,377	317,424	145,383	..	..	829,433	256,105
Victoria	66,010	22,584	8,688	1,284	177,523	89,578	24,476	13,955	306,251	79,577	12,954	84,616	..	..	595,902	291,594
Queensland	89,276	7,214	2,245	254	177,289	4,515	11,595	381	149,374	13,093	27,531	36,416	..	..	457,310	61,873
South Australia	28,355	7,927	298	547	132,842	61,932	8,175	8,725	186,819	29,170	52,595	28,674	..	..	409,084	136,975
Western Australia	20,368	4,537	40	..	80,315	14,915	10,199	3,013	249,306	26,303	1,575	1,123	41	966	361,844	50,857
Tasmania	25,118	1,221	..	..	21,719	3,209	2,291	1,027	42,530	13,772	3,429	2,909	..	..	95,087	22,138
Northern Territory	3,349	6	..	..	642	..	80	..	8,268	..	..	..	..	..	12,339	6
Australia..	309,572	55,070	16,995	3,263	737,003	201,210	70,995	31,626	1,210,885	228,292	415,508	299,121	41	966	2,760,999	819,548
TRAMPS, BULKSHIPS, TANKERS																
New South Wales	140,963	..	163	..	98,079	..	21,245	..	3,662,035	18,971	181,581	16,010	917	440	4,104,983	35,421
Victoria	2,195	650	18,227	..	12,356	..	1,600,143	125	94,243	13,783	3,300	730,464	..	..	2,561,872	14,559
Queensland	377,819	287	11,000	..	412,428	28,184	1,655,230	..	77,163	4,767	48	..	..	..	793,062	5,054
South Australia	5,357	..	181,158	..	46,465	..	504,250	..	7,910	55,757	44	75	..	..	3,600,382	7,954
Western Australia	73,180	..	530,543	..	107,503	8,719	2,723,852	17,991	157,367	..	1	7,937	1,986	..	3,618,131	28,697
Tasmania	11,699	..	2,900	..	..	..	155	807	..	..	..	59	..	..	14,813	807
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,084	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,084	..
Australia..	611,213	937	11,163	..	1,243,335	..	215,753	8,720	9,177,749	45,804	566,111	34,605	12,336	2,426	11,837,660	92,492
ALL VESSELS																
New South Wales	218,059	11,581	5,887	1,178	244,752	27,061	35,424	4,525	3,930,372	85,348	499,005	161,393	917	440	4,934,416	291,526
Victoria	68,205	23,234	8,688	1,284	195,750	89,578	36,832	13,956	906,394	79,702	107,197	98,399	3,300	..	1,326,366	306,153
Queensland	467,095	7,501	13,245	254	589,717	4,515	39,779	381	1,804,604	13,093	104,694	41,183	48	..	3,019,182	66,927
South Australia	33,712	7,927	298	547	314,000	61,932	54,640	8,725	691,069	37,080	108,352	28,718	75	..	1,202,146	144,929
Western Australia	93,548	4,537	40	..	610,858	14,915	117,702	11,732	2,973,158	44,294	158,942	1,124	7,978	2,952	3,962,226	79,554
Tasmania	36,817	1,221	..	..	24,619	3,209	2,291	1,027	42,685	14,579	3,429	2,909	59	..	109,900	22,945
Northern Territory	3,349	6	..	..	642	..	80	..	40,352	..	..	..	..	..	44,423	6
Australia..	920,785	56,007	28,158	3,263	1,980,338	201,210	286,748	40,346	10,388,634	274,096	981,619	333,726	12,377	3,392	14,598,659	912,040

(a) Includes cargo and passenger liners.

Overseas Shipping Cargo—continued

Cargo Discharged in Australia from Overseas: Major Trade Areas, by Type of Service, Six Months ended December 1966—continued
(Tons)

State or Territory of Unlading	North America and Hawaii		South America		Europe (including U.S.S.R.)		Africa		Asia		Papua and New Guinea, New Zealand and Pacific Islands		Indian Ocean Islands and Antarctic Area		Total	
	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.	Wt	Meas.
	LINER SERVICES(a)															
New South Wales	106,606	168,310	272	787	137,571	305,579	26,404	11,753	89,487	223,694	89,947	49,360	...	117	450,287	759,483
Victoria	48,060	168,900	265	349	101,910	306,380	10,519	14,880	83,819	160,691	10,041	38,749	...	254,614	690,066	
Queensland	31,307	26,862	2,950	...	31,646	34,348	6,103	257	26,727	69,003	5,174	12,277	...	103,907	142,747	
South Australia	18,014	43,876	...	...	33,888	49,940	2,222	2,418	20,748	42,051	6,297	2,646	...	81,169	140,931	
Western Australia	19,213	8,916	...	...	20,968	45,541	1,638	2,760	23,365	39,283	4,888	415	...	70,072	96,915	
Tasmania	20,403	991	...	...	24,640	5,438	8,936	62	2,740	13,118	15,045	2,359	...	71,764	21,968	
Northern Territory	6	9	...	...	417	...	...	...	9,178	2,596	6	18	...	9,607	2,623	
Australia	243,609	417,864	3,487	1,136	351,040	747,226	55,822	32,130	256,064	550,436	131,398	105,824	...	117	1,041,420	1,854,733
TRAMPS, BULKSHIPS, TANKERS																
New South Wales	221,603	84,185	1,093	...	1,433	6,901	...	...	2,868,913	3,236	291,840	1,136	96,907	50	3,481,789	95,508
Victoria	357,112	48,977	...	...	8,141	2,517	16,225	...	3,175,298	5,419	281,354	398	191,483	9	4,029,613	57,320
Queensland	119,503	725	...	...	4,501	...	...	...	993,385	3,530	41,261	22	13,968	...	1,172,618	4,277
South Australia	54,979	31,461	...	...	1,826	1,000	...	...	1,073,372	246	108,172	...	4,004	...	1,302,353	32,707
Western Australia	86,691	4,103	...	...	8,039	1,332	190,537	...	1,668,067	...	244,195	3	107,907	967	2,305,436	6,405
Tasmania	53,146	...	...	...	220	599	...	...	22,261	132	38,922	...	12,630	...	127,179	731
Northern Territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,348	...	460	...	...	...	45,808	...
Australia	893,034	169,451	1,093	...	24,160	12,349	206,762	...	9,846,644	12,563	1,006,204	1,559	486,899	1,026	12,464,796	196,948
ALL VESSELS																
New South Wales	328,209	252,495	1,365	787	139,004	312,480	26,404	11,753	2,958,400	226,930	381,787	50,496	96,907	50	3,932,076	854,991
Victoria	405,172	217,877	265	349	110,051	308,897	26,744	14,880	3,259,117	166,110	291,795	39,147	191,483	126	4,284,227	747,386
Queensland	150,810	27,587	2,950	...	36,147	34,348	6,103	257	1,020,112	72,533	46,435	12,299	13,968	...	1,276,525	147,024
South Australia	72,993	75,337	...	...	35,714	50,940	2,222	2,418	1,094,120	42,297	114,469	2,646	64,004	...	1,383,522	173,638
Western Australia	105,904	13,019	...	...	29,007	46,873	192,175	2,760	1,691,432	39,283	249,083	418	107,907	967	2,375,508	103,320
Tasmania	73,549	991	...	...	24,860	6,037	8,936	62	25,001	13,250	53,967	2,359	12,630	...	198,943	22,699
Northern Territory	6	9	...	...	417	...	...	...	54,526	2,596	466	18	...	...	55,415	2,623
Australia	1,136,643	587,315	4,580	1,136	375,200	759,575	262,584	32,130	10,102,708	562,999	1,137,602	107,383	486,899	1,143	13,506,216	2,051,681

(a) Includes cargo and passenger liners.

**OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS
COUNTRIES AT 30 SEPTEMBER 1967(a)**

(As Quoted)

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

CANADA EAST COAST AND ST LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL

Fruit—						<i>Rates—Canadian Dollars</i>
Canned .....	..	..	..	..	..	44.00 per ton measurement (less \$1 per ton on pallets)
Dried .....	..	..	..	..	..	36.50 per ton measurement (less \$1 per ton on pallets)
Preserved .....	..	..	..	..	..	47.50 per ton measurement
General cargo .....	..	..	..	..	..	55.00 per ton weight or measurement

CEYLON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)

Milk and cream—						<i>Rates—Sterling</i>
Condensed .....	..	..	..	..	..	£14.100 per ton measurement
Frozen .....	..	..	..	..	..	£24.325 per ton measurement
General cargo .....	..	..	..	..	..	£14.100 per ton weight or measurement

CHINA

Flour in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Rates—Australian Dollars</i>
Wheat in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$16.50 per 2,000 lb
Wool—						\$16.50 per ton weight (net)
Greasy .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$2.50 per 100 lb
Scoured, etc. .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$2.91 per 100 lb
General cargo .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$27.50 per ton weight or measurement

CONTINENTAL EUROPE—see United Kingdom.

HONG KONG

Sugar, refined, in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Rates—Australian Dollars</i>
Wheat in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$16.50 per ton weight (net)
Wool—						
Greasy .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$2.50 per 100 lb
Scoured, etc. .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$2.91 per 100 lb
General cargo .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$27.50 per ton weight or measurement

INDIA

Milk products in cases, cartons, etc. .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Rates—Sterling</i>
Wheat in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	£10.750 per ton measurement
Wool—						£8.100 per ton weight
Greasy .....	..	..	..	..	..	3.45d per lb
Scoured, etc. .....	..	..	..	..	..	4.42d per lb
Zinc bars .....	..	..	..	..	..	£6.500 per ton weight
General cargo .....	..	..	..	..	..	£12.625 per ton weight or measurement

JAPAN

Cattle hides .....	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Rates—Australian Dollars</i>
Coal in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$27.50 per ton weight
Concentrates (copper, lead and zinc)—						
Parcels (bags or drums) .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$23.50 per ton weight
Bulk .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$18.00 per ton weight
Iron and steel scrap—						
Loose .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$13.00 per ton weight(b)
4-cwt drums .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$24.00 per ton weight
Over 4-cwt drums .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$21.00 per ton weight
Sugar refined in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$18.50 per ton weight
Wheat in bags .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$24.50 per ton weight
Wool—						
Greasy .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$16.50 per ton weight (net)
Scoured, etc. .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$2.77 per 100 lb
General cargo .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$3.22 per 100 lb
					..	\$27.50 per ton weight or measurement

SOUTH AFRICA

Wool dumped—						<i>Rates—Australian Dollars</i>
Greasy .....	..	..	..	..	..	4.22 cents per lb
Scoured, etc. .....	..	..	..	..	..	5.17 cents per lb
General cargo .....	..	..	..	..	..	\$A32.50 per ton weight or measurement

Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to various Countries at 30 September 1967(a)—continued

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT(c)						Rates—Sterling
Butter (refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	..	£0.67 per box (56 lb)
Cheese (refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	..	£27.70 per ton weight
Eggs (in shell)	..	..	..	..	..	£19.00 per ton measurement
Meats—						
Preserved by cold process (refrigerated)—						
Beef	..	..	..	..	..	4.11d per lb
Lamb	..	..	..	..	..	5.08d per lb
Mutton	..	..	..	..	..	4.11d per lb
Beef, lamb and mutton (in cartons)	..	..	..	..	..	2.97d per lb
Not frozen	..	..	..	..	..	£12.45 per ton weight
Sausage casings—						
In casks (refrigerated)	..	..	..	..	..	£20.70 per ton measurement
Dry	..	..	..	..	..	£12.45 per ton measurement
Milk and cream (condensed)	..	..	..	..	..	£12.45 per ton measurement
Dried and canned fruits	..	..	..	..	..	£9.85 per ton measurement
Fruits, fresh (refrigerated)—						
Apples and pears	..	..	..	..	..	£0.748 per bushel case
Grain and pulse, unprepared—						
Wheat—parcels	..	..	..	..	..	£6.750 per ton weight
Barley (in bags)	..	..	..	..	..	£6.875 per ton weight
Oats (in bags)	..	..	..	..	..	£7.375 per ton weight
Grain and pulse, prepared—flour, wheaten	..	..	..	..	..	£9.10 per ton weight
Wine	..	..	..	..	..	£11.85 per ton measurement
Hides and skins—						
Calf	..	..	..	..	..	£18.75 per ton weight
Sheep—dumped	..	..	..	..	..	2.98d per lb
Other	..	..	..	..	..	£56.60 per ton weight
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	4.15d per lb
Scoured and washed	..	..	..	..	..	5.20d per lb
Tops	..	..	..	..	..	4.96d per lb
Ore in casks, bags or drums N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	£7.55 per ton weight
Copper	..	..	..	..	..	£6.10 per ton weight
Lead	..	..	..	..	..	£6.10 per ton weight
Steel billets (20 to 30 feet)	..	..	..	..	..	£8.30 per ton weight
Zinc (ex Risdon)	..	..	..	..	..	£4.75 per ton weight
Leather (in bales)	..	..	..	..	..	£27.40 per ton weight

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS

						Rates—U.S. Dollars
Beef, preserved by cold process—						
Quarters, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	5.12 per 100 lb gross
Cartons	..	..	..	..	..	4.57 per 100 lb net
Casein	..	..	..	..	..	51.70 per ton weight
Fish, preserved by cold process—						
Loose	..	..	..	..	..	90.00 per ton weight
Cartons	..	..	..	..	..	4.50 per 100 lb net weight
Lead—concentrates—						
Bags or drums	..	..	..	..	..	30.00 per 20 cwt
Pig (loose)	..	..	..	..	..	22.50 per 20 cwt
Mineral sand—						
Ilmenite, zircon (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	..	25.30 per 20 cwt
Rutile (bags or drums)	..	..	..	..	..	28.60 per 20 cwt
Mutton, preserved by cold process—						
Carcasses	..	..	..	..	..	5.50 per 100 lb net
Cuts in cartons	..	..	..	..	..	4.57 per 100 lb net weight
Pipes and tubes of iron and steel	..	..	..	..	..	36.30 per ton weight or measurement
Wool—						
Greasy	..	..	..	..	..	5.80 per 100 lb
Scoured, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	6.95 per 100 lb
General cargo	..	..	..	..	..	55.00 per ton weight or measurement

(a) Rates for commodities shipped in chartered vessels and bulkships not included. (b) Loaded and trimmed at no cost to shipping company. (c) A surcharge of 3½% applies to freight rates as from 1 July 1967.

INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES:

GENERAL CARGO, 30 SEPTEMBER 1967

(As quoted)

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement: 1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet)

(Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated)

To—	From—					
	Brisbane	Sydney	Melbourne		Adelaide	Fremantle
	Direct	Direct	Direct	Trans- shipped at Sydney	Direct	Direct
Brisbane	\$..	\$ 15.20	\$ 22.10	\$..	\$ (a) 25.90	\$ (a) 31.90
Sydney	(a) 17.40	..	16.20	..	(a) 20.85	(a) 30.20
Melbourne	22.10	16.20	..	..	(a) 16.65	(a) 27.40
Adelaide .. ..	..	(a) 21.40	(a) 16.35	..	..	(a) 24.00
Fremantle	(a) 34.40	(a) 32.90	(a) 29.30	..	(a) 25.90	..
Hobart .. ..	..	17.35	16.00	..	21.00	..
Launceston .. ..	..	19.35	13.20	..	21.00	..
Devonport, Burnie .. ..	..	19.35	14.40	..	21.00	..
Darwin	23.95	25.85	27.60	..	..	..
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo .. ..	..	30.00	..	42.00	..	..
Norfolk Island .. ..	..	24.00	..	36.00	..	..
Papua—						
Port Moresby	25.00	25.00	25.00	37.00	..	..
Samarai	25.00	25.00	25.00	37.00	..	..
New Guinea—						
Lae and Madang	26.00	26.00	26.00	38.00	..	..
Rabaul	26.00	26.00	26.00	38.00	..	..
s d s d s d						
Auckland(b)	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..
Wellington(b)(c)	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..
Lyttleton(b)	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..
Dunedin(b)	198 0	191 0	191 0	..	..	..

(a) Rates include port charges at each end. (b) Rates expressed in New Zealand currency. (c) Plus Wellington Harbour improvement charges at 2s 3d.

NOTE. Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate Railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

System	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	Nine months ended March—	
	1966	1967					

ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF PERIOD

New South Wales ..	6,063	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055	6,055
Victoria ..	4,291	4,265	4,211	4,211	4,188	4,187	4,187
Queensland ..	6,077	6,077	5,954	5,785	5,785	5,785	5,723
South Australia ..	2,532	2,535	2,514	2,497	2,478	2,497	2,478
Western Australia ..	3,851	3,797	3,677	3,733	3,747	3,733	3,747
Tasmania ..	516	516	500	500	500	500	500
Commonwealth ..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
Australia ..	25,582	25,497	25,163	25,033	25,005	25,009	24,942

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES
('000)

New South Wales ..	37,446	37,361	39,078	40,194	37,694	28,605	28,327
Victoria ..	18,903	19,477	20,113	20,489	20,145	15,133	14,985
Queensland ..	17,563	17,952	19,161	17,605	17,640	13,433	12,626
South Australia ..	6,737	6,727	6,666	6,582	6,492	4,869	4,918
Western Australia ..	8,065	7,550	7,506	7,562	8,043	5,945	6,153
Tasmania ..	1,415	1,322	1,322	1,272	1,283	971	963
Commonwealth ..	2,453	2,549	2,668	2,914	2,955	2,217	2,175
Australia ..	92,582	92,938	96,514	96,618	94,252	71,173	70,147

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS(a)
('000)

New South Wales ..	252,719	257,756	263,796	261,681	257,568	191,998	191,544
Victoria ..	152,768	152,727	153,396	149,753	149,125	111,255	109,283
Queensland ..	26,700	26,081	25,903	25,215	25,979	20,365	20,201
South Australia ..	15,176	14,922	15,227	15,196	15,511	10,799	10,769
Western Australia ..	11,906	11,537	10,814	10,395	10,168	7,692	9,334
Tasmania ..	1,816	1,558	1,426	1,340	1,304	988	905
Commonwealth ..	315	334	338	347	342	259	280
Australia ..	461,400	464,915	470,900	463,927	459,997	343,356	342,316

REVENUE GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED(a)
('000 tons)

New South Wales ..	24,050	23,641	25,814	27,889	26,917	20,415	21,589
Victoria ..	10,350	10,841	12,132	12,596	12,156	9,197	8,913
Queensland ..	8,153	8,736	9,796	10,031	10,049	7,912	7,918
South Australia ..	4,616	4,503	5,179	5,089	4,789	3,534	3,639
Western Australia ..	5,342	4,793	5,187	5,229	6,384	4,415	5,616
Tasmania ..	1,096	1,165	1,155	1,091	1,072	805	804
Commonwealth ..	1,958	2,230	2,478	2,919	2,976	2,215	2,273
Australia ..	55,565	55,909	61,741	64,844	64,343	48,493	50,752

(a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.

Government Railways—continued

System	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	[Nine months ended March—	
	1966	1967					
REVENUE NET TON-MILES (Million)							
New South Wales ..	3,575.7	3,743.3	4,282.1	4,706.0	4,255.2	3,270.2	3,289.0
Victoria ..	1,581.0	1,693.2	1,905.6	2,028.2	1,989.5	1,506.8	1,425.1
Queensland ..	1,496.6	1,599.7	1,887.1	1,800.9	2,002.0	1,522.2	1,496.4
South Australia ..	650.1	679.4	754.1	765.4	749.3	551.8	546.2
Western Australia ..	831.1	762.3	813.3	842.1	1,020.8	709.8	877.8
Tasmania ..	107.0	111.8	113.9	116.6	113.4	84.0	99.8
Commonwealth ..	581.3	663.6	744.4	885.8	881.4	663.5	674.4
Australia ..	8,822.8	9,253.3	10,500.5	11,145.0	11,011.6	8,308.3	8,408.7
GROSS EARNINGS(a) (\$'000)							
New South Wales ..	176,702	182,482	202,488	213,258	195,336	146,210	154,612
Victoria ..	85,114	86,878	92,778	100,225	99,519	75,224	77,564
Queensland ..	72,318	75,244	84,260	81,321	84,178	64,563	65,284
South Australia ..	27,848	27,672	29,496	29,764	28,947	21,751	(b)22,975
Western Australia ..	35,098	32,920	34,602	35,715	42,571	30,316	34,463
Tasmania ..	5,406	5,598	5,668	5,581	5,985	4,513	4,885
Commonwealth ..	12,482	13,958	15,194	17,419	18,091	13,654	14,320
Australia ..	414,968	424,752	464,486	483,283	474,627	356,231	(c)374,103
WORKING EXPENSES (\$'000)							
New South Wales ..	159,190	158,652	177,416	187,240	179,792	129,003	132,471
Victoria ..	85,812	87,000	91,512	99,337	101,006	74,990	76,015
Queensland ..	76,170	75,436	78,288	80,513	84,126	62,976	62,341
South Australia ..	31,206	30,984	30,910	31,713	32,388	24,167	(b)25,524
Western Australia ..	34,908	34,606	35,802	36,529	39,730	29,334	29,317
Tasmania ..	6,878	6,670	6,894	7,219	7,547	5,448	5,498
Commonwealth ..	10,330	13,286	14,218	15,967	17,316	12,792	14,049
Australia ..	404,494	406,634	435,040	458,518	461,905	338,710	(c)345,215
NET EARNINGS (\$'000)							
New South Wales ..	17,512	23,830	25,072	26,018	15,544	17,207	22,141
Victoria ..	—698	—122	1,266	888	—1,486	235	1,548
Queensland ..	—3,852	—192	5,972	808	52	1,587	2,943
South Australia ..	—3,358	—3,312	—1,414	—1,949	—3,441	—2,416	(b) —2,549
Western Australia ..	190	—1,686	—1,200	—814	2,841	982	5,146
Tasmania ..	—1,472	—1,072	—1,226	—1,638	—1,561	—935	—612
Commonwealth ..	2,152	672	976	1,452	775	862	271
Australia ..	10,474	18,118	29,446	24,765	12,724	17,522	(c)28,888

(a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Includes road motors. (c) Includes South Australian road motors.

Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Government Railways—continued

GROSS EARNINGS(a)

(\$'000)

System		Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.)	Goods, including livestock and minerals	Miscellaneous	Total
Nine months ended March 1966					
New South Wales ..	..	35,622	102,990	7,597	146,210
Victoria ..	..	23,718	46,599	4,908	75,224
Queensland ..	..	6,684	56,060	1,819	64,563
South Australia ..	..	3,219	16,808	1,723	21,751
Western Australia ..	..	2,776	26,411	1,129	30,316
Tasmania ..	..	268	4,110	135	4,513
Commonwealth ..	..	2,127	10,566	961	13,654
Australia ..	..	74,414	263,544	18,272	356,231

Nine months ended March 1967

New South Wales ..	..	47,659	106,708	(b)245	154,612
Victoria ..	..	25,701	46,714	5,149	77,564
Queensland ..	..	7,467	56,229	1,588	65,284
South Australia(c)	..	3,482	17,637	1,855	22,975
Western Australia ..	..	3,019	30,276	1,168	34,463
Tasmania ..	..	295	4,426	165	4,885
Commonwealth ..	..	2,266	10,957	1,096	14,320
Australia(d) ..	..	89,889	272,947	11,266	374,103

(a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Sale of electrical energy only; other amounts included with 'Coaching'.
(c) Includes road motors. (d) Includes South Australian road motors.

REVENUE GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED
('000 tons)

System		Livestock	Coal and coke	Other minerals	Other goods	Total
Nine months ended March 1966						
New South Wales ..	..	323	8,978	2,013	9,101	20,415
Victoria ..	..	174	1,586	108	7,330	9,197
Queensland ..	..	522	2,418	602	4,370	7,912
South Australia ..	..	96	4	993	2,441	3,534
Western Australia ..	..	84	531	708	3,092	4,415
Tasmania ..	..	15	56	18	717	805
Commonwealth ..	..	62	1,481	38	635	2,215
Australia ..	..	1,276	15,054	4,480	27,686	48,493

Nine months ended March 1967

New South Wales ..	..	223	9,761	2,151	9,453	21,589
Victoria ..	..	124	1,507	112	7,171	8,913
Queensland ..	..	391	2,336	674	4,516	7,918
South Australia ..	..	68	5	1,081	2,485	3,639
Western Australia ..	..	78	461	1,563	3,514	5,616
Tasmania ..	..	14	49	18	722	804
Commonwealth ..	..	54	1,520	68	631	2,273
Australia ..	..	952	15,639	5,667	28,492	50,752

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES AND OMNIBUSES
Mileages

State and year	Route-miles open at 30 June			Vehicle-miles		
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus
1965-66—						
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	593	'000	'000	'000
Victoria	156	..	123	17,439	..	44,759
Queensland	59	20	310	5,953	1,126	6,763
South Australia	7	..	142	486	..	6,813
Western Australia .. ..	..	17	4,342	..	645	10,849
Tasmania .. ..	..	28	923	..	1,120	19,479
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	32	..	..	5,175
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	68	..	..	625
Australia	222	65	6,533	23,878	2,891	1,967
Australia—						
1964-65	222	65	6,460	24,552	(a) 2,269	(a) 95,932
1963-64	223	65	5,921	25,689	(a) 2,512	(a) 93,760
1962-63	223	88	5,735	26,363	(a) 3,200	(a) 91,683
1961-62	229	88	5,777	28,034	(a) 3,890	(a) 89,757

(a) Particulars of Western Australia trolley-bus services included with Omnibus.

Operations

State and year	Passenger-journeys			Gross revenue(a)	Working expenses(b)
	Tramway	Trolley-bus	Omnibus		
1965-66—					
New South Wales	'000	'000	'000	\$'000	\$'000
Victoria .. ..	..	..	255,211	25,130	29,012
Queensland	144,889	..	25,120	17,846	19,019
South Australia	56,011	5,979	30,456	8,030	8,332
Western Australia	2,279	..	50,833	6,049	5,806
Tasmania .. ..	..	(c)	(d) 53,179	6,585	7,398
Northern Territory .. ..	..	(c)	(d) 22,750	2,387	3,008
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	926	136	137
Australia	203,179	(e) 5,979	(e) 444,036	66,700	73,444
Australia—					
1964-65	218,086	(e) 6,779	(d) 459,745	65,110	70,519
1963-64	231,348	7,395	463,690	63,688	67,890
1962-63	237,929	12,156	462,038	63,394	67,344
1961-62	248,396	16,131	453,418	63,514	68,412

(a) Excludes Government Grants, trolley-bus.

(b) Includes depreciation.

(c) Included with Omnibus.

(d) Includes

(e) Western Australian and Tasmanian trolley-bus journeys included with Omnibus.

MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE

State or Territory and year	Drivers' and riders' licences at 30 June	Gross revenue				
		Vehicles' registration and motor tax	Drivers' and riders', etc. licences	Miscellaneous	Total	
	'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1965-66—						
New South Wales	1,622	37,982	6,989	15,391	60,362	
Victoria	1,259	27,060	2,872	14,573	44,505	
Queensland	n.a.	15,903	858	8,465	25,226	
South Australia	457	11,242	960	..	12,202	
Western Australia	345	9,977	1,059	1,437	12,473	
Tasmania	142	3,519	381	360	4,260	
Northern Territory	n.a.	203	33	3	240	
Australian Capital Territory	52	(a) 604	(b)	(b)	604	
Total	(c) 3,877	106,490	13,152	40,229	159,872	
Total—						
1964-65	3,775	100,554	13,143	36,477	150,174	
1963-64	3,609	(d) 94,196	(e) 11,226	(f) 31,176	137,080	
1962-63	3,413	(d) 81,834	(e) 8,998	(f) 26,464	117,704	
1961-62	3,326	(d) 74,648	(e) 7,006	(f) 23,534	105,556	
1960-61	3,198	(f) 70,456	(f) 7,598	(f) 21,742	100,122	

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland for all years and Northern Territory for years after 1961-62. (d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia. (e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations

State or Territory and year	Motor cars	Station wagons	Ambulances and hearses	Utilities	Panel vans	Trucks	Other truck-types	Omni-buses	Motor-cycles	Total
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1967										
New South Wales	75,509	15,097	60	9,179	4,876	5,836	220	327	5,925	117,029
Victoria	55,070	11,984	55	5,710	3,259	3,924	233	256	1,584	82,075
Queensland	23,259	6,470	47	4,127	1,054	3,628	(a) 1	180	1,786	40,552
South Australia	17,961	3,476	35	2,192	681	1,420	77	92	1,146	27,080
Western Australia	16,689	4,672	24	3,746	1,212	2,056	52	167	934	29,552
Tasmania	6,700	1,139	9	989	386	610	13	54	389	10,289
Northern Territory	635	352	6	489	57	251	..	..	159	1,949
Australian Capital Territory	2,755	482	4	181	143	162	5	26	179	3,937
Australia ..	198,578	43,672	240	26,613	11,668	17,887	601	1,102	12,102	312,463
Total—							(a)			
1966	245,043	61,436	348	33,082	13,311	22,917	835	1,398	9,705	388,075
1965	258,057	73,694	347	32,890	14,175	25,346	888	1,544	8,062	415,003
1964	250,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,336	803	1,384	6,482	415,037
1963	233,135	74,245	338	31,656	12,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272	379,435

(a) In Queensland most 'other truck-types' are classified as trucks.

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER(a)

—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MOTOR CARS(c) AND STATION WAGONS									
31 December—									
1962(d)	..	828,693	681,025	286,599	238,905	165,637	75,697	5,579	17,999
1963	..	896,459	734,919	318,734	258,116	181,424	81,642	6,647	21,927
1964	..	969,093	789,327	355,069	278,625	195,818	88,084	7,706	25,019
1965	..	1,035,358	837,195	385,348	295,914	210,737	94,039	8,576	28,724
1966	..	1,087,490	877,679	410,583	310,969	231,916	99,947	9,722	32,272
31 March—									
1967	..	1,101,448	889,728	415,181	313,218	235,210	101,193	9,800	33,415
3,099,193									
UTILITIES, PANEL VANS, TRUCKS(e), OMNIBUSES									
31 December—									
1962(d)	..	279,113	208,688	145,813	82,463	75,531	27,275	4,767	3,694
1963	..	283,948	213,123	148,714	83,686	77,738	28,125	5,341	4,203
1964	..	289,706	217,163	152,665	86,005	78,470	29,005	5,733	4,571
1965	..	290,571	218,911	154,867	85,949	82,735	29,823	5,884	4,916
1966	..	295,448	220,327	156,838	86,733	86,554	31,184	6,023	5,311
31 March—									
1967	..	294,930	221,868	156,477	86,777	87,411	31,292	5,996	5,354
890,105									
MOTOR CYCLES									
31 December—									
1962(d)	..	20,398	15,802	13,963	16,717	12,257	2,101	325	296
1963	..	18,160	14,518	13,102	15,370	10,960	1,856	353	293
1964	..	18,063	13,051	12,490	14,019	9,602	1,586	305	313
1965	..	18,964	12,095	12,427	12,708	8,948	1,441	324	432
1966	..	21,026	11,811	12,637	12,007	8,857	1,562	466	547
31 March—									
1967	..	22,571	12,171	12,892	12,066	8,849	1,606	476	643
71,274									
TOTAL									
31 December—									
1962(d)	..	1,128,204	905,515	446,375	338,085	253,425	105,073	10,671	21,989
1963	..	1,198,567	962,560	480,550	357,172	270,122	111,623	12,341	26,423
1964	..	1,276,862	1,019,541	520,224	378,649	283,890	118,675	13,744	29,903
1965	..	1,344,893	1,068,201	552,642	394,571	302,420	125,303	14,784	34,072
1966	..	1,403,964	1,109,817	580,058	409,709	327,327	132,693	16,211	38,130
31 March—									
1967	..	1,418,949	1,123,767	584,550	412,061	331,470	134,091	16,272	39,412
4,017,909									

(a) All figures for periods after December 1962 are compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities and are subject to revision. (b) Interim series after December 1962. (c) Includes ambulances and hearses.

(d) Census figures. (e) Includes other truck-types.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES(a)

THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 1967

State or Territory	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Per 100,000 of mean population			Per 10,000 motor vehicles registered(b)		
				Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Number of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
New South Wales	..	5,079	260	7,068	119	6	165	36	2
Victoria	..	3,403	231	4,938	104	7	152	30	2
Queensland	..	1,660	114	2,413	99	7	144	29	2
South Australia(c)	..	1,923	82	2,679	174	7	243	47	2
Western Australia	..	1,014	51	1,368	119	6	160	31	2
Tasmania	..	324	22	486	87	6	130	24	2
Northern Territory	..	71	2	91	183	5	234	44	1
Australian Capital Territory	..	146	5	210	144	5	208	38	1
Australia	..	13,620	767	19,253	117	7	165	34	2
Total—1966	..	55,538	3,242	77,837	481	28	674	141	198

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within thirty days or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.

CIVIL AVIATION

Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, etc.

		At 30 June—				At 31 March—	
		1963	1964	1965	1966	1966	1967
Registered aircraft owners ..	..	1,006	1,167	1,293	1,481	1,428	1,671
Registered aircraft ..	..	1,787	1,936	2,207	2,605	2,535	2,878
Pilots' licences—							
Private .. ..	..	4,066	4,720	5,382	6,365	6,203	7,206
Helicopter .. ..	..	3	6	6	7	14	9
Student .. ..	..	4,845	5,676	6,907	8,109	7,650	9,773
Helicopter .. ..	..	15	41	66	96	77	107
Commercial .. ..	..	1,335	1,452	1,603	1,808	1,737	2,086
Helicopter .. ..	..	42	53	64	89	87	124
Airline transport .. ..	..	1,148	1,273	1,475	1,629	1,603	1,617
Flight Navigators' licences ..	..	135	137	154	252	210	214
Radio operators' licences ..	..	6,572	7,975	9,120	10,850	10,473	12,051
Flight engineers' licences ..	..	168	215	429	495	495	546
Aircraft maintenance engineers' licences	..	2,521	2,553	2,779	2,879	2,795	2,965
Aerodromes—(a)							
Government(b) .. ..	..	122	113	110	110	110	108
Licensed .. ..	..	380	381	386	385	381	382
Flying boat bases and alighting areas(a)	..	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

(b) Includes joint-user.

Australian Airlines Operations, etc.

		1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	Nine months ended March—	
						1966	1967

REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES(a)

		(b)	(b)	(b)			
Hours flown	No.	217,897	244,517	256,231	261,535	197,397	192,231
Miles flown	'000	43,700	48,971	52,323	55,020	41,353	42,478
Paying passengers(c)	No.	2,832,934	3,256,937	3,763,936	4,157,873	3,101,445	3,320,973
Paying passenger-miles	'000	1,221,178	1,408,317	1,639,087	1,831,360	1,367,292	1,480,731
Freight—							
Tons(d) .. ..	..	59,373	63,161	69,959	76,079	56,589	60,798
Ton-miles(d)	'000	28,270	30,491	33,891	37,577	27,865	29,733
Mail—							
Tons(d) .. ..	..	6,467	7,082	7,736	8,633	6,578	7,199
Ton-miles(d)	'000	3,324	3,741	4,074	4,587	3,492	3,846

OVERSEAS SERVICES(e)

		(f)	(f)	(f)			
Hours flown	No.	48,669	53,792	68,028	68,405	51,811	48,616
Miles flown	'000	20,343	22,357	28,126	29,635	22,401	21,058
Paying passengers(c)	No.	294,908	352,442	443,665	448,623	340,225	342,218
Paying passenger-miles	'000	1,014,867	1,185,981	1,527,039	1,569,513	1,205,598	1,166,342
Freight—							
Tons(d) .. ..	..	6,756	8,071	10,293	11,451	8,508	9,068
Ton-miles(d)	'000	33,135	38,663	51,826	61,836	44,872	47,116
Mail—							
Tons(d) .. ..	..	2,468	2,654	3,124	3,252	2,540	2,001
Ton-miles(d)	'000	15,191	16,057	19,891	20,914	16,523	12,617

AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(g) INVOLVING CASUALTIES

Number	.. ..	32	33	21	41	32	39
Persons killed .. ..	..	16	24	21	32	25	64
Persons injured .. ..	..	26	26	7	28	21	20

(a) Includes flights of all Australian-owned airlines, with the exception of those of Qantas Empire Airways, between airports located within the Commonwealth. (b) Excludes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations between airports located within the Commonwealth. (c) Aggregates of traffic carried on individual airline flights. Traffic continuing over one or more separate flights is counted separately for each flight on which it is carried. (d) 2,000 lb. (e) Includes all stages of Qantas Empire Airways flights linking Australia with external territories and overseas countries, and stages external to the Commonwealth for flights of other Australian-owned airlines. Excludes flights over stages located within Papua-New Guinea. (f) Includes, for flights between Australia and Papua-New Guinea, operations over stages located within the Commonwealth and within Papua-New Guinea. (g) Accidents involving aircraft on Australian register and gliders irrespective of location of accident. Includes parachutists killed on contact with earth.

TELEPHONE SERVICES
(Number)

	Year ended 30 June					Three months ended September	
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1966	1967
Effective applications(a) ..	269,499	318,327	286,770	302,625	332,290	82,687	87,910
Services connected(b) ..	264,734	297,147	304,976	322,591	337,421	84,019	89,076
Services in operation(c) ..	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	2,120,378	2,234,703	2,151,001	2,266,585
Instruments in service(c) ..	2,522,522	2,670,212	2,810,833	2,978,336	3,178,278		

(a) Demand for telephone services allowing for applications withdrawn during period. (b) Includes reconnections. (c) At end of period.

Telephone Services in Operation

State	30 June—					30 September 1967
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	
New South Wales(a) ..	695,336	732,744	766,254	813,672	860,179	873,098
Victoria ..	568,946	601,714	631,950	660,974	693,134	701,704
Queensland ..	226,414	239,993	250,486	262,810	275,674	279,787
South Australia(b) ..	162,012	173,314	182,249	192,922	203,191	205,670
Western Australia ..	105,476	113,818	120,081	128,023	137,689	140,844
Tasmania ..	53,997	57,297	59,104	61,977	64,836	65,482
Australia ..	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	2,120,378	2,234,703	2,266,585

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION

Receiving Licences in Force

State	30 June—					30 September 1967
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	

BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENCES IN FORCE(a)

New South Wales(b) ..	802,046	822,499	849,291	929,119	950,788	926,264
Victoria ..	607,036	622,663	644,618	716,594	712,813	709,394
Queensland ..	334,566	342,321	343,401	340,687	340,477	357,500
South Australia(c) ..	256,741	266,027	269,040	281,747	278,069	282,675
Western Australia ..	165,637	174,121	175,443	169,709	173,571	183,288
Tasmania ..	73,760	74,159	75,849	88,095	82,322	76,642
Australia ..	2,239,786	2,301,790	2,357,642	2,525,951	2,538,040	2,535,763

TELEVISION VIEWERS' LICENCES IN FORCE(a)

New South Wales(b) ..	637,766	721,043	787,507	843,103	927,038	927,295
Victoria ..	530,256	581,286	620,996	662,595	690,857	704,240
Queensland ..	178,391	214,763	243,660	277,182	302,575	314,567
South Australia ..	167,502	194,430	208,642	233,726	254,504	256,415
Western Australia ..	95,907	115,272	123,741	142,881	159,048	162,069
Tasmania ..	45,503	55,305	60,079	66,187	71,113	70,923
Australia ..	1,655,325	1,882,099	2,044,625	2,225,674	2,405,135	2,435,509

(a) Includes combined licences which are required of persons owning both broadcast and television receivers located at the same address. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory (c) Includes Northern Territory.

SECTION VII. RETAIL SALES

Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the year 1961-62 were obtained from a Census taken in respect of that year, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1957-58	1,726.6	1,254.0	579.2	367.2	298.0	131.0	4,356.0
1958-59	1,775.4	1,314.6	601.3	387.1	297.1	139.1	4,514.6
1959-60	1,936.3	1,427.8	664.8	436.9	329.2	150.3	4,945.3
1960-61	2,017.4	1,502.7	694.7	448.9	346.1	163.5	5,173.3
1961-62	2,060.4	1,517.1	701.6	451.6	360.3	166.1	5,257.1
1962-63	2,157.7	1,585.2	738.2	479.8	377.9	173.1	5,511.9
1963-64	2,248.9	1,694.8	800.1	523.7	403.6	179.9	5,851.0
1964-65	2,385.4	1,822.0	859.6	571.6	440.0	191.2	6,269.8
1965-66(b)	2,491.6	1,914.6	901.9	598.3	484.3	198.9	6,589.6
1966-67	2,629.4	2,018.8	961.6	623.0	527.6	216.6	6,977.0
Quarter ended—							
1963-64—							
September	534.0	399.0	193.3	122.4	94.8	43.1	1,386.6
December	627.1	468.0	216.3	142.8	110.6	50.0	1,614.8
March	522.8	402.6	190.7	125.0	97.1	42.8	1,381.0
June	565.0	425.2	199.8	133.5	101.1	44.0	1,468.6
1964-65—							
September	567.6	431.6	206.2	134.6	103.5	45.2	1,488.7
December	676.0	508.2	236.8	157.6	121.6	53.8	1,754.0
March	549.3	430.8	201.7	136.0	104.1	44.6	1,466.5
June	592.5	451.4	214.9	143.4	110.8	47.6	1,560.6
1965-66—							
September	594.0	454.2	219.9	143.8	113.7	46.5	1,572.1
December	704.2	535.6	248.6	166.5	132.8	55.8	1,843.5
March	571.5	451.4	209.9	141.5	115.8	46.7	1,536.8
June(b)	621.9	473.4	223.5	146.5	122.0	49.9	1,637.2
1966-67(b)—							
September	626.3	476.3	232.7	146.9	124.0	50.1	1,656.3
December	738.0	561.1	263.5	173.9	146.1	61.0	1,943.6
March	609.9	478.2	227.8	148.3	125.7	51.4	1,641.3
June	655.2	503.2	237.6	153.9	131.8	54.1	1,735.8
1967-68(b)—							
September	666.4	506.8	243.8	155.7	134.7	54.7	1,762.1

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Subject to revision when more precise

information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

**TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS—
AUSTRALIA(a)**

All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961–62 Retail Census.
(\$ million)

YEARS

Commodity group	1961–62 (b)	1962–63	1963–64	1964–65	1965–66 (c)	1966–67 (c)
Groceries	858.3	892.7	941.1	1,017.9	1,095.4	1,172.3
Butchers' meat	422.3	444.6	467.4	506.8	543.2	584.1
Other food(d)	729.9	765.2	794.8	845.5	887.8	943.1
Beer, wine and spirits(e)	545.9	574.2	592.6	629.9	682.6	737.7
Total food and drink	2,556.4	2,676.7	2,795.9	3,000.1	3,209.0	3,437.2
Clothing and drapery	900.0	929.6	1,012.8	1,075.5	1,113.7	1,151.2
Footwear	154.7	162.4	171.6	178.0	181.7	197.4
Hardware, china and glassware(f)	146.0	155.0	154.9	164.4	165.6	176.7
Electrical goods(g)	348.0	367.0	388.5	412.5	398.2	406.0
Furniture and floor coverings	230.1	245.0	272.0	300.8	307.5	314.3
Chemists' goods	265.8	284.1	307.2	336.4	364.8	389.3
Newspapers, books and stationery	166.4	172.8	191.4	203.7	213.6	232.7
Other goods(h)	489.7	519.3	556.7	598.4	635.5	672.2
Total (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.)	5,257.1	5,511.9	5,851.0	6,269.8	6,589.6	6,977.0
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i)	1,603.2	1,985.6	2,180.8	2,328.6	2,290.0	2,397.4

QUARTERS

Commodity group	June 1966(c)	Sept. 1966(c)	Dec. 1966(c)	March 1967(c)	June 1967(c)	September 1967(c)
Groceries	274.0	284.2	313.8	282.5	291.8	305.7
Butchers' meat	139.3	144.6	145.4	142.7	151.4	154.6
Other food(d)	220.9	225.5	247.6	237.8	232.2	237.1
Beer, wine and spirits(e)	163.8	166.4	205.9	189.1	176.3	179.7
Total food and drink	798.0	820.7	912.7	852.1	851.7	877.1
Clothing and drapery	295.6	269.0	333.0	240.7	308.5	289.1
Footwear	48.5	45.9	56.2	41.8	53.5	49.8
Hardware, china and glassware(f)	38.9	39.5	55.8	40.0	41.4	41.2
Electrical goods(g)	93.2	97.1	117.2	93.9	97.8	101.9
Furniture and floor coverings	72.4	78.6	90.9	68.6	76.2	84.0
Chemists' goods	90.7	94.8	109.5	90.1	94.9	99.1
Newspapers, books and stationery	49.7	53.2	65.1	59.6	54.8	56.0
Other goods(h)	150.2	157.5	203.2	154.5	157.0	163.9
Total (excluding motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.)	1,637.2	1,656.3	1,943.6	1,641.3	1,735.8	1,762.1
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc.(i)	570.0	582.5	624.5	575.4	615.0	647.4

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses. (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

**INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES
AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES**

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general 'instalment credit' is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups,
and Balances Outstanding—Australia**

(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.)				Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.)	Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.)
	Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total		

RETAIL BUSINESSES

Year—							
1962-63	..	..	21.0	3.6	281.7	306.3	355.3
1963-64	..	..	22.6	3.1	297.9	323.7	380.0
1964-65	..	..	21.9	2.6	287.0	311.6	379.8
1965-66	..	..	19.3	3.1	259.3	281.7	355.5
1966-67	..	..	19.9	3.8	254.7	278.4	338.9
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	..	..	4.8	0.9	51.9	57.6	83.5
June 1966	..	..	4.8	0.7	63.0	68.5	87.4
September 1966	..	..	5.1	1.1	60.3	66.5	87.3
December 1966	..	..	5.8	1.3	78.5	85.6	86.0
March 1967	..	..	4.5	0.7	51.6	56.9	81.0
June 1967	..	..	4.5	0.8	64.2	69.4	84.6

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

Year—							
1962-63	..	..	443.1	47.1	85.9	576.3	654.9
1963-64	..	..	507.0	52.9	84.0	644.0	703.1
1964-65	..	..	560.9	65.4	86.4	712.7	766.4
1965-66	..	..	524.0	69.5	78.4	671.9	818.4
1966-67	..	..	545.2	83.6	81.8	710.5	850.4
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	..	..	121.2	17.5	17.8	156.5	213.6
June 1966	..	..	126.6	17.5	18.2	162.4	205.8
September 1966	..	..	131.2	16.3	19.9	167.5	206.0
December 1966	..	..	143.3	26.4	22.3	192.0	207.5
March 1967	..	..	127.2	19.2	19.3	165.8	224.0
June 1967	..	..	143.5	21.6	20.2	185.3	212.8

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business: Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued

(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.)				Collections during period (including hiring charges, etc.)	Balances outstanding at end of period (including hiring charges, etc.)
	Motor vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and machinery (b)	Household and personal goods(c)	Total		
ALL BUSINESSES						
Year—						
1962-63	464.0	50.7	367.6	882.6	1,010.2	1,257.7
1963-64	529.6	56.1	382.0	967.6	1,083.1	1,355.9
1964-65	582.9	68.0	373.4	1,024.3	1,146.2	1,450.5
1965-66	543.4	72.6	337.6	953.6	1,173.9	1,431.1
1966-67	565.0	87.4	336.5	988.9	1,189.3	1,441.3
Quarter ended—						
March 1966	126.0	18.3	69.7	214.0	297.2	1,443.6
June 1966	131.4	18.2	81.2	230.8	293.3	1,431.1
September 1966	136.3	17.4	80.2	234.0	293.4	1,422.9
December 1966	149.1	27.6	100.8	277.6	293.6	1,466.2
March 1967	131.8	20.0	71.0	222.7	304.9	1,430.7
June 1967	147.9	22.4	84.4	254.7	297.4	1,441.3

(a), (b), (c) see footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business: Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, June Quarter 1967

(\$ million)

Commodity Group	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.1	4.4
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.8
Household and personal goods(f) ..	28.3	17.3	8.2	4.7	4.4	1.2	64.2
Total	29.8	18.4	8.7	5.2	5.9	1.4	69.4
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	53.7	34.9	22.7	12.2	14.9	5.1	143.4
Plant and machinery(e) ..	7.2	5.0	4.0	1.2	3.7	0.6	21.6
Household and personal goods(f) ..	8.0	4.1	3.7	1.9	1.6	0.9	20.2
Total	68.8	44.0	30.3	15.3	20.1	6.6	185.3
ALL BUSINESSES							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	55.1	35.9	23.1	12.6	16.0	5.2	147.9
Plant and machinery(e) ..	7.3	5.1	4.1	1.3	4.0	0.7	22.4
Household and personal goods(f) ..	36.3	21.4	11.9	6.6	6.0	2.1	84.4
Total	98.6	62.4	39.1	20.5	26.1	8.0	254.7

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc.

RETAIL SALES

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business
(\$ million)

At end of—	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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RETAIL BUSINESSES

June 1962	..	165.1	117.0	44.2	39.7	38.2	8.8	413.1
June 1963	..	176.1	115.0	48.2	39.7	36.4	9.7	425.3
June 1964	..	180.1	106.7	53.3	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.7
June 1965	..	170.0	100.8	53.7	35.1	27.5	8.5	395.6
June 1966	..	154.5	91.1	49.3	31.5	25.9	7.7	359.9
June 1967	..	146.9	86.2	46.0	27.7	25.5	7.1	339.5
March 1966	..	158.0	93.9	51.0	32.7	25.5	7.9	369.1
June 1966	..	154.5	91.1	49.3	31.5	25.9	7.7	359.9
September 1966	..	148.0	88.5	47.7	30.2	26.0	7.3	347.8
December 1966	..	157.5	91.3	48.5	30.2	27.2	7.5	362.2
March 1967	..	149.5	86.8	46.7	28.6	25.8	7.2	344.6
June 1967	..	146.9	86.2	46.0	27.7	25.5	7.1	339.5

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES

June 1962	..	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
June 1963	..	334.6	203.3	120.2	75.6	68.0	30.8	832.5
June 1964	..	367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0	939.2
June 1965	..	403.1	253.9	177.1	102.6	82.5	35.7	1,054.9
June 1966	..	405.2	253.6	183.1	102.0	89.8	37.5	1,071.1
June 1967	..	415.4	254.4	190.8	101.1	101.4	38.8	1,101.8
March 1966	..	409.3	257.1	183.1	103.2	84.4	37.4	1,074.4
June 1966	..	405.2	253.6	183.1	102.0	89.8	37.5	1,071.1
September 1966	..	406.6	250.9	185.8	101.2	93.1	37.6	1,075.2
December 1966	..	417.9	254.2	191.3	102.4	100.0	38.3	1,104.0
March 1967	..	412.2	250.7	188.7	100.6	95.6	38.4	1,086.1
June 1967	..	415.4	254.4	190.8	101.1	101.4	38.8	1,101.8

ALL BUSINESSES

June 1962	..	476.7	302.7	150.4	110.8	93.2	35.7	1,169.4
June 1963	..	510.7	318.3	168.5	115.3	104.4	40.5	1,257.7
June 1964	..	547.1	334.6	201.3	121.7	108.9	42.3	1,355.9
June 1965	..	573.1	354.7	230.8	137.7	110.0	44.3	1,450.5
June 1966	..	559.8	344.6	232.4	133.5	115.7	45.2	1,431.1
June 1967	..	562.4	340.6	236.8	128.7	126.9	45.9	1,441.3
March 1966	..	567.3	351.0	234.1	135.9	109.9	45.3	1,443.6
June 1966	..	559.8	344.6	232.4	133.5	115.7	45.2	1,431.1
September 1966	..	554.7	339.4	233.5	131.4	119.1	44.9	1,422.9
December 1966	..	575.4	345.6	239.7	132.5	127.3	45.8	1,466.2
March 1967	..	561.7	337.5	235.4	129.1	121.4	45.6	1,430.7
June 1967	..	562.4	340.6	236.8	128.7	126.9	45.9	1,441.3

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales: Non-Retail Finance Businesses
(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD(c)

Year—							
1962-63	..	227.3	140.5	87.8	48.6	50.3	21.8
1963-64	..	249.9	153.1	106.3	56.3	55.8	22.4
1964-65	..	272.9	171.1	121.8	68.0	55.3	23.7
1965-66	..	253.1	159.1	112.9	60.2	62.3	24.3
1966-67	..	268.7	162.8	121.0	59.0	73.7	25.3
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	..	60.6	36.2	25.5	13.7	14.8	5.6
June 1966	..	59.8	37.7	27.1	14.2	17.5	6.1
September 1966	..	63.1	37.7	30.4	13.8	16.3	6.2
December 1966	..	72.5	44.2	33.5	15.3	19.8	6.6
March 1967	..	64.3	36.8	26.8	14.5	17.5	5.9
June 1967	..	68.8	44.0	30.3	15.3	20.1	6.6

COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD(d)

Year—							
1962-63	..	260.1	162.5	99.5	58.6	49.7	24.6
1963-64	..	273.5	171.4	110.0	62.8	58.3	27.0
1964-65	..	294.1	184.3	127.1	70.4	62.6	27.9
1965-66	..	306.6	197.6	138.8	77.8	67.9	29.7
1966-67	..	321.6	200.2	143.6	76.1	77.6	31.3
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	..	78.3	49.9	34.9	20.5	23.1	6.9
June 1966	..	77.4	50.3	34.5	19.7	15.9	7.9
September 1966	..	78.1	49.3	35.3	19.1	16.4	7.8
December 1966	..	77.9	50.9	35.9	18.2	16.7	7.8
March 1967	..	85.2	49.0	36.4	19.9	25.8	7.6
June 1967	..	80.3	50.9	36.1	18.9	18.7	8.0

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD(d)

Year—							
1962-63	..	334.6	203.3	120.2	75.6	68.0	30.8
1963-64	..	367.2	227.8	148.0	84.7	78.4	33.0
1964-65	..	403.1	253.9	177.1	102.6	82.5	35.7
1965-66	..	405.2	253.6	183.1	102.0	89.8	37.5
1966-67	..	415.4	254.4	190.8	101.1	101.4	38.8
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	..	409.3	257.1	183.1	103.2	84.4	37.4
June 1966	..	405.2	253.6	183.1	102.0	89.8	37.5
September 1966	..	406.6	250.9	185.8	101.2	93.1	37.6
December 1966	..	417.9	254.2	191.3	102.4	100.0	38.3
March 1967	..	412.2	250.7	188.7	100.6	95.6	38.4
June 1967	..	415.4	254.4	190.8	101.1	101.4	38.8

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Northern Territory, charges, interest, insurance, etc. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

SECTION VIII. OVERSEAS TRADE

Merchandise trade and non-merchandise trade have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. From July 1965 imports have been classified according to the new Australian Import Commodity Classification (A.I.C.C.) which is based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revised (S.I.T.C.), and from July 1966 exports have been classified according to the new Australian Export Commodity Classification (A.E.C.C.), also based on the S.I.T.C. Comparative details are not available for periods prior to these dates respectively.

OVERSEAS TRADE—STATES

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

State or Territory	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
						1966p	1967p
IMPORTS							
New South Wales	953,886	1,035,618	1,277,405	1,257,603	1,323,597	328,691	343,917
Victoria	780,060	833,848	1,026,834	1,017,360	1,072,514	264,007	293,966
Queensland	134,232	161,682	199,516	240,349	193,677	44,016	66,644
South Australia	139,826	179,650	204,856	198,156	196,771	57,412	54,388
Western Australia	112,640	121,678	153,540	175,690	159,390	39,272	48,878
Tasmania	36,364	35,512	36,138	43,585	85,572	46,413	10,185
Northern Territory	2,384	2,938	4,124	5,596	7,386	807	3,676
Australian Capital Territory	3,278	1,732	2,290	1,153	6,434	578	5,631
Australia	2,162,670	2,372,658	2,904,703	2,939,492	3,045,341	781,196	827,285
EXPORTS(a)							
New South Wales	621,656	801,114	803,734	781,206	878,446	190,841	221,824
Victoria	596,880	746,640	723,048	768,063	801,187	190,148	168,255
Queensland	405,000	545,038	488,222	462,597	499,969	150,602	148,452
South Australia	212,944	322,160	302,242	296,277	325,170	70,578	78,499
Western Australia	247,438	286,714	243,078	314,403	421,325	97,412	106,858
Tasmania	66,792	78,318	87,315	92,008	88,834	17,514	12,341
Northern Territory	1,090	2,474	3,809	6,398	8,968	2,024	6,121
Australian Capital Territory	12	2	1	1	26	...	...
Australia	2,151,812	2,782,460	2,651,449	2,720,953	3,023,925	719,119	742,350

OVERSEAS TRADE—AUSTRALIA

(\$A'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Period	Total trade	Imports	Exports(a)		
			Aust. produce	Re-exports	Total
Year—					
1962-63	4,314,482	2,162,670	2,105,818	45,994	2,151,812
1963-64	5,155,118	2,372,658	2,726,914	55,546	2,782,460
1964-65	5,556,152	2,904,703	2,581,913	69,536	2,651,449
1965-66	5,660,445	2,939,492	2,638,097	82,856	2,720,953
1966-67p	6,069,266	3,045,341	2,936,251	87,674	3,023,925
Three months ended September—					
1966	1,500,315	781,196	696,502	22,617	719,119
1967p	1,569,635	827,285	717,152	25,198	742,350

Period	Imports			Exports(a)			Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)		
	Merchandise	Non-merchandise	Total	Merchandise	Non-merchandise	Total	Merchandise	Non-merchandise	Total
Year—									
1962-63	2,128,311	34,359	2,162,670	2,102,367	49,445	2,151,812	-25,944	+15,086	-10,858
1963-64	2,329,576	43,082	2,372,658	2,725,646	56,814	2,782,460	+396,070	+13,732	+409,802
1964-65	2,841,326	63,377	2,904,703	2,579,168	72,281	2,651,449	-262,158	+8,904	-253,254
1965-66	2,898,280	41,212	2,939,492	2,633,532	87,421	2,720,953	-264,748	+46,209	-218,539
1966-67p	3,003,973	41,368	3,045,341	2,934,600	89,325	3,023,925	-69,373	+47,957	-21,416
Three months ended September—									
1966	771,872	9,324	781,196	699,493	19,626	719,119	-72,379	+10,302	-62,077
1967p	815,667	11,618	827,285	711,007	31,343	742,350	-104,660	+19,725	-84,935

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1962-63, \$25,874; 1963-64, \$29,870; 1964-65, \$30,359; 1965-66, \$34,151 and 1966-67, \$38,225.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA
(\$'000)

Customs tariff division and excise tariff item	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
		1966p	1967p
GROSS CUSTOMS—			
I. Live animals; animal products	1,052	257	231
II. Vegetable products	2,742	579	694
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes ..	2,757	740	551
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco ..	47,313	11,978	13,213
V. Mineral products(a)	10,597	3,084	1,443
VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries ..	15,003	3,502	3,676
VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof	14,121	3,321	3,977
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut) ..	2,454	698	813
IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	7,049	1,839	2,204
X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof	7,989	1,902	2,165
XI. Textiles and textile articles	39,289	9,143	11,985
XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans ..	4,449	1,625	2,181
XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware	7,724	1,980	2,193
XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1,252	381	477
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal	20,968	4,602	5,869
XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts therefor	56,087	13,955	15,288
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts therefor; vessels and certain associated transport equipment	32,283	7,122	10,364
XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts therefor	10,066	2,601	3,098
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts therefor	493	96	85
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,678	3,043	3,190
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques and Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal Tariff Item is provided) and Additional Duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month	4,843	1,266	1,066
Total gross customs duties(a)	297,209	73,714	84,763
Primage	6,521	1,604	1,865
Total gross customs and primage duties(a) ..	303,730	75,318	86,628

(a) Duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.

Customs and Excise Revenue—Australia—*continued*
(\$'000)

Customs tariff division and excise tariff item	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
		1966p	1967p
GROSS EXCISE—			
Beer	321,188	70,056	73,123
Spirits, including liqueurs, etc.	24,919	6,716	7,235
Tobacco (manufactured)	17,115	4,300	4,431
Cigars and cigarettes	201,234	47,490	54,245
Petroleum products(a)	240,444	57,317	63,718
Playing cards	112	25	33
Cigarette tubes, paper and papers	824	203	219
Matches	2,168	580	550
Canned fruit	1,264	189	324
Coal	634	171	169
Other and undistributed excise revenue	1,529	—38	262
Total gross excise duties(a)	811,431	187,009	204,309
Total gross customs primeage and excise duties(a)	1,115,161	262,327	290,937
Less refunds and drawbacks paid	28,629	6,300	6,828
Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)	4,993	1,195	1,129
Total net customs primeage and excise duties	1,081,539	254,832	282,980

(a) Duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned.

VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA
TOTAL IMPORTS
See note at head of page 60
 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS	2,563	394	675
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS Meat—			
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen	65	18	56
012	Dried, salted or smoked	4	3	..
013	Canned or bottled	417	93	98
	Total, Division 01	486	113	153
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS			
022	Milk and cream	55	16	26
023	Butter .. .. ..	..	..	..
024	Cheese and curd	3,600	937	889
025	Eggs .. .. ..	..	..	..
	Total, Division 02	3,655	953	915
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS			
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved	14,409	3,055	2,940
032	Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations	14,383	2,793	2,704
	Total, Division 03	28,793	5,849	5,644
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS			
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. ..	..	..	..
042	Rice	349	88	113
043	Barley, unmilled .. .. ..	..	..	..
044	Maize, unmilled	149	26	7
045	Other cereals, unmilled	4	3	2
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin	14	5	5
047	Meal and flour of other cereals	13	3	2
048	Cereal preparations, etc.	2,346	640	707
	Total, Division 04	2,875	764	835
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES			
051	Fruit, fresh and nuts	6,412	1,458	1,846
052	Dried fruit	696	52	78
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations	2,146	447	476
054	Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved	4,706	1,241	1,264
055	Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s.	3,578	684	689
	Total, Division 05	17,538	3,883	4,354
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY			
061	Sugar and honey	1,287	274	330
062	Sugar, confectionery, etc.	981	215	262
	Total, Division 06	2,268	489	592
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES			
071	Coffee	11,977	2,961	3,248
072	Cocoa	13,234	3,052	2,334
073	Chocolate and other cocoa preparations	405	87	242
074	Tea and mate	22,970	5,550	5,471
075	Spices	1,686	384	410
	Total, Division 07	50,272	12,035	11,706

Total Imports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING-STUFF FOR ANIMALS	7,881	1,680	2,191
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD			
091	Margarine, lard and other rendered fats	72	8	1
099	Food preparations, n.e.s.	1,865	476	500
	Total, Division 09	1,937	484	501
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES			
111	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	52	13	3
112	Alcoholic beverages	10,350	2,321	3,084
	Total, Division 11	10,401	2,334	3,087
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES			
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	20,648	2,332	2,898
122	Tobacco, manufactured	6,803	1,661	1,542
	Total, Division 12	27,451	3,993	4,440
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED			
211	Hides and skins, undressed	1,378	524	254
212	Fur skins, undressed	1,083	143	310
	Total, Division 21	2,461	667	564
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS ..	5,500	1,580	1,634
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER	27,695	8,810	7,078
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK			
241	Wood waste and charcoal	10	2	3
242	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	2,896	837	931
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked	31,674	7,863	8,706
244	Cork, raw and waste	330	103	57
	Total, Division 24	34,910	8,805	9,698
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	26,396	5,963	6,471
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE			
261	Silk	1	1	1
262	Wool and other animal hair	6,004	1,684	1,296
263	Cotton	5,614	1,573	1,479
264	Jute	1,977	376	142
265	Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute	5,281	1,884	1,342
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres	14,369	3,466	3,272
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics	178	54	32
	Total, Division 26	33,424	9,038	7,563
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS			
271	Fertilisers, crude	29,283	7,916	8,218
273	Stone, sand and gravel	982	223	249
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	15,329	2,920	4,822
275	Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds) ..	2,355	630	663
276	Other crude minerals	11,849	3,421	3,315
	Total, Division 27	59,798	15,110	17,267

Total Imports—*continued*

See note at head of page 60

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP			
281	Iron ore and concentrates	461	77	66
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap	1	..	..
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals	2,452	1,064	86
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1,291	165	411
285	Silver and platinum ores	87	21	32
286	Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium	1	..	..
	Total, Division 28	4,293	1,328	595
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.			
291	Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	4,283	1,122	1,084
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	7,150	1,570	1,565
	Total, Division 29	11,434	2,692	2,649
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	385	161	83
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS			
331	Petroleum, crude and partly refined	212,142	51,720	47,965
332	Petroleum products	34,007	9,834	8,251
	Total, Division 33	246,150	61,554	56,215
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS	26	1	5
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	1,144	299	267
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS			
421	Soft	7,980	1,997	1,506
422	Other than soft	4,199	1,068	907
	Total, Division 42	12,179	3,065	2,413
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	1,453	335	363
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS			
512	Organic chemicals	71,370	18,071	18,844
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc.	17,770	3,436	3,303
514	Other inorganic chemicals	13,483	3,565	3,556
515	Radioactive and associated materials	424	170	145
	Total, Division 51	103,047	25,242	25,848
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL, PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	2,801	414	404
53	DIVISION 53.—DYING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS			
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc.	11,557	2,955	3,011
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials	920	292	234
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc.	5,782	1,530	1,573
	Total, Division 53	18,258	4,777	4,819
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS			
		35,663	8,760	9,930

Total Imports—*continued*

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS			
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials ..	5,091	1,300	1,264
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations ..	3,958	1,151	1,594
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations ..	4,864	1,258	1,088
	Total, Division 55	13,913	3,709	3,946
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED	10,751	2,784	3,165
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS ..	5,153	1,728	2,451
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS	68,870	16,915	19,651
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	38,829	10,034	9,049
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FUR SKINS			
611	Leather	4,672	1,190	1,070
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s.	1,087	300	323
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed) ..	276	67	74
	Total, Division 61	6,035	1,557	1,466
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.			
621	Materials of rubber	6,069	1,622	1,582
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	22,288	4,852	6,779
	Total, Division 62	28,357	6,474	8,361
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCEPT FURNITURE)			
631	Veneers, plywood boards, 'improved' or reconstituted wood, etc.	6,357	1,520	1,945
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	2,725	690	974
633	Cork manufactures	1,188	295	372
	Total, Division 63	10,271	2,504	3,291
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF			
641	Paper and paperboard	79,848	18,109	21,870
642	Articles, made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard ..	8,490	2,204	2,234
	Total, Division 64	88,338	20,313	24,104
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS			
651	Textile yarn and thread	33,657	8,466	8,685
652	Woven cotton fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) ..	74,621	18,996	21,010
653	Textile fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton	51,278	12,479	15,247
654	Tulle lace, etc. and other small wares	12,046	3,319	3,149
655	Special textile fabrics and related products	14,204	3,408	4,179
656	Made-up articles wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	31,993	8,076	9,586
657	Floor coverings tapestries, etc.	22,167	4,702	5,776
	Total, Division 65	239,966	59,446	67,632

Total Imports—continued

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.			
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials ..	1,690	359	371
662	Clay and refractory construction materials ..	6,562	1,629	1,323
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. ..	7,921	1,915	2,045
664	Glass ..	14,431	4,393	3,562
665	Glassware ..	10,390	2,628	2,875
666	Pottery ..	8,358	2,256	2,558
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones ..	5,815	1,384	1,782
	Total, Division 66 ..	55,166	14,564	14,515
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL			
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. ..	5,875	1,353	2,234
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel ..	351	93	623
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. ..	9,818	2,336	2,846
674	Universal plates and sheets, of iron or steel ..	20,404	4,126	5,961
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel ..	8,895	2,442	2,652
676	Railway and tramway track construction material ..	123	38	1,342
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod) ..	3,622	865	814
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel ..	16,312	3,604	5,405
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s. ..	124	23	28
	Total, Division 67 ..	65,523	14,880	21,905
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS			
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals ..	903	212	215
682	Copper and copper-base alloys ..	6,863	711	894
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. ..	6,006	1,149	1,501
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys ..	4,987	1,151	934
685	Lead and lead-base alloys ..	35	10	7
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys ..	108	25	12
687	Tin and tin-base alloys ..	2,329	104	116
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys ..	2	..	..
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys ..	2,071	589	554
	Total, Division 68 ..	23,305	3,952	4,233
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS N.E.S.			
691	Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.i. ..	2,277	764	316
692	Metal containers for storage and transport ..	2,437	714	344
693	Wire products (except insulated electric cable) and fencing grills ..	3,290	807	1,080
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper ..	5,245	1,310	1,682
695	Tools for use in the hand or machine ..	21,383	4,878	5,366
696	Cutlery ..	7,894	1,701	2,755
697	Household equipment of base metals ..	4,993	1,166	1,635
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. ..	21,618	5,358	6,112
	Total, Division 69 ..	69,136	16,698	19,291
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, (EXCEPT ELECTRIC)			
711	Power generating machinery (except electric) ..	124,382	33,278	39,276
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts ..	63,376	14,656	26,352
714	Office machines ..	58,110	18,392	11,928
715	Metalworking machinery ..	38,358	11,076	11,732
717	Textile and leather machinery ..	28,203	6,606	7,032
718	Machines for special industries ..	86,441	17,380	21,978
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. ..	155,432	38,723	39,920
	Total, Division 71 ..	554,303	140,121	158,219

Total Imports—*continued*

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES			
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	66,367	16,410	15,721
723	Equipment for distributing electricity	8,659	2,330	2,229
724	Telecommunication apparatus	40,557	10,351	10,562
725	Domestic electrical equipment	10,320	2,586	2,376
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc.	2,537	504	699
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	65,343	15,793	17,551
	Total, Division 72	193,784	47,974	49,137
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT			
731	Railway and tramway vehicles	5,092	640	955
732	Road motor vehicles	209,319	53,637	70,314
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	3,798	779	948
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s.	128,577	32,825	31,094
735	Ships, boats and floating structures	48,921	34,837	16,797
	Total, Division 73	395,706	122,717	120,109
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS	3,652	856	1,004
82	Division 82.—FURNITURE	2,865	727	984
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	4,144	1,246	1,589
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC			
841	Clothing and accessories (except of fur clothing), etc. ..	20,855	4,238	6,418
842	Fur clothing (except headgear), etc.	62	8	13
	Total, Division 84	20,917	4,246	6,431
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES			
		6,526	2,734	3,441
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS			
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus	56,442	14,353	14,682
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	12,800	2,624	3,255
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	4,819	1,051	1,168
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof	10,768	2,812	3,504
	Total, Division 86	84,829	20,841	22,610
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.			
891	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc. ..	17,025	3,802	5,127
892	Printed matter	47,765	11,193	12,318
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.	7,054	1,973	1,971
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	18,260	6,563	7,014
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	6,343	1,244	1,491
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3,299	539	964
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares	4,686	1,458	1,615
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	15,834	4,628	4,398
	Total, Division 89	120,266	31,400	34,897

Total Imports—*continued*

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
9(A)	DIVISION 9(A).—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS OF MERCHANDISE TRADE NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED			
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind ..	2,762	635	696
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind ..	91,898	26,247	20,795
941	Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals)	33	4	6
951	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor ..	15,513	4,985	3,727
961	Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender ..	26	9	4
	Total, Division 9(A)	110,231	31,880	25,227
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE	3,003,973	771,872	815,667
9(B)	DIVISION 9(B).—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT INCLUDED IN MERCHANDISE TRADE	41,368	9,324	11,618
	GRAND TOTAL	3,045,341	781,196	827,285

TOTAL EXPORTS

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS	6,085	1,071	1,283
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS Meat—			
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen	259,868	85,224	65,704
012	Dried, salted or smoked	499	121	90
013	Canned or bottled and preparations	18,455	5,314	3,317
	Total, Division 01	278,822	90,659	69,111
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS			
022	Milk and cream	29,832	4,855	5,244
023	Butter	64,841	12,936	9,771
024	Cheese and curd	15,265	3,227	3,551
025	Eggs	4,462	935	883
	Total, Division 02	114,401	21,951	19,449
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS Fish—			
031	Fresh and simply preserved	23,316	4,107	4,471
032	Canned or bottled n.e.s. and fish preparations ..	1,652	259	654
	Total, Division 03	24,968	4,366	5,125

Total Exports—continued

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREAL GRAINS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS			
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled	361,227	54,691	112,441
042	Rice	11,533	3,363	5,382
043	Barley, unmilled	21,569	693	1,872
044	Maize, unmilled	114	2	17
045	Other cereal grains, unmilled	20,960	3,340	2,993
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin	23,901	4,677	4,906
047	Meal and flour of other cereal grains	88	112	32
048	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	23,812	6,616	5,809
	Total, Division 04	463,203	73,496	133,452
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES			
	Fruit—			
051	Fresh (including nuts fresh or dried)	27,877	2,854	2,097
052	Dried	23,186	9,374	8,669
053	Preserved and preparations	43,465	11,030	14,129
	Vegetables—			
054	Fresh, frozen or simply preserved	4,781	889	1,147
055	Preserved or prepared, n.e.s.	1,041	262	202
	Total, Division 05	100,349	24,411	26,244
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY			
061	Sugar and honey	104,558	45,746	28,983
062	Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations .. .	984	263	175
	Total, Division 06	105,542	46,009	29,158
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES	4,776	1,463	633
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING-STUFF FOR ANIMALS	7,185	1,808	1,656
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD	2,831	612	624
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES	6,790	1,959	2,004
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES ..	2,363	653	642
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED ..			
211	Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed	86,278	29,104	17,274
212	Fur skins, undressed	2,340	920	475
	Total, Division 21	88,618	30,024	17,749
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS .. .	548	65	59
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	565	260	150
24	DIVISION 24—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK	6,319	1,381	1,084
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	170	39	52

Total Exports—*continued*

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE			
261	Silk	2	..	..
262	Wool and other animal hair	806,828	163,603	146,847
263	Cotton	127	15	42
264	Jute	3	1	..
265	Vegetable textile fibres, other	27	2	3
266	Synthetic and regenerated man-made fibres	427	117	61
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics	2,123	515	592
	Total, Division 26	809,536	164,255	147,547
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS	3,439	963	836
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP			
281	Iron ore and concentrates	46,013	4,022	19,197
282	Iron and steel scrap and waste	12,144	2,103	3,584
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals	100,307	20,882	31,044
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap n.e.s.	4,270	1,178	467
285	Silver and platinum ores and concentrates	315	19	210
286	Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates	291	53	58
	Total, Division 28	163,340	28,260	54,560
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	13,040	3,530	3,454
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	73,201	18,786	18,920
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	30,351	6,605	7,563
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS	273	66	25
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	15,458	5,070	2,731
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	92	28	21
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	929	301	231
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS			
512	Organic chemicals	3,895	1,278	902
513	Inorganic chemicals	14,958	1,773	10,300
514	Other inorganic chemicals	710	253	156
515	Radioactive and associated materials	29	10	..
	Total, Division 51	19,592	3,315	11,358
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL, PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS	257	16	17
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	5,037	1,078	1,315
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	14,024	3,965	3,229
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS	3,764	879	1,250

Total Exports—continued

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED	81	13	52
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS ..	2,860	698	705
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS	6,750	2,546	1,210
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	16,794	3,823	3,251
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FUR SKINS	6,272	1,559	1,375
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	2,200	686	620
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	2,161	663	600
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF			
641	Paper and paperboard	8,248	2,234	1,950
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard ..	1,787	463	479
	Total, Division 64	10,035	2,697	2,429
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS			
651	Textile yarn and thread	2,439	677	594
652	Woven cotton fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics)	1,754	381	461
653	Textile fabrics (except narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton	3,646	807	1,325
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares	294	103	96
655	Special textile fabrics and related products ..	1,432	307	477
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.i.	1,064	419	252
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc.	661	235	246
	Total, Division 65	11,291	2,928	3,450
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.			
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials ..	839	134	282
662	Clay and refractory construction materials	575	137	170
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	1,305	381	337
664	Glass	851	238	213
665	Glassware	1,153	218	266
666	Pottery	52	14	13
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones ..	12,643	3,609	3,379
	Total, Division 66	17,418	4,731	4,660

Total Exports—continued

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(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL			
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. . .	6,778	1,009	1,707
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel . . .	28,426	6,943	6,246
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. . . .	20,001	7,356	3,780
674	Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel . . .	41,410	13,463	8,880
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel	1,120	255	433
676	Railway and tramway track construction material . . .	1,157	296	196
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod)	2,707	714	510
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel . . .	8,998	2,903	3,001
679	Iron and steel casting and forgings, unworked, n.e.s. . .	424	170	163
	Total, Division 67	111,022	33,109	24,916
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS			
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals . . .	3,806	674	2,835
682	Copper and copper-base alloys	27,407	9,455	7,790
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. . . .	146	68	74
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys	14,269	5,386	1,798
685	Lead and lead-base alloys	54,417	16,817	17,192
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys	28,835	9,409	6,015
687	Tin and tin-base alloys	38	6	32
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys . . . .	..	..	..
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys . . .	2,361	603	587
	Total, Division 68	131,280	42,419	36,323
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.			
691	Finished structural parts and structures, n.e.s. . .	8,987	2,939	1,861
692	Metal containers for storage and transport . . .	3,852	833	1,069
693	Wire products (except insulated electric cable) and fencing grills	1,804	576	580
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper . . .	1,470	431	386
695	Tools for use in the hand or machines	5,254	1,141	1,437
696	Cutlery	818	268	303
697	Household equipment of base metals	832	244	309
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. . . .	8,967	2,428	2,569
	Total, Division 69	31,983	8,862	8,513
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY EXCEPT ELECTRIC			
711	Power generating machinery (except electric) . . .	7,435	1,522	2,759
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts . . .	9,323	2,524	1,936
714	Office machines	2,815	488	869
715	Metalworking machinery	3,748	761	636
717	Textile and leather machinery	1,717	488	483
718	Machines for special industries	14,768	3,718	3,566
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. . .	17,355	4,038	5,388
	Total, Division 71	57,162	13,539	15,637
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES			
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	4,849	1,421	1,074
732	Equipment for distributing electricity	2,654	805	670
724	Telecommunications apparatus	4,075	1,297	3,074
725	Domestic electrical equipment	4,075	1,106	1,075
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc. . . .	780	312	95
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	8,526	2,015	2,388
	Total, Division 72	24,958	6,957	8,375

Total Exports—continued

See note at head of page 60

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division or group no.	Description	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT			
731	Railway and tramway vehicles .. .	2,308	689	454
732	Road motor vehicles .. .	45,955	11,471	12,136
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles .. .	325	136	142
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s. .. .	10,122	1,923	1,762
735	Ships, boats and floating structures .. .	3,780	633	1,586
	Total, Division 73 .. .	62,490	14,852	16,081
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS .. .	1,551	370	382
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE .. .	883	240	241
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES .. .	127	31	37
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC .. .	4,389	967	1,546
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	480	109	166
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS			
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus .. .	8,028	2,077	2,372
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies .. .	2,971	703	1,026
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed .. .	418	78	168
864	Watches and clocks and parts therefor .. .	424	108	116
	Total, Division 86 .. .	11,842	2,965	3,683
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.			
891	Musical instruments, sound recorders and reproducers and parts and accessories therefor .. .	1,064	279	437
892	Printed matter .. .	6,862	2,149	1,496
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc. .. .	1,920	364	482
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods .. .	4,711	1,143	1,331
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s. .. .	937	164	296
896	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques .. .	822	98	1,547
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths' wares .. .	512	200	132
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s. .. .	2,650	626	576
	Total, Division 89 .. .	19,479	5,022	6,296
9(A)	DIVISION 9(A).—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS OF MERCHANDISE TRADE, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED ..	35,224	12,363	8,927
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE .. .	2,934,600	699,493	711,007
9(B)	DIVISION 9(B).—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT INCLUDED IN MERCHANDISE TRADE .. .	89,325	19,626	31,343
	GRAND TOTAL .. .	3,023,925	719,119	742,350

TOTAL QUANTITIES OF SPECIFIED COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

Group or commodity classification number	Description	'1966-67p	Three months ended September	
			1966p	1967p
011.10	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen—			
011.20	Of bovine animals	'000 lb	578,635	202,416
011.60	Of sheep, lambs and goats	"	212,319	53,227
	Edible offals	"	53,839	16,885
011.10	Milk and cream—			
022.10	Evaporated or condensed	"	51,867	8,851
022.20	Dried	"	149,104	22,343
023	Butter	"	230,210	45,082
024	Cheese and curd	"	57,204	12,170
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved	"	18,829	3,655
032	Fish, canned or bottled, and fish preparations	"	3,090	554
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled	'000 tons	6,502	993
042	Rice	"	89	26
043	Barley, unmilled	"	418	14
044	Maize, unmilled	"	2	..
045.20	Oats, unmilled	"	395	59
046.01	Flour	'000 lb	730,620	137,600
048.20	Malt, roasted or not	"	209,411	65,364
051.10	Fresh fruit—			
	Oranges, tangerines, mandarines and clementines	"	57,338	28,553
051.40	Apples	"	28,882	10,086
051.92	Pears and quinces	"	67,502	1,874
052.03	Dried grapes (raisins and sultanas)	"	152,011	63,410
053.30	Jams, marmalades, etc.	"	8,731	2,321
053.90	Fruits and nuts, canned, bottled, etc.	"	329,376	81,827
061.10.09	Cane sugar, raw	'000 tons	1,621	1,582
061.20.21	Refined cane sugar, excluding icing sugar	"	17	4
061.60	Natural honey	"	7	1
062	Sugar confectionery and other sugar preparations	'000 lb	2,489	662
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	"	12,576	3,432
112.10	Wine of fresh grapes	'000 gal	1,778	630
112.30	Beer made from malt	"	1,907	399
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	'000 lb	1,719	534
211.10	Hides and skins (except fur skins), undressed—			
211.20	Bovine and equine hides	"	112,058	38,410
211.60	Calf skins and kip skins	"	8,121	2,396
211.60	Sheep and lamb skins with wool on	"	198,768	54,548
243.10	Railway or tramway sleepers	'000 sup ft	26,023	5,072
262(a)	Total wool—greasy equivalent	'000 lb	1,572,520	306,927
281.30	Iron ore and concentrates	tons	5,468,386	492,187
281.40	Roasted iron pyrites .....	"	..	..
282	Iron and steel scrap and waste, for recovery of metal or manufacture of chemicals	"	498,362	66,318
283.11	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals—			
283.12	Copper	"	38,309	4,595
283.12	Copper matte (including copper-lead matte)	'000 cwt	110	24
283.20	Nickel	"	13	10
283.40	Lead	tons	101,975	21,676
283.50	Zinc	"	250,499	36,676
283.60	Tin	"	21,547	715
283.70	Manganese	"	271,524	34,527
283.92	Tungsten	"	2,328	510
283.93.11	Titanium—			
283.93.11	Rutile	"	232,942	49,673
283.93.19	Ilmenite (including leucoxene)	"	368,001	79,798
283.93.21	Zirconium	"	230,396	49,871
283.98	Non-ferrous base metals, n.e.s.	'000 cwt	27	2

(a) For further details see monthly statement 'Exports of Wool (Australian Produce)'.

Total Quantities of Specified Commodities Exported from Australia—continued

Group or commodity classification number	Description	'000 cwt	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
				1966p	1967p
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. . .	'000 cwt	362	101	78
321.40	Coal (anthracite bituminous and sub-bituminous) excluding briquettes . . .	'000 tons	8,805	2,280	2,108
332.10	Petroleum products—				
	Motor spirit (automotive and aviation), gasoline and other petroleum spirits having a flash point of less than 73° F . . .	'000 gal	48,872	8,784	20,626
332.20	Kerosene, jet fuel, white spirit (mineral turpentine) and other refined burning oils . . .	'000 gal	19,409	4,171	4,487
332.30	Distillate fuels . . .	"	103,569	26,970	6,914
332.50	Lubricating oils and greases . . .	'000 lb	221,001	26,567	40,333
411.10	Oils and fats, of fish and marine mammals . . .	'000 gal	933	130	738
411.33	Lard stearin, oleostearin and tallow stearin; lard oil, etc., not emulsified, mixed or prepared . . .	'000 cwt	93	17	25
554.10	Soap including medicated soap . . .	'000 lb	9,297	2,599	3,310
599.52	Gluten and gluten flour . . .	"	12,608	3,159	2,956
641.21	Paper and paperboard—				
641.60	Uncoated printing and writing paper . . .	'000 tons	17	7	4
641.91	Building board of wood pulp or vegetable fibre . . .	'000 sq ft	72,319	19,661	18,363
641.91	Parchment or greaseproof paper and paperboard, etc. . .	tons	2,025	2,045	376
651.20	Yarn of sheep's or lambs' wool . . .	lb	308,319	132,438	36,496
651.66	Yarn of continuous synthetic fibres . . .	"	688,520	69,722	137,756
651.76	Yarn of continuous regenerated fibres . . .	"	5,092	593	4,467
671.20	Pig iron and cast iron . . .	'000 tons	130	23	42
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron or steel . . .	'000 cwt	9,856	2,330	1,916
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. . .	"	4,499	1,783	767
674	Universals, plates and sheets of iron or steel . . .	"	7,069	2,410	1,435
675	Hoop and strip of iron or steel . . .	"	205	22	87
677	Iron and steel wire (except wire rod) . . .	"	316	88	61
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel . . .	"	1,082	369	383
682.12.01	Copper and copper-base alloys—				
682.21	Refined copper, unworked . . .	"	71	25	65
682.22	Bars, rods, etc., and wire of solid section . . .	"	148	46	40
682.26	Plate, sheets and strip . . .	"	28	14	6
684.10	Tube and pipe fittings . . .	"	1	..	..
685.10.11	Unworked aluminium and aluminium-base alloys . . .	"	376	170	35
685.10.19	Lead and lead alloys—				
	Bullion (lead and silver-lead) . . .	"	1,618	444	577
	Other unworked excluding lead-antimony alloys . . .	"	3,043	898	839
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys . . .	"	2,289	744	502

SPECIFIED PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA

Period	Butter	Meats			Fruits			Wheat	Flour (wheaten- plain white)
		Bovine animals	Sheep, lambs and goats	Canned or bottled	Dried	Fresh or frozen	Canned or bottled		

QUANTITY

Year—		'000 lb		'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb		'000 lb	tons	'000 lb
1962-63	..	178,861	584,128	194,565	49,773	143,038		172,098	4,070,653	1,047,724
1963-64	..	202,152	630,333	193,725	53,701	149,591		284,000	6,796,194	1,369,257
1964-65	..	213,839	708,451	219,272	60,428	165,611		228,486	5,624,462	1,144,128
1965-66	..	186,366	612,950	213,475	55,633	192,927		309,319	5,075,344	781,458
1966-67p	..	230,210	578,635	212,319	55,689	160,052	n.a.	329,376	6,502,160	713,312
Three months ended September—										
1966p	..	45,082	202,416	53,227	14,728	65,527		81,827	992,965	131,176
1967p	..	32,085	148,776	37,049	10,872	59,435		105,315	2,105,243	143,989

VALUE
(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Year—										
1962-63	..	49,328	158,530	33,749	13,043	19,104	29,969	21,266	216,905	31,390
1963-64	..	57,046	176,567	32,634	12,587	21,060	33,156	34,235	362,018	42,238
1964-65	..	67,401	200,456	40,690	15,797	24,101	30,542	27,584	297,199	37,330
1965-66	..	57,675	195,532	45,664	14,587	28,442	37,819	37,763	264,062	24,753
1966-67p	..	64,841	198,322	43,654	18,455	23,186	27,877	40,761	361,227	23,075
Three months ended September—										
1966p	..	12,936	67,710	11,318	5,314	9,374	2,854	10,183	54,691	4,397
1967p	..	9,771	53,876	8,468	3,317	8,669	2,097	12,955	112,441	4,621

Period	Sugar— from cane	Wool		Sheep and lamb skins (a)	Ores and concentrates			Coal	Refined copper, un- worked
		Greasy	Scoured		Iron	Lead	Zinc		

QUANTITY

Year—		tons	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 lb	tons	tons	tons	tons	cwt
1962-63	..	1,145,966	1,277,511	136,108	183,045	113	134,695	276,298	2,676,522	468,090
1963-64	..	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,244	185,774	12,201	128,478	227,605	3,805,747	505,717
1964-65	..	1,269,139	1,334,315	117,838	189,519	96,651	101,934	203,060	6,051,157	40,294
1965-66	..	1,252,543	1,322,646	122,889	202,206	337,856	118,253	243,844	7,654,070	356,619
1966-67p	..	1,637,742	1,366,557	112,073	198,768	5,468,386	101,975	250,499	8,804,802	71,149
Three months ended September—										
1966p	..	585,970	259,721	25,695	54,548	492,187	21,676	36,676	2,280,127	24,848
1967p	..	486,942	267,516	29,331	46,636	2,285,046	36,106	64,513	2,107,651	64,891

VALUE
(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Year—										
1962-63	..	91,042	671,306	87,405	55,482	2	13,696	8,811	22,341	13,604
1963-64	..	156,513	859,492	101,388	73,686	74	15,517	11,227	32,462	14,815
1964-65	..	112,683	721,252	84,597	60,588	820	19,236	15,260	51,120	1,277
1965-66	..	93,917	699,774	85,070	64,204	2,705	21,337	16,854	63,132	19,969
1966-67p	..	99,485	726,310	80,144	63,022	46,013	19,439	17,421	71,824	3,312
Three months ended September—										
1966p	..	44,596	143,504	19,981	20,539	4,022	3,830	3,786	18,139	1,233
1967p	..	27,478	128,696	18,087	12,792	19,197	6,918	4,894	17,681	2,874

(a) With wool on. Includes pieces with wool on since 1964-65.

VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES
 (\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Country of origin	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
		1966	1967r
Austria	8,049	2,186	1,659
Bahrain	2,535	373	839
Belgium-Luxembourg	20,241	4,725	4,913
Brazil	3,600	1,097	1,174
Brunei	11,484	1,832	2,334
Canada	117,199	29,002	32,666
Ceylon	15,535	3,990	4,447
China, Republic of (Formosa)	4,801	1,041	1,832
China (mainland)	26,148	6,214	5,315
Christmas Island	6,772	1,794	1,913
Czechoslovakia	6,497	1,565	1,594
Denmark	7,397	1,832	1,672
Fiji	4,639	1,157	1,179
Finland	15,929	3,374	3,864
France	94,138	23,509	25,207
Germany (East)	3,184	1,014	830
Germany, Federal Republic of	158,539	44,240	49,173
Ghana	8,573	1,902	1,003
Gilbert and Ellice Islands	2,446	449	710
Greece	2,645	280	1,039
Hong Kong	34,193	6,551	9,908
India	33,889	7,380	9,907
Indonesia	56,629	14,183	13,347
Iran	25,901	8,495	5,552
Iraq	14,975	2,529	1,195
Ireland	1,631	341	392
Israel	1,541	428	664
Italy	53,178	13,254	18,186
Japan	296,044	69,926	88,297
Kenya	1,475	477	392
Korea, Republic of	1,428	340	382
Kuwait	34,992	9,394	7,474
Malaysia	27,985	7,396	7,874
Mexico	4,871	1,207	1,772
Nauru	11,507	3,675	3,290
Netherlands	47,056	11,581	13,445
New Zealand	47,274	10,603	13,971
Nigeria	1,736	994	209
Norway	9,790	1,928	2,289
Pakistan	17,999	4,235	3,878
Papua and New Guinea	18,172	5,396	5,336
Philippines	2,793	745	825
Poland	1,879	387	526
Portugal	2,674	608	621
Qatar	11,665	4,057	2,292
Rhodesia	68	2	23
Saudi Arabia	50,505	11,916	12,053
Singapore	8,708	2,607	1,237
South Africa	17,090	4,247	4,858
South Arabia, Federation of	8,831	1,824	2,284
Spain	6,667	1,711	1,452
Sweden	50,850	12,540	9,849
Switzerland	41,777	10,332	11,414
Tanzania	3,404	1,232	874
Trucial States	13,244	2,852	5,802
Uganda	5,697	1,041	1,780
United Kingdom	723,811	180,624	207,276
United States of America	781,263	220,326	200,113
U.S.S.R.	1,678	311	464
Zambia	2,875	60	30
Other Countries (including origin unknown)	47,245	11,886	12,389
Total all Countries	3,045,341	781,196	827,285

VALUE OF TOTAL EXPORTS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES
(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Country of consignment	1966-67p	Three months ended September	
		1966p	1967
Belgium-Luxembourg	55,679	11,652	12,314
Burma	4,491	1,490	694
Canada	51,690	15,886	12,873
Ceylon	15,787	2,689	3,158
Chile	3,544	83	4,920
China, Republic of (Formosa)	18,842	4,939	5,825
China (mainland)	128,613	14,061	38,286
Christmas Island	2,693	647	831
Czechoslovakia	10,231	1,947	1,767
Denmark	3,224	439	611
Fiji	15,631	3,853	4,275
France	101,276	23,551	19,234
Germany (East)	2,232	791	132
Germany, Federal Republic of	75,734	18,143	18,790
Greece	6,893	2,592	1,279
Hong Kong	64,260	15,941	14,735
India	58,339	11,519	31,921
Indonesia	6,938	1,186	3,533
Iran	9,331	1,743	1,742
Iraq	9,021	2,128	5,717
Ireland	5,159	2,215	1,029
Italy	126,757	25,351	16,294
Jamaica	5,253	1,936	2,594
Japan	586,437	139,532	150,608
Kenya	2,868	905	958
Korea, Republic of	8,088	1,789	1,903
Kuwait	9,937	2,347	2,155
Lebanon	9,884	1,370	2,789
Malaysia	61,781	13,974	14,637
Malta	4,192	1,432	533
Mauritius	4,008	1,197	1,351
Mexico	15,364	3,384	3,953
Mozambique	7,605	2,655	2,293
Nauru	5,222	1,816	967
Netherlands	36,970	6,539	13,867
New Caledonia	12,027	4,034	3,673
New Hebrides	3,650	1,008	1,033
New Zealand	177,352	47,963	42,871
Norway	10,076	1,123	2,777
Okinawa	4,944	915	3,084
Pakistan	53,143	5,813	1,880
Papua and New Guinea	86,894	19,181	23,320
Peru	4,293	732	1,845
Philippines	32,801	8,293	10,253
Poland	18,678	3,017	6,862
Rhodesia	1,069	287	397
Saudi Arabia	10,445	1,662	4,731
Singapore	56,486	14,423	15,597
South Africa	43,074	5,782	7,643
South Arabia, Federation of	8,394	2,414	744
Spain	14,274	3,806	2,404
Sweden	7,302	2,038	1,297
Switzerland	3,733	724	764
Thailand	23,722	5,873	6,306
Trinidad and Tobago	3,899	1,343	1,045
Turkey	13,205	1,942	1,669
United Arab Republic	5,831	375	364
United Kingdom	404,958	109,265	87,667
United States of America	359,388	107,633	91,204
U.S.S.R.	20,330	2,565	693
Vietnam, Republic of	11,837	2,679	3,999
Yugoslavia	18,826	4,373	961
Other Countries	72,234	14,684	16,635
'For Orders' (including destination unknown)	7,086	3,450	2,064
Total all Countries	3,023,925	719,119	742,350

SECTION IX. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(\$ million)

YEARS

		1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.(b) ..	..	2,123	2,732	2,575	2,629	2,940
Imports f.o.b.(b) ..	..	2,065	2,237	2,739	2,822	2,845
Balance of trade ..	..	58	495	-164	-193	95
Invisible credits—						
Gold production ..	..	32	29	27	25	24
Transportation ..	..	220	254	279	291	310
Travel ..	..	35	43	54	58	64
Property income ..	..	76	94	119	114	137
Government ..	..	48	62	60	77	80
Miscellaneous ..	..	36	43	55	56	54
Transfers ..	..	67	100	112	119	131
Invisible debits—						
Transportation ..	..	374	418	484	512	531
Travel ..	..	90	102	114	122	133
Property income ..	..	359	396	412	425	479
Government ..	..	37	42	51	65	83
Miscellaneous ..	..	54	67	86	97	96
Transfers ..	..	127	148	172	202	228
Balance on current account ..	..	-469	-53	-777	-876	-655
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—						
Government loans overseas ..	..	93	22	-20	-25	25
Other official capital movements ..	..	-10	-60	-19	44	-32
Marketing authorities ..	..	10	30	-61	34	-77
Other identified capital movements ..	..	427	417	543	631	} 614
Balancing item ..	..	95	94	37	253	
Net apparent capital inflow ..	..	615	503	480	937	530
Monetary movements(a)—						
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	..	23	..	22	40	26
Change in international reserves ..	..	128	447	-318	21	-177
Other ..	..	-5	3	-1	..	26
Net monetary movements ..	..	146	450	-297	61	-125

For footnotes see page 81.

More recent estimates for these years were published in a revised format in the mimeographed bulletin *Balance of Payments, 1966-67*.

NET GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS (OFFICIAL AND BANKING INSTITUTIONS)

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

		30 June—				
		1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Gold ..	..	179	195	205	198	204
Dollar exchange(a) ..	..	111	132	156	197	254
Sterling and other foreign exchange ..	..	870	1,149	589	685	417
Sterling securities(b) ..	..	65	196	404	294	323
Total holdings(c) ..	..	1,225	1,672	1,354	1,375	1,198

(a) Includes a small amount of dollar securities having an original maturity of more than twelve months.
(b) Includes only securities having an original maturity of more than twelve months. (c) Changes in total holdings equal changes in international reserves shown above. (d) Last Wednesday of month.

Balance of payments—*continued*

(\$ million)

QUARTERS

		June quarter 1966	Sept. quarter 1966p	Dec. quarter 1966p	March quarter 1967p	June quarter 1967p	Sept. quarter 1967p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—							
Exports f.o.b.(b)	..	696	693	704	746	797	712
Imports f.o.b.(b)	..	638	697	656	739	753	804
Balance of trade	..	58	—4	48	7	44	—92
Invisible credits—							
Gold production	..	7	6	6	6	6	6
Transportation	..	74	75	72	82	81	79
Travel	..	15	15	18	16	15	16
Property income	..	30	39	31	37	30	37
Government	..	20	19	22	20	19	19
Miscellaneous	..	11	13	12	13	16	18
Transfers	..	32	34	31	30	36	36
Invisible debits—							
Transportation	..	131	126	129	134	142	141
Travel	..	42	29	26	33	45	32
Property income	..	106	105	132	121	121	116
Government	..	19	17	22	21	23	20
Miscellaneous	..	24	25	23	23	25	23
Transfers	..	59	49	57	62	60	66
Balance on current account	..	—134	—154	—149	—183	—169	—279
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—							
Government loans overseas	..	—11	—69	20	28	46	9
Other official capital movements	..	—28	2	—33	20	—21	—26
Marketing authorities	..	14	18	—5	—47	—43	33
Other identified capital movements	}	288	142	127	127	218	204
Balancing item							
Net apparent capital inflow	..	263	93	109	128	200	220
Monetary movements(a)—							
Change in net I.M.F. position	..	9	..	..	19	7	—3
Change in international reserves	..	121	—89	—38	—73	23	—55
Other	..	—1	28	—2	—1	1	—1
Net monetary movements	..	129	—61	—40	—55	31	—59

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (—) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

Net Gold and Foreign Exchange Holdings
(Official and Banking Institutions)—*continued*

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

	30 June 1966	September 1966 (d)	31 December 1966	March 1967 (d)	30 June 1967	September 1967 (d)
Gold	..	198	201	200	204	204
Dollar exchange(a)	..	197	206	195	234	254
Sterling and other foreign exchange	..	685	585	509	416	357
Sterling securities(b)	..	294	294	344	321	323
Total holdings(c)	..	1,375	1,286	1,248	1,175	1,198
						1,143

For footnotes see page 80.

SECTION X. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT (\$ million)

	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67				1967-68
				June quarter	Sept. quarter	Dec. quarter	March quarter	June quarter	Sept. quarter
Wages, salaries and supplements ..	9,811	10,592	11,521	2,685	2,821	2,972	2,772	2,956	3,050
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises ..	7,922	8,032	8,807	1,722	2,075	2,686	2,186	1,860	2,190
Indirect taxes less subsidies ..	2,066	2,238	2,392	599	561	580	615	636	602
Gross national product ..	19,799	20,862	22,720	5,006	5,457	6,238	5,573	5,452	5,842
Imports of goods and services ..	3,474	3,618	3,688	854	894	856	950	988	1,020
National turnover of goods and services ..	23,273	24,480	26,408	5,860	6,351	7,094	6,523	6,440	6,862
Net current expenditure on goods and services—									
Personal consumption ..	11,925	12,595	13,465	3,194	3,239	3,552	3,243	3,431	3,479
Financial enterprises ..	254	282	307	73	73	77	76	81	86
Public authorities ..	2,041	2,378	2,683	652	622	677	631	754	701
Gross fixed capital expenditure—									
Private ..	3,371	3,685	3,687	955	918	974	844	951	904
Public enterprises ..	997	1,092	1,205	317	279	287	290	349	311
Public authorities ..	808	874	938	266	201	240	184	314	208
Increase in value of stocks ..	675	199	460	—255	52	375	261	—228	30
Statistical discrepancy ..	152	239	191	—165	146	78	111	—146	293
Gross national expenditure ..	20,223	21,344	22,936	5,037	5,530	6,260	5,640	5,506	6,012
Exports of goods and services ..	3,050	3,136	3,472	823	821	834	883	934	850
National turnover of goods and services ..	23,273	24,480	26,408	5,860	6,351	7,094	6,523	6,440	6,862

SECTION XI. PRIVATE FINANCE

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Liabilities within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Period	Deposits			Total	Balances due to other banks (b)	Bills payable and all other liabilities	Total liabilities				
	Fixed	Current									
		Bearing interest	Not bearing interest								

MAJOR TRADING BANKS(c)

Year—	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
1962-63	1,193.8	227.1	2,387.4	3,808.4	18.8	70.3	3,897.6									
1963-64	1,338.4	257.7	2,589.3	4,185.4	22.0	81.7	4,289.1									
1964-65	1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,798.7									
1965-66	1,943.3	312.1	2,671.6	4,927.1	(d) 38.3	128.7	5,094.0									
1966-67	2,086.7	326.8	2,830.6	5,244.0	26.1	141.1	5,411.2									
Quarter ended—																
June 1966	2,011.6	313.1	2,705.1	5,030.0	(d) 34.1	134.8	5,198.7									
September 1966	2,020.4	321.8	2,641.6	4,983.9	26.5	146.5	5,156.9									
December 1966	2,052.6	328.9	2,825.5	5,207.0	24.7	149.3	5,381.0									
March 1967	2,136.4	334.2	2,996.1	5,466.7	21.9	138.3	5,626.9									
June 1967	2,134.7	322.3	2,858.6	5,315.5	31.3	131.0	5,477.8									
September 1967	2,173.4	336.9	2,789.4	5,299.7	20.0	128.6	5,448.3									

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(e)

Year—	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
1962-63	61.7	39.5	102.6	203.8	3.3	81.1	288.2									
1963-64	84.3	43.4	116.9	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.8									
1964-65	106.0	45.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.5	385.6									
1965-66	129.7	48.8	126.1	304.7	(d) 7.8	111.2	423.7									
1966-67	140.2	54.3	139.4	334.0	9.6	121.8	465.4									
Quarter ended—																
June 1966	134.1	53.2	128.6	315.9	(d) 9.0	114.2	439.2									
September 1966	135.5	52.0	127.0	314.5	8.1	117.8	440.4									
December 1966	137.8	53.0	134.9	325.7	10.0	119.9	455.6									
March 1967	141.7	54.0	148.5	344.3	10.4	123.5	478.1									
June 1967	145.8	58.2	147.0	350.9	9.9	125.9	486.7									
September 1967	158.4	58.4	138.8	355.6	8.8	128.5	492.9									

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Year—	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
1962-63	1,255.5	266.6	2,490.0	4,012.2	22.1	151.4	4,185.7									
1963-64	1,422.7	301.1	2,706.2	4,430.0	25.9	173.9	4,629.8									
1964-65	1,784.7	328.6	2,838.7	4,951.9	28.5	203.9	5,184.3									
1965-66	2,073.0	361.0	2,797.8	5,231.8	(d) 46.1	239.9	5,517.7									
1966-67	2,226.9	381.1	2,970.0	5,578.0	35.7	262.9	5,876.6									
Quarter ended—																
June 1966	2,145.8	366.3	2,833.8	5,345.9	(d) 43.1	249.0	5,638.0									
September 1966	2,155.9	373.8	2,768.6	5,298.4	34.6	264.3	5,597.2									
December 1966	2,190.4	382.0	2,960.4	5,532.7	34.7	269.2	5,836.6									
March 1967	2,278.1	388.3	3,144.7	5,811.0	32.2	261.8	6,105.0									
June 1967	2,280.5	380.4	3,005.5	5,666.5	41.1	256.8	5,964.4									
September 1967	2,331.9	395.2	2,928.2	5,655.3	28.8	257.1	5,941.2									

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd, The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd, The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd, The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd, The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) Includes loans by Reserve Bank to trading banks to finance abnormal holding of currency during the changeover to decimal currency. (e) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd, Banque Nationale de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, The State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

Cheque-paying Banks—continued
Average Assets within Australia(a)
 (\$ million)

Period	Cash and cash balances (b)	Commonwealth and State Government Securities		Other securities	Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market	Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank	Loans, advances, and bills discounted (d)	All other assets	Total assets
		Treasury bills and Treasury notes(c)	Other						
1962-63..	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1	324.7	3,941.7
1963-64..	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7	308.8	4,288.3
1964-65..	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1	308.6	4,772.5
1965-66..	f 160.8	87.7	987.4	72.0	70.6	606.8	2,708.7	349.3	5,043.2
1966-67..	152.4	85.4	1,169.4	76.5	82.3	475.1	2,970.8	413.1	5,424.8

MAJOR TRADING BANKS(e)

Year—									
1962-63..	..	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1	324.7
1963-64..	..	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7	308.8
1964-65..	..	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1	308.6
1965-66..	..	f 160.8	87.7	987.4	72.0	70.6	606.8	2,708.7	349.3
1966-67..	..	152.4	85.4	1,169.4	76.5	82.3	475.1	2,970.8	413.1
Quarter ended—									
June 1966	..	f 156.7	54.4	1,039.8	74.4	72.7	491.1	2,820.6	417.0
September 1966	..	144.6	49.8	1,051.5	75.5	84.8	467.3	2,876.9	397.8
December 1966	..	151.4	70.8	1,174.0	75.4	79.7	472.6	2,930.9	414.1
March 1967	..	155.0	174.9	1,322.5	76.1	84.7	478.5	2,937.8	426.6
June 1967	..	158.6	44.8	1,129.7	78.9	79.6	481.6	3,134.6	414.2
September 1967	..	150.7	28.6	1,099.2	80.7	80.9	469.4	3,233.5	397.0

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS(g)

Year—									
1962-63..	..	10.8	3.6	45.0	7.9	4.5	0.9	244.1	25.2
1963-64..	..	6.5	4.9	63.4	8.5	9.5	1.0	275.2	28.2
1964-65..	..	7.0	6.9	85.4	5.3	10.4	1.1	301.9	30.8
1965-66..	..	f 9.9	1.4	93.4	7.5	13.2	1.0	331.4	34.6
1966-67..	..	9.3	3.9	115.0	8.6	16.2	1.1	348.4	34.7
Quarter ended—									
June 1966	..	f 9.6	3.1	102.0	8.5	12.9	1.0	336.0	34.7
September 1966	..	8.5	0.9	97.5	7.3	19.3	1.0	342.6	34.3
December 1966	..	7.2	2.0	111.3	7.9	13.6	1.0	348.2	34.8
March 1967	..	10.4	11.6	122.6	11.3	15.5	1.1	343.0	34.5
June 1967	..	11.1	1.0	128.4	7.8	16.2	1.2	360.1	35.4
September 1967	..	10.5	1.0	117.3	6.8	14.9	1.1	381.4	36.9

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Year—									
1962-63..	..	149.6	72.1	793.7	60.1	68.4	424.5	2,365.3	349.9
1963-64..	..	143.6	114.5	929.7	67.6	73.9	531.4	2,487.9	337.0
1964-65..	..	151.7	121.0	1,017.7	72.8	85.1	701.6	2,732.0	339.4
1965-66..	..	f 170.7	89.1	1,080.7	79.4	83.8	607.8	3,040.1	383.9
1966-67..	..	161.7	89.3	1,284.4	85.1	98.5	476.1	3,319.2	447.8
Quarter ended—									
June 1966	..	f 166.2	57.5	1,141.8	83.0	85.7	492.0	3,156.6	451.7
September 1966	..	153.1	50.7	1,149.0	82.8	104.2	468.2	3,219.4	432.0
December 1966	..	158.6	72.8	1,285.3	83.3	93.2	473.7	3,279.0	448.8
March 1967	..	165.4	186.5	1,445.1	87.3	100.2	479.6	3,280.8	461.1
June 1967	..	169.6	45.8	1,258.1	86.7	95.9	482.8	3,494.7	449.6
September 1967	..	161.2	29.5	1,216.5	87.6	95.9	470.5	3,614.9	433.9

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July 1962, Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to Authorised Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (e) See footnote (c), on page 83. (f) Includes abnormal stocks of currency held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency. (g) See footnote (e), on page 83.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA
Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and
Rural Credits Departments(a)
(\\$ million)

Period	Notes on issue			Deposits of trading banks		Other liabilities (excluding capital and reserve funds)	Gold and foreign exchange	Australian Government securities (including Treasury bills and Treasury notes)	Rural Credits Department				
	Held by—		Total	Statutory reserve deposits accounts	Other (b)								
	Banks	Public											
Year—													
1962-63 ..	126.5	750.1	876.5	424.5	119.0	613.6	1,095.7	829.0	133.4				
1963-64 ..	132.7	744.0	876.7	531.4	82.9	698.7	1,399.7	664.1	143.7				
1964-65 ..	141.6	745.4	887.1	701.6	62.4	718.6	1,490.7	727.7	161.0				
1965-66 ..	c162.6	709.0	c871.6	607.8	66.9	711.3	1,207.6	834.0	195.8				
1966-67 ..	156.3	752.5	908.8	476.1	93.2	733.4	1,173.8	753.6	245.6				
Quarter ended—													
June 1966 ..	c156.8	693.7	c850.5	492.0	111.2	712.9	1,284.8	676.5	208.7				
September 1966 ..	148.9	717.1	866.0	468.2	97.2	690.8	1,251.4	702.4	136.7				
December 1966 ..	153.3	756.5	909.8	473.7	88.9	692.4	1,201.6	829.0	101.1				
March 1967 ..	158.2	764.8	923.0	479.6	99.7	771.2	1,143.2	760.3	331.9				
June 1967 ..	164.6	772.1	936.7	482.8	86.5	776.3	1,101.1	728.8	401.7				
September 1967 ..	158.9	795.2	954.2	470.5	68.9	786.3	1,092.6	877.0	314.6				

(a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April 1962 and Farm Development Loan Fund Accounts established in April 1966. (c) Includes abnormal stocks of notes held by banks during the changeover to decimal currency.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF DECIMAL AND PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING
(\\$ million)

Denomination	September 1963	September 1964	September 1965	September 1966	September 1967
\$1 and 10 shillings ..	26	28	29	33	34
\$2 and £1 ..	139	144	143	140	123
\$5 ..	..	..	..	..	47
\$10 and £5 ..	389	402	394	391	395
\$20 and £10 ..	306	304	292	315	368
Other(a) ..	10	5	9	..	..
 Held by Banks ..	122	134	152	144	145
Held by Public ..	747	749	715	735	821
 Total ..	870	883	867	879	966

(a) £20, £50, £100 and £1,000.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA
(\\$ million)

Period	Advances			Treasury bills	Commonwealth and State Government securities
	Hire purchase	Other	Total		
Year—					
1962-63	41.5	61.7	103.2
1963-64	43.6	71.6	115.3
1964-65	49.1	87.0	136.0
1965-66	52.4	106.8	159.3
1966-67	53.6	134.5	188.2
Quarter ended—					
June 1966	52.7	115.7	168.5
September 1966	53.1	123.6	176.7
December 1966	55.3	131.7	187.1
March 1967	54.0	138.0	192.0
June 1967	52.2	144.5	196.8
September 1967	53.0	151.4	204.4

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches)

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
Year—									
1962-63 ..	713.1	650.5	185.1	131.6	88.2	35.1	2.5	10.1	1,816.4
1963-64 ..	824.8	733.2	213.2	155.1	96.4	37.1	2.8	11.5	2,073.9
1964-65 ..	935.2	825.3	232.9	170.4	106.3	41.3	3.4	14.5	2,329.3
1965-66 ..	949.0	847.7	232.5	172.8	122.4	43.2	3.8	15.3	2,386.7
1966-67 ..	1,080.2	940.1	256.9	184.4	138.6	47.3	4.5	17.0	2,668.9
Quarter ended—									
June 1966 ..	996.7	894.5	238.3	182.7	128.4	47.6	4.0	17.6	2,509.8
September 1966 ..	1,007.9	894.4	251.0	174.6	123.4	43.7	4.5	15.3	2,514.6
December 1966 ..	1,096.2	976.6	265.4	186.0	138.8	47.5	4.7	17.9	2,732.9
March 1967 ..	1,057.3	888.4	245.1	184.3	144.7	46.0	4.2	14.8	2,584.8
June 1967 ..	1,159.5	1,000.9	266.0	192.7	147.5	51.9	4.9	20.0	2,843.4
September 1967 ..	1,159.6	985.3	276.7	187.0	146.5	49.5	5.6	17.7	2,827.9

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS

(Major Trading Banks)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

New and Increased Lending Commitments(a)				Overdraft Limits		
Weekly average for period ended second Wednesday of—	Aggregate	Term Loan component	Farm Development Loan component	At second Wednesday of—	Total outstanding (b)	
Year—						
1962-63(c) ..	22.1	1.9	..	1963 July ..	3,642.7	
1963-64(c) ..	22.5	1.7	..	1964 July ..	3,801.0	
1964-65(c) ..	21.7	1.4	..	1965 July ..	3,932.2	
1965-66(c) ..	22.8	1.3	0.1	1966 July ..	4,089.8	
1966-67(c) ..	30.9	2.2	0.5	1967 July ..	4,506.7	
1965-66—						
April ..	24.5	1.3	..	April ..	3,989.2	
May ..	25.5	1.0	0.3	May ..	4,020.6	
June ..	25.3	1.3	0.4	June ..	4,059.4	
1966-67—						
July ..	28.6	1.2	0.4	July ..	4,089.8	
August ..	26.8	1.8	0.5	August ..	4,111.4	
September ..	25.8	1.7	0.4	September ..	4,146.8	
October ..	27.4	2.0	0.6	October ..	4,173.1	
November ..	29.0	1.5	0.4	November ..	4,214.4	
December ..	30.5	1.8	0.4	December ..	4,260.0	
January ..	25.7	2.2	0.4	January ..	4,250.3	
February ..	28.4	2.0	0.5	February ..	4,257.0	
March ..	42.6	3.3	0.6	March ..	4,330.1	
April ..	35.2	2.0	0.5	April ..	4,397.3	
May ..	35.9	3.2	0.7	May ..	4,448.2	
June ..	31.1	2.7	0.8	June ..	4,495.3	
1967-68—						
July ..	33.0	2.1	0.6	July ..	4,506.7	
August ..	32.6	2.0	0.6	August ..	4,544.0	
September ..	30.7	1.7	0.5	September ..	4,577.6	

(a) This series comprises all new and increased lending commitments for overdrafts, term loans and from May 1966 farm development loans. Commitments in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers are excluded.

(b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers, term loans, and farm development loans.

(c) Year ended second Wednesday of July.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—*continued*
(Major Trading Banks)

Classification of Advances within Australia(a)

(\$ million)

Classification	July 1965	December 1965	July 1966	January 1967	July 1967
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
<i>Business advances classified according to main industry of borrower—</i>					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..	584.1	604.0	650.4	652.6	750.5
Manufacturing ..	572.9	533.7	620.0	581.5	638.9
Transport, storage and communication ..	42.7	40.7	46.5	49.0	56.2
Finance ..	139.9	139.4	137.1	152.7	135.8
Commerce ..	517.9	536.1	558.7	528.2	588.6
Building and construction ..	84.5	78.5	88.2	89.1	102.8
Other businesses ..	215.1	210.6	254.1	260.5	315.4
Unclassified ..	22.8	26.9	25.3	25.8	32.4
Total business advances—					
Companies(b) ..	1,291.5	1,286.1	1,408.8	1,386.8	1,510.1
Other(b) ..	888.2	883.8	971.5	952.7	1,110.5
Total	2,179.7	2,169.9	2,380.3	2,339.5	2,620.6
Advances to public authorities ..	19.9	32.3	28.7	53.5	28.2
Personal advances ..	425.4	420.2	460.5	479.2	541.6
Advances to non-profit organisations ..	49.1	51.9	55.2	59.8	62.2
Total advances to resident borrowers	2,674.2	2,674.3	2,924.7	2,932.0	3,252.6
NON RESIDENT BORROWERS	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4
Total, all advances	2,675.1	2,675.3	2,925.7	2,932.9	3,254.0

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia(b)

(\$ million)

Classification	July 1965	December 1965	July 1966	January 1967	July 1967
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
<i>Business deposits classified according to main industry of depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, grazing and dairying ..	791.1	814.4	801.2	888.5	833.4
Manufacturing ..	283.8	325.6	284.1	356.9	311.1
Transport, storage and communication ..	72.8	81.0	77.5	81.8	78.6
Finance ..	311.9	317.9	339.9	369.8	353.4
Commerce ..	370.2	403.9	382.1	444.2	397.2
Building and construction ..	137.4	152.7	148.8	172.3	158.3
Other businesses ..	518.7	565.4	548.8	577.0	576.6
Unclassified ..	45.6	47.5	62.5	50.1	54.5
Total business deposits—					
Companies(c) ..	982.2	1,115.2	1,074.4	1,222.9	1,127.8
Other(c) ..	1,549.5	1,593.2	1,570.6	1,717.7	1,635.3
Total	2,531.6	2,708.4	2,645.0	2,940.6	2,763.1
Deposits of public authorities ..	267.0	245.4	242.0	220.0	264.9
Personal deposits ..	1,425.8	1,542.0	1,611.0	1,740.3	1,729.7
Deposits of non-profit organisations ..	187.9	193.5	201.4	209.0	229.1
Total, resident depositors	4,412.3	4,689.3	4,699.4	5,110.0	4,986.7
NON RESIDENT DEPOSITORS	43.8	44.8	47.9	54.2	57.7
Total, all depositors	4,456.0	4,734.1	4,747.4	5,164.2	5,044.4

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

ALL SAVINGS BANKS
Deposits
(\\$ million)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
June—									
1963	1,408.0	1,298.1	470.4	416.1	208.8	112.8	7.0	18.5	3,939.7
1964	1,583.2	1,478.9	542.3	475.8	239.8	124.8	8.1	23.3	4,476.2
1965	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
1966	1,827.8	1,746.0	637.7	558.9	292.9	148.4	10.6	31.6	5,253.7
1967	1,984.3	1,926.7	700.0	605.2	330.8	167.1	12.5	38.0	5,764.7
June 1966 ..	1,827.8	1,746.0	637.7	558.9	292.9	148.4	10.6	31.6	5,253.7
September 1966 ..	1,860.2	1,799.7	658.7	569.0	305.0	153.7	11.5	33.7	5,391.4
December 1966 ..	1,880.4	1,835.2	667.5	576.7	309.9	155.1	11.6	35.1	5,471.4
March 1967 ..	1,903.0	1,863.6	669.7	587.3	318.2	161.7	11.5	36.2	5,551.3
June 1967 ..	1,984.3	1,926.7	700.0	605.2	330.8	167.1	12.5	38.0	5,764.7
September 1967 ..	2,039.7	1,992.4	725.6	619.3	347.5	173.3	14.0	40.3	5,952.2

Selected Assets within Australia(a)

(\\$ million)

At end of—	Coin, bullion and Aus- tralian notes	Deposits with Reserve Bank	Deposits with trading banks	Australian public securities		Loans to author- ised dealers in the short- term money market	Loans, advances and bills discounted	
				Common- wealth and States	Local and semi- govern- mental securities		Housing	Other
June—								
1963	9.5	366.2	119.0	1,827.2	835.5	39.0	793.9	80.7
1964	10.1	430.2	123.1	1,994.3	955.6	34.2	997.8	96.0
1965	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
1966	10.7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8	1,198.8	34.2	1,358.5	176.5
1967	12.3	492.5	136.3	2,184.5	1,328.5	50.5	1,548.8	222.3
June 1966 ..	10.7	419.2	129.0	2,125.8	1,198.8	34.2	1,358.5	176.5
September 1966 ..	12.0	416.7	124.0	2,197.9	1,240.3	31.5	1,399.0	192.0
December 1966 ..	14.8	459.2	130.1	2,194.0	1,276.6	21.7	1,444.3	209.2
March 1967 ..	13.4	490.5	149.9	2,200.5	1,305.8	32.6	1,476.7	216.8
June 1967 ..	12.3	492.5	136.3	2,184.5	1,328.5	50.5	1,548.8	222.3
September 1967 ..	13.3	523.8	141.8	2,262.7	1,382.0	48.8	1,589.5	232.1

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

The following statistics contain quarterly details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items is contained in a supplement which is available on request, and is also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies, July 1964–October 1965*, which, in addition, contains more detailed statistics. The 'Finance Companies' covered in the statistics given below, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing 'Instalment Credit for Retail Sales' statistics, which will continue to be published.

Summary

(\$ million)

Period	Amount financed during period	Collections and other liquidations during period			Balances outstanding at end of period		
		Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total, all contracts	Contracts including charges	Contracts excluding charges	Total,(a) all contracts
Year—							
1964–65	..	1,752.4	1,021.2	873.1	1,894.3	1,461.4	321.2
1965–66	..	1,743.1	1,096.5	898.2	1,994.8	1,490.0	373.9
1966–67	..	1,974.3	1,131.2	1,061.9	2,193.2	1,563.0	416.4
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	..	386.1	275.8	199.9	475.7	1,490.5	357.5
June 1966	..	452.9	275.6	246.9	522.5	1,490.0	373.9
September 1966	..	486.3	277.5	261.5	539.0	1,501.4	385.6
December 1966	..	511.8	282.4	277.5	559.9	1,540.9	387.0
March 1967	..	454.5	285.2	238.0	523.2	1,536.1	403.8
June 1967	..	521.5	286.1	284.9	570.9	1,563.0	416.4
September 1967	..	519.8	274.6	267.1	541.8	1,603.7	432.6

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

Amount Financed by Type of Agreement

(\$ million)

Period	Instalment credit for retail sales	Wholesale hire purchase	Other consumer and commercial loans			Factoring	Total
			Personal loans	Mortgage loans	Commercial loans		
Year—							
1964–65	..	639.3	482.8	67.1	212.4	257.8	93.0
1965–66	..	609.5	478.2	69.2	204.2	297.7	84.4
1966–67	..	641.2	646.6	88.9	272.0	260.9	64.7
Quarter ended—							
March 1966	..	141.8	97.0	15.9	47.0	66.2	18.2
June 1966	..	146.8	135.2	17.7	56.2	77.7	19.3
September 1966	..	152.0	146.5	19.0	70.6	80.6	17.8
December 1966	..	171.5	175.7	22.7	64.3	60.5	17.3
March 1967	..	150.0	147.4	20.9	63.9	58.1	14.2
June 1967	..	167.7	177.0	26.3	73.2	61.7	15.6
September 1967	..	167.1	175.6	28.9	75.7	57.4	15.3

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA—*continued*
 Collections and Other Liquidations of Balances by Type of Agreement
 (\$ million)

Period	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	
Year—									
1964–65 ..	725.3	285.3	10.5	1,021.2	490.4	285.0	97.7	873.1	1,894.3
1965–66 ..	779.3	310.9	6.3	1,096.5	478.2	326.7	93.4	898.2	1,994.8
1966–67 ..	800.8	327.2	3.2	1,131.2	637.9	354.5	69.5	1,061.9	2,193.2
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	200.0	75.0	0.8	275.8	105.7	72.3	21.9	199.9	475.7
June 1966 ..	196.7	77.7	1.2	275.6	126.8	96.9	23.2	246.9	522.5
September 1966	196.0	80.2	1.3	277.5	148.3	94.6	18.6	261.5	539.0
December 1966	196.4	85.1	0.9	282.4	167.8	91.6	18.1	277.5	559.9
March 1967 ..	206.7	77.9	0.6	285.2	148.8	72.5	16.6	238.0	523.2
June 1967 ..	201.7	84.0	0.2	286.1	173.0	95.7	16.2	284.9	570.9
September 1967	191.3	83.0	0.5	274.6	173.6	77.9	15.7	267.1	541.8

Balances Outstanding by Type of Agreement
 (\$ million)

At end of	Contracts including charges				Contracts excluding charges				Total, all contracts (a)
	Instal- ment credit for retail sales	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	Whole- sale hire purchase	Other consumer and com- mercial loans	Factoring	Total	
Year—									
1964–65 ..	968.8	488.4	4.2	1,461.4	62.2	235.4	23.6	321.2	1,782.6
1965–66 ..	985.1	501.4	3.5	1,490.0	72.1	280.3	21.5	373.9	1,863.9
1966–67 ..	1,013.2	546.6	3.2	1,563.0	88.9	307.2	20.3	416.4	1,979.3
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	988.5	498.7	3.3	1,490.5	60.4	272.6	24.5	357.5	1,848.0
June 1966 ..	985.1	501.4	3.5	1,490.0	72.1	280.3	21.5	373.9	1,863.9
September 1966	988.5	509.6	3.3	1,501.4	71.7	292.9	21.0	385.6	1,887.1
December 1966	1,012.9	524.8	3.2	1,540.9	82.2	283.6	21.2	387.0	1,927.9
March 1967 ..	1,001.7	531.3	3.1	1,536.1	82.2	302.1	19.6	403.8	1,939.9
June 1967 ..	1,013.2	546.6	3.2	1,563.0	88.9	307.2	20.3	416.4	1,979.3
September 1967	1,033.3	547.2	3.2	1,603.7	91.6	319.8	21.2	432.6	2,036.3

(a) Amounts shown in this column are intended to provide a broad overall measure of total balances outstanding. It should be noted, however, that movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

BANKS, ETC., INTEREST RATES

		Rate per annum	Date from which operative	Previous rate per annum
				Per cent

LENDING RATES

Reserve Bank of Australia—				
Rural Credits Department—Government guaranteed loans	..	4.50	1.3.67	4.25
Other	4.75	1.3.67	4.50	
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a)	..	7.25	10.3.65	7.00
Trading Banks—overdraft (General)(a)	..	7.25	10.3.65	7.00
unsecured personal loans(a)	(b) 6.00	14.3.67	..	
Savings Banks—				
Loans to local government authorities(a)	5.875	2.2.67	5.75	
Credit foncier housing and mortgage loans(c)	5.00-5.75	1.4.65	4.75-5.50	
Loans to co-operative building and housing societies(c)	5.00-5.50	1.4.65	4.75-5.25	
Life insurance companies—loans on own policies(c)	6.00-7.00	March '67	5.50-7.00	

DEPOSIT RATES

Trading Banks—fixed deposits—				
30 days but less than 3 months(a)(d)	4.00	17.8.66	4.25	
3 months but less than 12 months	4.00	17.8.66	4.25	
12 months to 18 months	4.25	17.8.66	4.50	
Over 18 months to 24 months	4.50	10.3.65	4.25	
Savings Banks—deposits other than fixed deposits—ordinary accounts (e)—				
Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Victoria; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd; E.S. & A. Savings Bank Ltd; and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd—				
\$1-\$10,000(f)	3.50	1.4.65	3.25	
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia; the Savings Bank of South Australia; The Hobart Savings Bank; and Launceston Bank for Savings \$1-\$10,000(f)	3.75	1.4.65	3.50	

COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES

Long term .. .. ..	..	(g) 5.25	13.4.65	(g) 5.00
Medium term .. .. ..	..	(g) 5.00	13.4.65	(h) 4.50
Short term .. .. ..	..	(i) 4.50	7.2.67	(g) 5.00
Treasury notes (interest yield)(j)—				
A Notes—3 months maturity	4.256	28.12.66	4.58	
B Notes—6 months maturity	4.386	7.8.66	4.365	

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Flat rate. (c) Predominant rates. (d) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only.
 (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amount shown. (f) The interest bearing limit was raised from \$6,000 to \$10,000 as from 1 March 1967. (g) Issued at par. (h) Issued at 99.25 per cent. (i) Issued at 99.75 per cent. (j) As from 14 February 1966, the income tax rebate of 10c in the dollar does not apply to interest on Treasury Notes.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS
 (AVERAGES FOR PERIODS)
 (Per cent)

Period	Trading Banks—					C'wlth savings bank deposits (Maximum rate of interest)	C'wlth Govt securities(d)			Private first mortgages registered in N.S.W.—urban and rural securities(e)	
	Fixed deposits				Overdrafts (Maximum rate) Major Trading Banks		Theoretical 2 years	Theoretical 10 years	Theoretical 20 years		
	30 days but less than 3 months (a)	3 months but less than 12 months	12 months to 18 months (b)	Over 18 months to 24 months (c)			Theoretical 2 years	Theoretical 10 years	Theoretical 20 years		
Year—											
1962-63	3.63	3.88	..	6.88	3.42	4.21	4.66	4.90	8.9	
1963-64	3.75	3.37	3.63	6.63	3.02	3.92	4.36	4.57	8.7	
1964-65	3.87	3.87	4.12	4.33	7.08	3.33	4.66	4.83	5.09	
1965-66	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.25	
1966-67	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.68	5.08	5.25	
Month of—											
June 1965	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.95	5.15	5.25	
September 1965	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.26	
December 1965	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.96	5.15	5.25	
March 1966	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.99	5.15	5.25	
June 1966	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.94	5.17	5.25	
September 1966	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.96	5.17	5.25	
December 1966	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.53	5.01	5.25	
March 1967	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.52	5.02	5.25	
June 1967	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.52	5.03	5.25	
September 1967	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	7.25	3.50	4.51	5.01	5.25	

(a) Prior to 8 April 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8 April 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 17 November 1960, to 9 September 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10 September 1962, to 28 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (c) From 29 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 10c in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (f) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Country	Basis of quotation	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	September 1966	September 1967
Belgium ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	55.25	54.88	55.07	55.10	55.13	54.74
Canada ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.19
Ceylon ..	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27
China(a)(b) ..	New Yuan to \$A1 ..	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74
Denmark ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.66	7.65	7.66	7.65	7.64	7.65
France ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	5.44	5.42	5.44	5.46	5.44	5.42
Germany, Federal Republic of ..	Deutsche Marks to \$A1 ..	4.41	4.40	4.45	4.41	4.41	4.42
Hong Kong ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	6.34	6.35	6.37	6.37	6.37	6.37
India ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.47	8.33	8.33	8.33
Italy ..	Lire to \$A1 ..	690.00	690.00	692.00	691.00	689.00	687.00
Japan ..	Yen to \$A1 ..	401.60	399.17	401.02	400.98	400.78	399.47
Singapore ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40
Netherlands ..	Guilder to \$A1 ..	4.00	3.98	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.97
New Zealand(c) ..	\$A to \$N.Z.1 ..	1.2454	1.2454	1.2454	1.2454	1.2454	1.2454
Norway ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.92	7.90	7.92	7.90	7.89	7.88
Pakistan ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28
South Africa, Republic of ..	Rands to \$A1 ..	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795
Sweden ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	5.73	5.69	5.72	5.71	5.71	5.69
Switzerland ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	4.80	4.79	4.80	4.79	4.79	4.80
U.S.S.R.(b) ..	Roubles to \$A1 ..	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004
United Kingdom(d) ..	\$A to £1 stg ..	2.5100	2.5100	2.5100	2.5100	2.5100	2.5100
United States of America ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty. (c) On 10 July 1967 New Zealand adopted a decimal system of currency with \$N.Z.1 equal to 10s. in the previous currency. (d) On 18 November 1967 the devaluation of the £stg by 143 per cent was announced—a reduction from \$2.5100 to \$2.1514 in the Australian exchange rate. Of the countries listed above, Denmark, Hong Kong and New Zealand have also devalued.

SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET

Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorised Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

Month	Liabilities to clients			Selected assets	Interest rates on loans accepted during month				Weighted average interest rate on loans outstanding (b)		
	All cheque-paying banks	Other clients	Total		Commonwealth government securities (face value)		Bills of exchange (a)				
					Minim-	Maxi-	Minim-	Maxi-			
Average of weekly figures—\$ million											
June 1961 ..	68.8	125.4	194.2	200.8	..	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17	
June 1962 ..	55.8	177.0	232.8	242.4	..	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45	
June 1963 ..	58.0	209.0	267.0	286.8	..	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75	
June 1964 ..	67.2	253.6	320.8	341.2	..	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71	
June 1965 ..	93.8	218.8	312.6	343.4	7.6	1.50	6.00	2.00	5.53	4.16	
March 1966 ..	72.9	293.9	366.8	377.0	14.2	2.25	6.25	4.25	6.00	4.49	
June 1966 ..	74.8	275.4	350.2	373.3	25.2	3.00	6.10	4.25	5.80	4.73	
September 1966 ..	96.1	316.9	413.0	421.3	13.6	2.00	6.00	4.00	5.75	4.44	
December 1966 (c) ..	87.4	346.6	434.0	448.2	12.6	2.75	6.25	3.75	6.00	4.53	
March 1967 ..	101.3	370.3	471.6	484.7	13.8	1.00	6.00	3.75	5.10	4.12	
June 1967 ..	88.8	367.6	456.4	467.7	32.8	2.00	6.50	3.00	5.50	4.46	
September 1967 ..	92.4	373.7	466.1	466.9	23.8	2.00	6.75	3.75	6.10	4.22	

(a) Since 22 March 1965, authorised dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday.

(c) Excludes one Wednesday.

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND

THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE)

New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced(a)(b)

Period	New policies issued						Policies discontinued or reduced(c)	
	Ordinary business		Superannuation business		Industrial business			
	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured	No.	Sum insured		
		\$ million		\$ million		\$ million	\$ million	
Year—								
1962–63 ..	313,106	1,267.1	80,149	498.7	143,536	105.6	1,871.3	773.8
1963–64 ..	338,655	1,440.7	75,269	631.4	129,301	113.8	2,185.8	905.4
1964–65 ..	346,351	1,550.5	81,265	814.8	127,634	116.7	2,481.9	893.6
1965–66 ..	347,921	1,652.4	93,119	906.2	130,363	125.1	2,683.8	1,121.0
1966–67 ..	383,606	1,925.3	95,325	991.9	134,695	135.0	3,052.1	1,144.5
Quarter ended—								
March 1966 ..	65,211	306.3	22,066	113.8	25,199	24.9	444.9	237.4
June 1966 ..	89,964	430.0	23,689	180.2	34,393	33.3	643.4	242.1
September 1966	105,344	498.6	31,344	251.5	40,151	39.4	789.5	279.5
December 1966	95,753	521.5	23,398	374.1	32,082	33.1	928.7	355.9
March 1967 ..	76,209	379.9	16,007	165.4	25,661	25.3	570.5	239.5
June 1967 ..	104,167	525.8	24,512	199.9	37,247	37.3	763.1	275.2
Two months, August 1967 ..	68,408	352.6	15,825	163.1	27,222	28.0	543.7	172.5

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes policies matured surrendered, forfeited or converted to other classes of business, etc.

(c) Includes policies matured

Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over
(\$'000)

Period	Premiums(b)				Claims, etc., paid(c)				New loans paid over(d)
	Ordinary business	Superannuation business	Industrial business	Total	Ordinary business	Superannuation business	Industrial business	Total	
Year—									
1962-63 ..	206,142	79,578	32,078	317,798	89,604	31,432	25,380	146,416	127,318
1963-64 ..	230,664	88,264	33,050	351,978	96,548	37,264	24,446	158,258	160,056
1964-65 ..	248,653	100,572	33,910	383,136	108,558	44,911	25,600	179,071	178,152
1965-66 ..	270,253	120,583	35,568	426,405	120,094	50,807	28,863	199,763	185,965
1966-67 ..	300,317	135,626	38,436	474,380	139,802	59,939	25,557	225,298	163,594
Quarter ended—									
March 1966 ..	60,083	26,933	6,663	93,679	27,103	11,765	6,976	45,845	36,253
June 1966 ..	75,993	36,203	8,626	120,822	31,457	14,163	7,883	53,502	44,655
September 1966 ..	74,676	32,722	9,939	117,337	35,404	15,434	8,091	58,929	43,086
December 1966 ..	70,085	33,822	10,835	114,743	34,905	15,165	7,400	57,470	43,843
March 1967 ..	68,756	30,483	6,901	106,141	30,841	13,873	5,081	49,795	34,782
June 1967 ..	86,800	38,600	10,759	136,159	38,652	15,467	4,985	59,104	41,882
Two months, August 1967 ..	55,534	24,372	5,610	85,516	27,836	12,028	3,477	43,342	30,723

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities, account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (c) Includes claims paid on (d) Excludes advances of premiums.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies(a)
(\$'000)

Class of assets	End of—				
	June 1966	September 1966	December 1966	March 1967	June 1967
Fixed assets	354,164	371,830	388,184	392,863	404,370
Loans (excluding advances of premiums)—					
On mortgage—					
Housing	355,587	356,286	363,702	364,805	365,848
Other	586,566	596,213	605,332	609,432	615,161
On policies	129,494	132,043	135,174	138,419	142,161
Other	40,728	40,568	39,934	39,106	40,824
Total loans	1,112,374	1,125,111	1,144,142	1,151,762	1,163,994
Investments—					
Government securities	845,917	872,520	914,855	958,301	988,643
Local and semi-governmental securities ..	276,190	277,444	278,939	283,464	287,281
Debentures and notes	353,841	365,118	374,743	377,658	384,999
Shares	453,922	467,375	481,502	492,323	509,107
Other	15,991	13,634	14,149	13,347	14,082
Total investments	1,945,860	1,996,092	2,064,187	2,125,094	2,184,113
Cash on hand and on deposit	4,746	4,999	3,147	6,032	4,528
Total selected assets	3,417,143	3,498,032	3,599,661	3,675,750	3,757,005

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA

The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the 'investing public' includes banks and life insurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups
(\$ million)

Period	Companies listed on stock exchanges			Companies not listed on stock exchanges			Grand total
	Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	
MANUFACTURING							
Year—							
1962-63	40.4	28.0	68.4	10.5	3.5
1963-64	31.9	12.9	44.8	10.0	18.3
1964-65	78.3	27.3	105.6	12.4	19.8
1965-66	94.5	81.8	176.3	13.6	12.8
1966-67	27.9	97.9	125.8		
Quarter ended—							
September 1965	16.8	28.3	45.1	4.2	1.9
December 1965	41.4	16.0	57.4	3.5	4.7
March 1966	5.2	20.9	26.1	1.8	1.8
June 1966	31.1	16.6	47.7	4.1	4.4
September 1966	6.3	64.1	70.4	2.1	4.3
December 1966	9.6	23.1	32.7	2.1	1.3
March 1967	4.1	13.0	17.1	(d)	(d)
June 1967	7.9	-2.3	5.6		
FINANCE AND PROPERTY(b)							
Year—							
1962-63	11.9	153.0	164.9	12.8	3.8
1963-64	21.8	89.9	111.7	15.5	2.7
1964-65	12.8	119.8	132.6	11.4	1.8
1965-66	25.3	61.8	87.1	9.4	4.6
1966-67	4.7	93.6	98.3		
Quarter ended—							
September 1965	4.3	37.6	41.9	1.3	0.6
December 1965	5.4	15.0	20.4	3.9	0.8
March 1966	8.2	1.5	9.7	1.7	0.8
June 1966	7.4	7.7	15.1	2.5	2.4
September 1966	1.4	33.1	34.5	0.8	2.3
December 1966	(d)	(d)	12.3	(d)	(d)
March 1967	1.1	35.0	36.1	1.0	0.8
June 1967	(d)	(d)	15.4		
COMMERCE							
Year—							
1962-63	23.0	34.2	57.2	8.2	2.3
1963-64	44.3	47.7	92.0	7.8	0.6
1964-65	23.0	4.8	27.8	9.6	0.6
1965-66	25.0	-8.2	16.8	10.1	1.6
1966-67	31.8	-0.8	31.0		
Quarter ended—							
September 1965	3.3	-13.0	-9.7	2.2	0.4
December 1965	8.0	-0.4	7.6	2.6	0.7
March 1966	10.5	4.1	14.6	2.3	0.3
June 1966	3.2	1.1	4.3	3.0	0.2
September 1966	9.7	-2.1	7.6	1.4	0.1
December 1966	18.2	1.7	19.9	2.1	0.1
March 1967	2.8	3.8	6.6	2.3	0.2
June 1967	1.1	-4.2	-3.1		

For footnotes see following page.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—*continued*

(\$ million)

Period	Companies listed on stock exchanges			Companies not listed on stock exchanges			Grand total
	Share capital (a)	Debentures, notes, loans and deposits(b)	Total	Share capital (a)	Secured loans (c)	Total	
OTHER INDUSTRIES							
Year—							
1962-63	29.5	14.9	44.4	11.4	3.9	15.3	59.7
1963-64	28.3	10.1	38.4	11.6	1.3	12.9	51.3
1964-65	32.7	16.5	49.2	15.1	3.1	18.2	67.4
1965-66	26.5	11.0	37.5	14.5	4.1	18.6	56.1
1966-67	46.8	5.5	52.3				
Quarter ended—							
September 1965	7.6	2.0	9.6	2.8	0.5	3.3	12.9
December 1965	10.4	4.2	14.6	3.5	1.0	4.5	19.1
March 1966	4.4	3.5	7.9	3.1	1.4	4.5	12.4
June 1966	4.1	1.3	5.4	5.1	1.2	6.3	11.7
September 1966	2.5	2.6	5.1	3.3	2.3	5.6	10.7
December 1966	(d)	(d)	18.6	(d)	(d)	11.5	30.1
March 1967	4.8	2.6	7.4	(d)	(d)	4.3	11.7
June 1967	(d)	(d)	21.2				
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES							
Year—							
1962-63	104.7	229.9	334.6	45.7	13.3	59.0	393.6
1963-64	126.4	160.9	287.3	48.4	22.6	71.0	358.3
1964-65	146.9	168.4	315.3	51.7	25.2	76.9	392.2
1965-66	171.3	146.3	317.6	50.8	23.1	73.9	391.5
Quarter ended—							
September 1965	32.0	54.8	86.8	11.0	3.4	14.4	101.2
December 1965	65.2	34.8	100.0	14.3	7.1	21.4	121.4
March 1966	28.3	30.0	58.3	9.5	4.3	13.8	72.1
June 1966	45.8	26.7	72.5	16.0	8.3	24.3	96.8
September 1966	19.9	97.7	117.6	8.2	9.0	17.2	134.8
December 1966	46.9	36.8	83.7	10.9	12.3	23.2	106.9
March 1967	12.7	54.4	67.1	8.0	7.5	15.5	82.6
June 1967	31.8	7.4	39.2				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Not available for publication. (e) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

OVERSEAS INVESTMENT

The following tables show overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas.

Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by category of investment
(\$A million)

Year	Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia(a)			Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australian public authority securities repayable in—			Annual inflow in deposits of non-residents with Australian trading banks (a) (d)	Total		
	Undistributed income(b)	Other investment(c)	Total	Australian currency (a)	Overseas currencies to—					
					Countries overseas	I.B.R.D.				
1961-62 ..	66	230	296	-3	29	-16	3	309		
1962-63 ..	106	356	462	-9	81	12	1	547		
1963-64 ..	133	298	431	-3	15	7	1	451		
1964-65 ..	120	444	564	-5	-19	-1	9	548		
1965-66 ..	115	549	664	-1	-18	-7	3	641		

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. See below. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans. See below. (d) Excludes inflow in deposits of foreign banks with Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

Annual inflow of overseas investment in Australia, by domicile of investor
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Annual inflow in deposits of non-residents with Australian trading banks(a)	Total
1961-62 ..	121	10	163	28	-16	3	309
1962-63 ..	222	4	244	63	12	1	547
1963-64 ..	214	9	176	44	7	1	451
1964-65 ..	197	14	267	63	-1	9	548
1965-66 ..	217	4	327	97	-7	3	641

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of the non-residents who have deposits with Australian trading banks. Excludes inflow in deposits of foreign banks with Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia, by category of investment and type of company (a)
(\$A million)

Year	Annual inflow of direct private overseas investment in companies in Australia				Portfolio investment and institutional loans(b)	Total		
	Australian branches		Australian subsidiaries					
	Unremitted profits	Other direct investment	Undistributed profits	Other direct investment				
1961-62	9	44	57	110	220		
1962-63	16	5	90	267	379		
1963-64	23	30	110	240	403		
1964-65	12	57	108	344	521		
1965-66	13	72	102	255	442		

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partially estimated. Includes portfolio investment and loans raised overseas from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company in Australia.

Annual inflow of private overseas investment in companies in Australia,
by domicile of investor and category of investment (a)
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME (b)					
1961-62	43	3	16	4	66
1962-63	71	1	27	7	106
1963-64	80	3	45	5	133
1964-65	69	3	40	8	120
1965-66	58	3	49	5	115
OTHER INVESTMENT (c)					
1961-62	82	7	126	15	230
1962-63	136	4	157	58	356
1963-64	104	6	148	40	298
1964-65	186	11	194	53	444
1965-66	200	..	256	93	549
TOTAL					
1961-62	125	10	142	19	296
1962-63	207	5	184	65	462
1963-64	184	9	193	45	431
1964-65	255	14	234	62	564
1965-66	258	2	305	98	664

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of Australian branches and undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in Australian branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by category of investment
(\$A million)

Year	Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas (a)			Annual outflow of private investment in foreign government securities (a)	Net overseas remittances by life insurance companies	Annual outflow in advances to non-residents by Australian trading banks (a)	Total
	Undistributed income (b)	Other investment (c)	Total				
1961-62	9	7	16	..	-1	..	15
1962-63	9	-1	8	..	..	..	8
1963-64	14	-10	4	..	5	..	9
1964-65	19	8	26	..	-10	..	16
1965-66	18	20	38	-1	-5	..	32

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

Annual outflow of Australian investment overseas, by country in which capital invested
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Annual outflow in advances to non-residents, by Australian trading banks (a)	Total
1961-62 ..	-2	9	-1	9	..	15
1962-63 ..	..	12	..	-4	..	8
1963-64 ..	-13	18	1	3	..	9
1964-65 ..	-14	14	-1	17	..	16
1965-66 ..	-4	26	..	10	..	32

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of non-residents who have received advances from Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by category of investment and type of company(a)
(\$A million)

Year	Annual outflow of direct private Australian investment in companies overseas					Portfolio investment and institutional loans(b)	Total		
	Overseas branches		Overseas subsidiaries		Total				
	Unremitted profits	Other direct investment	Undistributed profits	Other direct investment					
1961-62 ..	1	8	8	3	20	-4	16		
1962-63 ..	..	-4	9	9	14	-6	8	
1963-64 ..	1	3	13	-5	12	-8	4		
1964-65 ..	..	3	20	10	32	-6	26	
1965-66 ..	3	3	15	22	42	-4	38		

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Includes portfolio investment and loans raised in Australia from financial institutions and other companies which have no direct investment in the borrowing company overseas.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

Annual outflow of private Australian investment in companies overseas, by country in which capital invested and category of investment(a)
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	Total
UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME(b)					
1961-62 ..	1	3	..	5	9
1962-63 ..	..	3	..	6	9
1963-64 ..	-1	9	1	5	14
1964-65 ..	..	10	..	10	19
1965-66 ..	..	9	1	8	18
OTHER INVESTMENT(c)					
1961-62 ..	-1	4	-1	5	7
1962-63 ..	1	8	..	-10	-1
1963-64 ..	-16	9	..	-3	-10
1964-65 ..	-7	2	..	12	8
1965-66 ..	2	14	..	4	20
TOTAL					
1961-62 ..	..	7	-1	10	16
1962-63 ..	1	11	..	-4	8
1963-64 ..	-17	18	1	2	4
1964-65 ..	-7	12	..	21	26
1965-66 ..	3	23	1	11	38

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors. (b) Consists of unremitted profits of overseas branches and undistributed profits of overseas subsidiaries. (c) Consists of other direct investment in overseas branches and subsidiaries and portfolio investment and institutional loans.

Minus sign (-) denotes inflow.

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries
(\$A million)

Year		Annual inflow of investment	Annual outflow of investment	Net annual flow
1961-62	..	309	15	294
1962-63	..	547	8	539
1963-64	..	451	9	442
1964-65	..	548	16	532
1965-66	..	641	32	609

Net annual flow of investment between Australia and overseas countries, by country
(\$A million)

Year	United Kingdom	New Zealand	U.S.A. and Canada	Other countries	I.B.R.D.	Net change in non- residents' deposits and advances with Australian trading banks(a)	Net annual flow
1961-62 ..	123	1	164	19	-16	3	294
1962-63 ..	222	-8	244	67	12	1	539
1963-64 ..	227	-9	175	41	7	1	442
1964-65 ..	211	..	268	46	-1	9	532
1965-66 ..	221	-22	327	87	-7	3	609

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of the non-residents who have deposits or advances with Australian trading banks.

Minus sign (-) denotes outflow.

UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS

The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million)

Period	Cash transactions in respect of trust units and fund shares		Purchases and sales of investments(a)		Total market value of trusts and funds at end of period (f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased(c)	Purchases(d)	Sales(e)	
Year—					
1962-63 ..	31.7	14.0	27.4	9.7	207.7
1963-64 ..	44.9	20.4	35.2	10.6	249.8
1964-65 ..	36.0	22.6	31.3	18.8	222.2
1965-66 ..	25.2	19.7	23.9	20.0	225.2
1966-67 ..	20.2	21.1	20.5	17.7	224.4
Quarter ended—					
June 1965 ..	8.5	4.0	6.8	2.7	222.2
September 1965 ..	6.1	3.1	7.0	4.8	225.1
December 1965 ..	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	229.3
March 1966 ..	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	223.3
June 1966 ..	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	225.2
September 1966 ..	5.6	5.4	5.6	4.0	219.0
December 1966 ..	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.8	226.5
March 1967 ..	3.8	5.0	5.3	4.7	221.5
June 1967 ..	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.2	224.4
September 1967 ..	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	239.9

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during period. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during period. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

SECTION XII. PUBLIC FINANCE

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS): SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS

(\$ million)

	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	Three months ended September—	
				1966	1967
Expenditure(a) (b)	4,785	5,380	5,922	1,365	1,515
Receipts(b)	4,628	5,129	5,388	879	984
Excess of expenditure over receipts (borrowing requirement)	157	251	535	486	531
Borrowings—					
Overseas loan proceeds(c)	43	38	53	..	3
Less redemptions, etc.	80	77	135	73	—54
Net proceeds	—37	—40	—82	—73	—50
Australian loan proceeds(d)	502	546	646	139	181
Less redemptions, etc.	270	255	259	58	15
Net proceeds	232	292	388	81	166
Total net loan proceeds	195	252	306	8	116
Credit arrangements for defence purchases in the U.S.A.	..	..	91	1	22
Less repayments	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	91	1	22
Residual financing—					
Borrowings from Reserve Bank	38	—36	165	214	210
Treasury Notes (Issue +, Redemption —)	—72	36	—26	172	91
Cash balances (Increase —, Decrease +)	—4	..	—1	92	92
—38	..	138	478	393	
Total	157	251	535	486	531

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve: 1964-65, \$223 million; 1965-66, \$211 million and 1966-67, \$228 million. (b) Comparisons between these figures are affected by accounting changes. (c) Overseas refinancing operations are treated as adding to both loan proceeds and redemptions where they involve receipts into and expenditures from loan Fund. (d) Excludes State domestic raisings and loans raised on behalf of Qantas Empire Airways and Australian National Airlines Commission.

CURRENT ACCOUNT OF COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES(a)
(\$ million)

	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	Three months ended September—	
				1966	1967
Indirect taxes	1,447	1,598	1,678	396	432
Income taxes—companies	721	815	805	26	26
Income taxes—persons—					
Net tax instalments	991	1,158	1,322	182	221
Other	580	571	599	50	55
Estate and gift duties	49	42	49	11	15
Interest, etc., received	36	38	42	13	11
Public enterprises income	213	216	211	59	53
Total Receipts	4,036	4,440	4,705	738	813
Net current expenditure on goods and services	943	1,168	1,358	322	383
Subsidies	86	127	146	20	21
Interest, etc., paid	39	28	25	25	24
Overseas grants and contributions	107	127	150	31	44
Cash benefits to persons	1,080	1,155	1,246	296	318
Grants towards private capital expenditure	26	47	45	13	11
Grants to State and local government authorities	779	877	966	230	244
Surplus on current account	976	909	771	—199	—230
Total Outlay	4,036	4,440	4,705	738	813

(a) This table represents a reclassification in a National Accounts form of the current transactions of all Commonwealth authorities. It includes transactions in respect of the Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory and the various Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities. Taxation receipts have been adjusted by offsetting payments of income tax by Commonwealth semi-governmental authorities and remissions under special circumstances of income taxes and customs duties and, consequently, will not agree in total with figures shown on page 112.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS
(\$ million)

		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—					
Balance from 30 June	0.1	0.1	0.2
Loans raised in Australia	199.3	124.8	233.7
Loans raised overseas	50.0	60.4	50.1
Total loans raised	249.3	185.2	283.7
<i>Less</i> expenses of flotation	<i>Cr.</i> 0.3	0.5	0.5
Total	249.7	184.9	283.3
Loans raised for the States—					
Balance from 30 June
Loans raised in Australia	429.1	510.3	571.9
Loans raised overseas	28.8	17.7	17.9
Total	457.9	528.0	589.8
					627.9

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE
(\$ million)

		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—					
Assistance to States for housing	100.3	102.7	117.0
Defence services	77.4	..	89.5
War and repatriation services	8.5	7.2	6.4
Loan—Qantas	4.0	26.3	25.2
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission	1.1	8.6	5.1
Mount Isa railway agreement	12.1	3.0	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	23.4	19.6	16.0
Works and other purposes—repayments	<i>Cr.</i> 0.6	0.1	..
Other	0.3
Redemptions	23.3	17.4	23.8
Balance at 30 June	0.1	0.2	0.1
Total	249.7	184.9	283.5
Loans raised for the States—					
Proceeds paid to States—					
New South Wales	140.2	149.5	152.2
Victoria	111.4	121.0	123.2
Queensland	42.4	48.0	63.7
South Australia	55.2	59.0	61.9
Western Australia	44.0	47.0	47.9
Tasmania	30.3	32.2	33.2
Total	423.7	456.7	482.1
Redemptions	34.2	71.3	107.7
Total	457.9	528.0	589.8
					627.9

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1964-65(a)
Resident individuals

Grade of actual income and State or Territory of assessment	Taxpayers	Actual income(b)	Taxable income(c)		Net tax assessed
			Salary and wages	Total	
\$	\$	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
417- 599	..	137,122	70,787	56,292	67,819
600- 799	..	190,233	133,472	103,223	123,770
800- 999	..	221,616	199,432	153,104	181,980
1,000- 1,199	..	247,883	272,179	202,113	244,740
1,200- 1,399	..	259,250	337,458	248,365	300,079
1,400- 1,599	..	278,864	417,922	308,360	368,750
1,600- 1,799	..	266,670	453,079	324,455	392,403
1,800- 1,999	..	270,858	514,684	355,573	430,509
2,000- 2,199	..	291,532	611,888	415,456	496,365
2,200- 2,399	..	293,571	675,161	446,636	529,102
2,400- 2,599	..	290,225	725,284	477,625	562,164
2,600- 2,799	..	275,392	742,708	488,937	572,135
2,800- 2,999	..	248,244	719,219	468,084	551,123
3,000- 3,199	..	216,788	671,212	434,721	515,816
3,200- 3,399	..	178,302	587,602	373,102	449,195
3,400- 3,599	..	147,450	515,461	321,126	394,059
3,600- 3,799	..	123,154	455,136	279,119	348,253
3,800- 3,999	..	99,578	387,871	231,306	296,661
4,000- 4,999	..	280,952	1,240,848	682,586	956,313
5,000- 5,999	..	122,521	666,399	316,963	522,629
6,000- 7,999	..	99,934	681,832	266,127	548,147
8,000- 9,999	..	40,478	358,987	113,212	298,055
10,000-11,999	..	19,793	215,569	56,809	182,163
12,000-13,999	..	10,799	139,352	31,626	119,941
14,000-15,999	..	6,435	96,007	19,783	83,425
16,000-17,999	..	3,982	67,389	13,205	58,918
18,000-19,999	..	2,470	46,776	8,445	41,442
20,000-29,999	..	4,894	116,082	21,518	103,402
30,000-39,999	..	1,126	38,400	6,565	35,051
40,000-59,999	..	624	29,656	5,351	26,354
60,000-99,999	..	200	14,676	2,304	12,738
100,000 and over	..	71	11,881	859	10,383
Total	..	4,631,011	12,214,408	7,232,952	9,823,886
Central Office	..	14,938	101,108	21,128	86,550
New South Wales	..	1,727,339	4,599,334	2,848,581	3,700,403
Victoria	..	1,351,226	3,598,808	2,154,686	2,933,201
Queensland	..	599,560	1,518,008	818,970	1,189,719
South Australia	..	440,708	1,123,218	648,645	906,942
Western Australia	..	308,421	771,277	432,127	613,164
Tasmania	..	137,656	342,500	201,984	267,758
Northern Territory	..	11,684	36,791	20,746	25,114
Australian Capital Territory	..	39,479	123,363	86,086	101,035
Total	..	4,631,011	12,214,408	7,232,952	9,823,886
					1,446,732

(a) Assessment year 1965-66. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as 'Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income'. (c) Taxable income is the income remaining after deducting from the assessable income all the allowable deductions.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1964-65(a)
Resident and Non-resident Companies

Grade of taxable income	\$	\$	Taxable			Non-taxable		
			Companies	Taxable income	Net tax assessed(b)	Companies	Taxable income(c)	Loss for year
PRIVATE								
Loss	..	..	No.	\$'000	\$'000	No.	\$'000	\$'000
Nil ..	..	..	..	..	..	20,564	..	79,795
1-	1,999	..	15,356	12,268	3,134	2,531	2,059	..
2,000-	9,999	..	22,492	122,255	30,386	2,969	14,813	..
10,000-	19,999	..	9,246	127,899	34,556	844	11,629	..
20,000-	39,999	..	4,467	123,223	36,379	401	11,058	..
40,000-	99,999	..	2,294	136,653	41,362	234	14,188	..
100,000-	199,999	..	550	75,151	21,923	68	9,185	..
200,000-	399,999	..	175	47,080	13,352	24	6,560	..
400,000-	999,999	..	67	37,775	10,198	6	2,962	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	..	11	14,953	2,054	1	1,126	..
2,000,000 and over	..	..	3	7,462	2,039	1	5,668	..
Total ..	..	..	54,661	704,719	195,383	38,493	79,246	79,795
NON-PRIVATE								
Loss	..	..	..	..	..	2,248	..	77,626
Nil ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,788	..	..
1-	1,999	..	2,079	1,189	432	103	70	..
2,000-	9,999	..	2,161	12,227	4,379	153	831	..
10,000-	19,999	..	1,641	23,050	8,461	105	1,551	..
20,000-	39,999	..	1,326	37,859	13,456	143	4,135	..
40,000-	99,999	..	1,510	95,978	33,254	259	17,302	..
100,000-	199,999	..	930	132,496	43,707	151	21,294	..
200,000-	399,999	..	636	176,244	57,699	107	29,797	..
400,000-	999,999	..	448	276,494	86,584	55	30,885	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	..	136	191,630	64,196	16	20,314	..
2,000,000 and over	..	..	150	833,134	262,397	4	18,329	..
Total ..	..	..	11,017	1,780,301	574,564	5,132	144,507	77,626
ALL COMPANIES								
Private and non-private	..	..	65,678	2,485,019	769,947	43,625	223,753	157,422
Special section	..	..	1,589	28,393	11,505	9	1	..
Non-profit	..	..	668	6,170	2,228	887	53	327
Co-operative	..	..	2,793	8,813	3,419	438	11	1,700
Total ..	..	..	70,728	2,528,395	787,099	44,959	223,817	159,449

(a) Assessment year 1965-66. (b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies, \$2,260,000. (c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1965-66

Grade of value of gift as assessed	Assessments(a)	Value as assessed	Net duty assessed
\$ \$	No.	\$'000	\$'000
1- 1,999	666	453	15
2,000- 3,999	304	830	27
4,000- 5,999	1,047	5,112	150
6,000- 7,999	875	5,885	181
8,000- 9,999	647	5,641	174
10,000-19,999	2,021	29,010	900
20,000-39,999	1,497	35,583	1,381
40,000-99,999	418	22,428	1,793
100,000 and over	40	6,716	1,291
Total	7,515	111,658	5,911

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1965-66.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1966-67

Grade of net value of estate	Estates(a)	Gross value as assessed		Statutory exemption (b)	Dutiable value(c)	Net duty payable
		Realty	Total			
\$ \$	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2,000- 3,999	4	..	13	6	6	..
4,000- 5,999	14	28	83	61	15	..
6,000- 7,999	35	138	263	165	60	2
8,000- 9,999	20	78	198	88	83	2
10,000- 19,999	2,188	13,605	33,806	21,578	7,937	234
20,000- 29,999	3,042	29,834	79,547	47,021	22,736	674
30,000- 39,999	1,818	23,208	65,648	25,438	31,454	1,018
40,000- 59,999	2,014	34,886	102,399	22,264	64,962	3,223
60,000- 79,999	1,085	25,726	77,780	7,989	56,805	4,112
80,000- 99,999	558	16,768	51,291	2,376	39,380	3,556
100,000-199,999	966	38,058	135,966	595	103,628	13,330
200,000 and over	312	23,910	117,041	22	77,437	17,666
Total	12,056	206,239	664,034	127,602	404,502	43,817

(a) Assessments issued during year 1966-67. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower children or grandchildren is \$20,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc., exemption is \$10,000 decreasing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$10,000. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties, Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0 per cent on \$20,000 and under to 27.9 per cent on \$1,000,000 and over.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE

An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(\$ million)

Period	Net sales of taxable and exempt goods	Taxable sales					Sales tax payable
		2½ per cent	12½ per cent	22½ per cent	25 per cent	Total	
Year—							
1962-63	..	7,556.9	426.0	1,236.8	438.5	201.4	2,302.7
1963-64	..	8,509.3	473.9	1,203.1	503.7	212.1	2,392.8
1964-65	..	9,407.8	513.6	1,313.9	87.9	673.5	2,588.9
1965-66	..	9,756.6	521.8	1,415.2	..	707.8	2,644.8
1966-67	..	10,640.1	615.3	1,479.7	..	743.2	2,838.3
Quarter—							
March 1966	..	2,220.1	111.7	319.4	..	152.8	583.8
June 1966	..	2,437.9	124.5	332.6	..	174.7	631.8
Sept. 1966	..	2,623.8	149.1	381.4	..	179.9	710.3
Dec. 1966	..	2,792.1	186.3	402.8	..	211.4	800.6
March 1967	..	2,485.3	130.9	337.1	..	168.1	636.1
June 1967	..	2,738.9	149.0	358.4	..	183.8	691.3

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

(\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
REVENUE							
1965-66							
Taxation(b)	138.3	123.5	42.5	36.9	(c) 23.3	11.9	376.4
Railways	(d) 195.3	99.7	81.7	(d) 29.8	41.9	..	448.4
Tramways and omnibuses	25.1	..	..	..	..	..	25.1
Other business and industrial undertakings	16.5	27.1	..	28.8	7.4	0.6	80.5
Land	34.5	8.7	10.7	2.1	4.6	1.8	62.3
Interest, n.e.i.	8.3	20.7	14.8	19.2	12.6	13.9	89.4
Commonwealth grants(e)	275.5	196.3	126.7	94.2	(f) 103.5	(f) 50.4	846.5
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund payments.. ..	17.3	3.9	1.5	2.2	0.1	1.3	26.3
All other sources	60.7	28.8	16.6	15.8	13.3	5.1	140.2
Total Revenue 1965-66	771.6	508.6	294.5	228.8	206.7	84.9	2,095.1
Total Revenue—							
1964-65	729.1	480.7	267.1	214.2	180.1	75.8	1,947.1
1963-64	684.5	444.4	260.9	203.0	167.9	68.4	1,829.1
1962-63	625.3	414.2	247.0	187.4	157.2	63.3	1,694.3
1961-62	591.2	392.6	234.7	178.2	149.9	62.6	1,609.1

For footnotes see next page.

State Consolidated Revenue Funds—*continued*
(\$ million)

Item and year	N.S.W.(a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
EXPENDITURE 1965-66							
Debt charges ..	102.3	95.9	50.6	56.3	39.2	26.3	370.6
Railways ..	167.8	94.9	86.3	29.3	40.6	3.2	422.1
Tramways and omnibuses ..	27.0	..	..	..	1.3	0.8	29.1
Other business and industrial undertakings ..	12.3	12.0	..	15.3	11.7	0.7	52.0
Education ..	189.1	140.3	56.2	54.4	40.8	19.0	499.7
Hospitals ..	70.1	59.2	31.9	26.4	20.6	7.6	215.7
Other charities ..	15.2	5.9	8.1	4.0	5.8	1.8	40.9
All other expenditure ..	192.6	108.6	64.9	50.0	(g) 46.6	(g) 27.6	490.2
Total Expenditure 1965-66 ..	776.3	516.7	298.0	235.7	206.7	86.9	2,120.3
Total Expenditure—							
1964-65 ..	734.2	480.7	271.2	216.8	184.8	77.4	1,965.1
1963-64 ..	684.0	444.9	260.5	199.8	170.7	69.6	1,829.2
1962-63 ..	624.9	414.2	246.9	186.8	158.7	64.3	1,695.7
1961-62 ..	597.5	392.6	234.4	177.2	151.8	63.3	1,616.8

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(i) \$14,037,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (ii) \$2,800,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1965-66, see p. 112, (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded: New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$8,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1963-64: Western Australia, \$3,038,000; Tasmania, \$1,332,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$3,038,000; Tasmania, \$1,332,000.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1965-66
(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and services—							
Railways ..	15.2	16.2	18.9	5.4	7.3	0.8	63.9
Tramways and omnibuses ..	-0.2	..	..	..	0.3	..	0.1
Roads and bridges ..	4.1	2.2	-1.3	-0.3	..		25.9
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc.	8.2	3.4	0.3	2.4	2.6		
Water supply and sewerage ..	16.4	18.3	-0.2	24.3	11.2	1.0	71.0
Electricity supply ..	15.0	15.0	2.9	5.8	1.4	16.5	56.6
Gas supply ..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.1
Public buildings ..	76.5	56.1	18.7	23.0	19.9	10.5	204.6
Housing ..	-1.0	1.3	2.9	-1.0	1.2	-0.3	3.1
Other(a) ..	1.2	2.6	11.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	16.8
Primary production—							
Land settlement(b) ..	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	0.6	..	0.6	-0.1
Water conservation, irrigation and drainage ..	15.3	..	6.1	2.0	1.5	..	24.9
Other ..	3.7	5.7	7.0	0.1	0.8	2.0	19.3
Other purposes ..	..	3.1	..	2.1	0.6	0.4	6.2
Total Works, etc. ..	154.2	122.7	66.5	64.5	47.8	36.6	492.3
Non-works ..	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.1	..	4.1
Grand Total ..	154.8	123.7	68.0	65.3	47.9	36.6	496.4

For footnotes see top table next page.

TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30 JUNE 1966

(\$ million)

Heads of expenditure	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Works and services—							
Railways ..	707.8	422.2	327.3	155.5	171.9	32.9	1,817.5
Tramways and omnibuses ..	47.8	..	..	17.2	4.4	2.9	72.3
Roads and bridges ..	66.1	62.3	9.6	11.4	9.8		
Harbours, rivers, lights, etc. ..	143.2	20.9	11.4	50.7	49.6	55.5	490.7
Water supply and sewerage ..	235.5	356.7	8.7	288.9	139.8	15.5	1,045.1
Electricity supply ..	373.8	212.9	14.2	132.7	45.0	254.0	1,032.6
Gas supply ..	..	25.1	..	..	..		25.1
Public buildings ..	662.7	573.5	195.0	193.9	153.7	95.3	1,874.1
Unemployment relief ..	31.6	26.3	..	..	..	0.6	58.6
Housing ..	15.4	33.0	50.5	90.9	38.5	28.0	256.2
Other(a) ..	39.2	32.0	224.3	8.8	20.3	19.4	343.8
Primary production—							
Land settlement(b) ..	83.0	232.9	18.6	21.9	26.6	8.4	391.4
Water conservation, irrigation and drainage ..	233.9	..	68.0	34.0	31.6	..	367.5
Other ..	57.2	75.4	105.5	50.0	47.7	15.7	351.5
Other purposes ..	0.4	42.7	0.6	21.4	47.1	10.6	122.6
Total Works, etc. ..	2,697.5	2,115.9	1,033.7	1,077.2	785.8	538.8	8,248.9
Non-works ..	113.4	93.4	43.6	18.0	45.9	16.7	330.9
Grand Total ..	2,810.9	2,209.3	1,077.3	1,095.2	831.7	555.4	8,579.8

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement.
(c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY, 30 JUNE 1967

State	Currency in which repayable						Australian currency equivalent(a)	
	Australian dollars	Sterling	United States dollars	Canadian dollars	Swiss francs	Netherlands guilders	Total amount on issue	Total interest liability
New South Wales ..	\$A m 2,333.1	£Stg m 101.8	\$US m 78.3	\$Can m 4.4	Sw Fr m 15.8	f m 10.4	\$A m 2,666.9	\$A m 128.1
Victoria ..	1,755.2	37.9	39.9	3.5	12.7	8.3	1,893.1	91.9
Queensland ..	947.5	24.8	28.5	1.8	6.4	4.3	1,038.9	48.9
South Australia ..	927.2	30.7	21.5	1.9	6.8	4.2	1,027.1	48.8
Western Australia ..	677.8	31.9	13.6	1.3	4.9	3.3	772.5	36.2
Tasmania ..	504.9	6.8	12.9	1.0	3.7	2.4	535.6	25.9
Total ..	7,145.7	233.9	194.8	13.9	50.3	32.9	7,934.1	379.9

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30 June 1967.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS
ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS
(\$ million)

	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	Cwlth	Grand total(b)
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 1967									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth grants	303.7	213.0	141.8	95.8	106.7	54.8	915.8	..	..
Taxation	152.5	135.4	49.3	42.3	27.5	13.4	420.3	4,453.8	..
Business undertakings—									
Railways	216.0	105.0	85.4	30.1	48.2	..	484.7	19.6	..
Other	44.9	18.0	..	31.9	7.1	..	101.9	470.6	..
Other	116.7	88.2	47.3	50.8	38.6	24.4	366.0	283.7	..
Total	833.7	559.6	323.8	250.8	228.1	92.7	2,288.8	5,227.7	6,544.7
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,205.9	..
Debt charges	108.1	116.8	53.9	60.2	41.7	28.3	409.0	95.9	..
Business undertakings(d)—									
Railways	183.4	108.5	86.6	31.6	45.4	..	455.5	27.9	..
Other	44.7	17.8	..	16.0	9.3 (e)	3.8	91.7	566.6	..
Other	500.7	316.6	183.0	142.9	131.8	61.1	1,336.1	3,331.4	..
Total	837.0	559.6	323.5	250.7	228.2	93.2	2,292.2	5,227.7	6,548.1
Surplus (+) or deficit (—)	-3.2	..	+0.3	+0.1	..	-0.6	-3.5	..	-3.5

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1967

	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	Cwlth	Grand total(b)
THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1967									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth grants	76.0	57.4	36.3	25.9	27.5	14.3	237.3	..	..
Taxation	44.3	31.2	13.6	8.3	7.6	3.1	107.9	739.3	..
Business undertakings—									
Railways	58.1	24.6	24.4	7.6	12.5	..	127.2	5.3	..
Other	10.5	2.4	..	7.5	1.9	..	22.3	120.5	..
Other	17.5	13.3	6.8	11.4	7.0	4.3	60.3	80.5	..
Total	206.3	128.8	81.1	60.6	56.4	21.7	555.0	945.6	1,248.9
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	309.2	..
Debt charges	27.5	25.7	13.3	14.2	9.8	7.8	98.2	40.5	..
Business undertakings(d)—									
Railways	48.1	28.7	21.4	7.9	11.7	..	117.8	5.9	..
Other	9.1	3.8	..	4.4	2.3 (e)	0.9	20.4	159.0	..
Other	107.5	74.8	42.3	36.5	32.0	17.4	310.5	836.6	..
Total	192.1	133.0	77.0	62.9	55.7	26.1	546.8	1,351.2	1,646.3
Surplus (+) or deficit (—)	+14.2	-4.2	+2.1	-2.3	+0.7	-4.3	+6.2	-405.6	-397.4

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1966

	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Six States	Cwlth	Grand total(b)
Total Revenue	185.4	117.4	69.9	53.5	52.0	20.2	498.3	846.5	1,111.7
Total Expenditure	177.4	121.5	73.2	58.9	51.3	20.7	503.0	1,224.0	1,493.9
Surplus (+) or deficit (—)	+8.0	-4.1	-3.3	-5.4	+0.7	-0.5	-4.6	-377.5	-382.1

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated. (c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS

(\$ million)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total Six States	Cwth	Grand total
Year—									
1965-66 ..	154.8	123.7	68.0	65.3	47.9	36.6	496.4	163.3	659.6
1966-67 ..	162.2	132.7	71.0	66.7	51.1	36.6	520.2	155.2	675.4
Three months ended—									
Sept. 1966 ..	39.8	29.1	10.8	16.8	8.7	7.0	112.2	16.3	128.5
Sept. 1967 ..	32.7	33.4	7.9	12.4	4.8	5.0	96.4	19.3	115.6

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE

(\$ million)

State, etc.	Income taxes	Customs and excise duties	Land tax	Probate, succession and estate duties	Other stamp duties (n.e.i.)	Motor taxes	Racing taxes	All other taxes	Total taxes
1965-66(a)									
New South Wales ..	..	..	34.5	40.0	39.9	62.1	9.7	27.6	213.8
Victoria ..	..	..	19.9	32.0	36.4	52.9	12.2	15.6	169.0
Queensland ..	..	..	4.1	10.3	13.7	25.1	4.0	10.8	68.1
South Australia ..	..	..	5.6	6.1	8.0	15.6	2.5	1.7	39.5
Western Australia ..	..	..	3.4	3.9	8.7	12.4	2.9	3.7	35.0
Tasmania ..	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.5	1.0	0.8	13.2
Total States ..	..	..	69.6	94.5	109.6	172.6	32.3	60.3	538.6
Commonwealth	2,549.7	1,023.0	..	36.1	..	..	..	(b) 576.5	4,185.3
Grand Total	2,549.7	1,023.0	69.6	130.6	109.6	172.6	32.3	636.7	4,724.0

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. For details of Commonwealth Taxation see table below. (b) Includes Sales Tax, \$370,044,000; and Pay-roll Tax, \$161,943,000.

1962-63 to 1966-67

Year	Taxation by Commonwealth Government							Taxation by State governments	Total taxation
	Income taxes	Customs	Excise	Sales tax	Pay-roll tax	Other	Total		
1962-63 ..	1,621.2	210.2	548.8	313.1	126.5	61.2	2,880.9	393.1	3,274.0
1963-64 ..	1,874.5	232.6	582.5	325.2	136.4	67.7	3,218.8	450.7	3,669.5
1964-65 ..	2,295.6	268.5	631.2	362.9	150.1	78.8	3,787.0	496.3	4,283.4
1965-66 ..	2,549.7	271.0	752.0	370.0	161.9	80.7	4,185.3	538.6	4,724.0
1966-67 ..	2,729.8	275.9	806.4	380.7	172.2	88.8	4,453.8		

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of oversea loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

	Currency in which repayable or payable	30 June—			
		1964	1965	1966	1967
TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE					
Commonwealth	Australian dollars .. \$A m	2,568.7	2,512.9	2,520.8	2,531.4
	Sterling .. £Stg m	79.4	76.3	73.4	69.3
	United States dollars .. \$US m	351.3	368.6	380.1	516.5
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	50.4	49.7	49.2	48.5
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	194.3	194.3	194.1	239.7
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	37.9	84.6	84.6	84.6
	Total .. \$A m	3,172.4	3,134.0	3,144.5	3,275.3
States ..	Australian dollars .. \$A m	5,749.6	6,182.3	6,613.7	7,145.7
	Sterling .. £Stg m	284.8	268.7	255.7	233.9
	United States dollars .. \$US m	221.0	229.9	236.6	194.8
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	16.1	15.6	14.7	13.9
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	..	..	..	..
	Total .. \$A m	6,690.6	7,090.5	7,494.6	7,934.1
Grand Total..	Australian dollars .. \$A m	8,318.4	8,695.2	9,134.5	9,677.1
	Sterling .. £Stg m	364.2	344.9	329.1	303.1
	United States dollars .. \$US m	572.3	598.5	616.7	711.3
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	66.4	65.3	63.9	62.3
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	244.6	244.6	244.4	290.0
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	37.9	84.6	84.6	84.6
	Total .. \$A m	9,863.0	10,224.5	10,639.1	11,209.4
ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE					
Grand Total..	Australian dollars .. \$A m	344.5	372.7	405.1	436.4
	Sterling .. £Stg m	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.2
	United States dollars .. \$US m	28.2	29.9	30.8	36.8
	Canadian dollars .. \$Can m	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
	Swiss francs .. Sw. Fr. m	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.8
	Netherlands guilders .. f. m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	German deutsche marks D.M. m	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.8
	Commonwealth .. \$A m	118.3	119.7	122.1	129.2
	States .. \$A m	295.3	322.5	352.1	379.9
	Total .. \$A m	413.6	442.2	474.2	509.1
AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE (Per cent)					
Grand Total..	Australian dollars	4.14	4.29	4.43	4.51
	Sterling	4.19	4.24	4.30	4.36
	United States dollars	4.93	4.99	5.00	5.17
	Canadian dollars	4.89	4.89	4.88	4.88
	Swiss francs	4.19	4.19	4.19	4.41
	Netherlands guilders	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	German deutsche marks	5.58	5.68	5.68	5.68
	Total	4.19	4.33	4.46	4.54

SECTION XIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS
COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND(a)

(\$'000)

Service	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	Three months ended September—	
				1966	1967
Social Services—					
Age and invalid pensions ..	426,597	442,355	481,840	121,159	136,752
Child endowment ..	172,830	176,432	199,282	42,313	43,358
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	1,604	1,660	1,844	475	509
Funeral benefits ..	866	1,050	1,334	392	370
Maternity allowances ..	7,294	7,159	7,294	1,807	1,789
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits ..	14,540	15,557	19,044	4,652	4,861
Widows' pension ..	47,044	50,017	56,438	12,179	13,919
Health Services—					
Hospital and Nursing Home benefits ..	58,791	60,743	67,398	16,000	18,447
Medical benefits ..	35,277	41,282	43,841	11,675	12,155
Medical benefits for pensioners ..	9,320	13,365	14,351	3,757	4,005
Milk for school children ..	8,059	8,493	9,021	1,811	1,862
Pharmaceutical benefits ..	60,638	67,713	72,001	17,988	13,883
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners ..	21,564	24,071	29,280	7,575	9,402
Tuberculosis campaign ..	11,604	14,665	12,176	516	431
Miscellaneous ..	2,859	3,453	3,947	928	894
Rental losses(b) ..	130	213	142	..	44
Home saving grants ..	11,349	13,346	11,885	3,051	3,579
Total ..	890,366	941,574	1,031,117	246,280	226,259

(a) The National Welfare Fund does not cover administration and capital expenditure on social and health services, or cash payments made to individuals for education, repatriation, and certain other miscellaneous social services.

(b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

State and year	Number of pensioners at 30 June			Average weekly pension at 30 June		Amount paid during year ended 30 June (b)
	Age	Invalid	Total	Age(a)	Invalid(a)	
1967—						
New South Wales ..	251,947	45,443	297,390	12.44	13.31	189,043
Victoria ..	166,138	26,779	192,917	12.36	13.23	120,930
Queensland ..	103,981	18,408	122,389	12.40	13.33	77,097
South Australia ..	61,435	9,086	70,521	12.23	13.32	43,720
Western Australia ..	45,741	8,307	54,048	12.30	13.30	33,794
Tasmania ..	19,590	3,530	23,120	12.36	13.60	14,574
Northern Territory ..	1,348	454	1,802	12.80	13.48	1,239
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,183	307	1,490	12.41	13.51	937
Abroad ..	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	..	506
Total ..	651,363	112,314	763,677	12.38	13.30	481,840
Total—						
1966 ..	636,984	106,645	743,629	11.33	12.24	442,355
1965 ..	628,100	107,473	735,573	11.18	11.73	426,597
1964 ..	615,186	109,725	724,911	10.71	11.26	399,880
1963 ..	607,350	104,038	711,388	10.16	10.52	375,507

(a) Includes supplementary assistance and allowances. (b) Includes: Supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; allowances to wives of age and invalid pensioners; and allowances and additional pension for dependent children of age and invalid pensioners. (c) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE. Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over, invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 13 October 1966 the maximum rate is \$13 a week for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment, or sickness benefit. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$11.75 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and dependent children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

State and year ended 30 June	Children under 16 years				Student children(a)				Total endowed children and students	Amount paid during year ended 30 June (b) (c)		
	Endowed families		Approved institutions		Endowed families		Approved institutions					
	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children	No. of claims	No. of children	No. of institutions	No. of children				
1967—												
N.S.W. . .	594,967	1,281,366	135	6,113	53,400	57,967	13	79	1,345,525	68,816		
Vic. . .	453,872	1,000,722	123	5,231	49,705	54,112	26	87	1,060,152	56,232		
Qld . . .	231,113	540,748	56	3,293	17,076	18,520	13	100	562,661	29,685		
S.A. . .	158,645	351,664	56	1,661	16,080	17,230	17	143	370,698	19,063		
W.A. . .	125,554	291,705	66	3,923	9,517	10,579	21	118	306,325	15,498		
Tas. . .	54,506	127,688	22	499	3,696	4,015	2	3	132,205	6,912		
N.T. . .	7,597	17,484	38	5,821	287	311	5	17	23,633	1,225		
A.C.T. . .	13,900	31,100	1	21	1,839	2,051	..	..	33,172	1,783
Abroad . . .	236	517	..	..	23	29	..	..	546	67
Total . . .	1,640,390	3,642,994	497	26,562	151,623	164,814	97	547	3,834,917	199,282		
Total—												
1966 . . .	1,610,490	3,593,933	488	25,287	132,900	143,077	88	349	3,762,646	176,432		
1965 . . .	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	172,830		
1964 . . .	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	(c) 168,758		
1963 . . .	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	135,421

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14 January 1964. (b) Includes expenditure for endowed student children as follows: 1963-64, \$3,860,000; 1964-65, \$9,960,000; 1965-66, \$11,388,000; 1966-67, \$12,492,000. (c) Expenditure for this year includes five 12-weekly payments instead of the usual four 12-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE. From January 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full time student children between 16 and 21 years. From 19 September 1967, cumulative increases of 25c became payable for the fourth and subsequent children under 16 years in a family making—\$1.75 for the fourth child, \$2.00 for the fifth, \$2.25 for the sixth, and so on.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

State and year	Pensions current at 30 June			Average weekly pension at 30 June(c)	Amount paid during year ended 30 June(c)
	Class 'A' pensioners(a)	Other widows (b)	All widows		
1967—					
New South Wales . . .	13,219	14,733	27,952	15.79	\$'000 21,188
Victoria . . .	8,667	9,814	18,481	15.82	14,387
Queensland . . .	5,529	5,749	11,278	15.96	8,962
South Australia . . .	3,234	3,757	6,991	15.72	5,448
Western Australia . . .	2,333	2,895	5,228	15.43	4,011
Tasmania . . .	1,264	1,168	2,432	16.35	1,983
Northern Territory . . .	118	103	221	16.52	191
Australian Capital Territory . . .	161	146	307	17.17	197
Abroad . . .	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	71
Total . . .	34,525	38,365	72,890	15.81	56,438
Total—					
1966 . . .	31,796	36,810	68,606	14.53	50,017
1965 . . .	29,713	35,685	65,398	14.09	47,044
1964 . . .	27,371	34,753	62,124	13.57	41,569
1963 . . .	25,261	33,216	58,477	10.45	31,353

(a) A widow who has at least one dependent child. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without dependent children, a widow without dependent children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8 October 1963, a mother's allowance of \$4.00 a week for class 'A' widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE. Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 4 October 1966 the rates are: Class 'A', \$17.00 a week and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$11.75 a week. A supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent or pay for board and lodging or for lodging.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad	Total
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID										
1962-63	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451
1964-65	80,592	64,424	33,963	20,820	16,667	7,821	1,661	2,015	176	228,139
1965-66	77,739	63,934	33,488	20,594	16,764	7,578	1,731	2,178	305	224,311
1966-67	79,078	66,098	33,489	20,596	17,510	7,606	1,955	2,211	242	228,785

AMOUNT PAID

(\$'000)

1962-63	2,665	2,117	1,153	685	552	277	49	56	10	7,563
1963-64	2,649	2,065	1,128	675	546	272	54	60	9	7,457
1964-65	2,569	2,058	1,093	666	534	251	53	64	6	7,294
1965-66	2,475	2,041	1,075	656	536	243	55	70	8	7,159
1966-67	2,514	2,104	1,077	654	559	243	62	72	8	7,294

NOTE. Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit see page 16)

(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT									

Year—											
1962-63	8,176	5,195	4,496	1,185	1,438	783	7	22	21,301
1963-64	5,084	2,750	2,694	751	1,403	750	4	22	13,458
1964-65	2,227	1,160	1,587	390	842	583	3	15	6,807
1965-66	2,773	1,216	2,458	709	368	275	3	11	7,813
1966-67	3,948	1,882	3,068	1,653	374	228	14	19	11,186
Quarter ended—											
June 1966	866	343	685	265	73	32	1	3	2,267
September 1966	1,016	571	408	407	111	69	1	4	2,588
December 1966	870	378	481	397	77	58	1	4	2,266
March 1967	1,036	492	1,227	427	106	59	7	6	3,360
June 1967	1,025	441	953	423	79	42	4	5	2,972
September 1967	1,111	578	499	502	101	84	7	4	2,885

See footnotes on next page.

Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Paid—*continued*
(\$'000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
SICKNESS BENEFIT									
Year—									
1962-63 ..	2,783	1,648	1,056	525	505	203	10	21	6,750
1963-64 ..	2,794	1,766	1,060	508	522	215	12	23	6,901
1964-65 ..	2,681	1,645	948	475	512	201	12	23	6,498
1965-66 ..	2,665	1,667	961	512	457	174	20	27	6,483
1966-67 ..	2,655	1,753	964	554	445	190	20	30	6,611
Quarter ended—									
June 1966 ..	659	395	236	127	110	44	5	7	1,584
September 1966 ..	699	460	245	146	119	57	5	7	1,737
December 1966 ..	658	438	235	132	108	47	5	8	1,632
March 1967 ..	607	408	234	129	108	49	5	7	1,547
June 1967 ..	691	447	250	147	110	36	6	8	1,695
September 1967 ..	655	436	247	149	111	43	5	8	1,655

(a) In addition, \$1,263,000 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1962-63; \$1,266,000 during 1963-64; \$1,235,000 during 1964-65; \$1,261,000 during 1965-66; \$1,247,000 during 1966-67; \$321,000 during the September quarter 1967; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE. The rates of benefit per week from 1 March 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

War Pensions

Place of payment and year	Number of war pensions current at 30 June					Expenditure during year ended 30 June(b)
	Incapacitated ex-service-men	Dependants of incapacitated ex-service-men	Dependants of deceased ex-service-men	Miscellaneous(a)	Total	
1967—						\$'000
New South Wales(c)	78,069	118,266	20,965	313	217,613	56,032
Victoria ..	61,947	97,110	16,884	163	176,104	46,953
Queensland ..	33,106	54,711	7,596	442	95,855	25,036
South Australia(d)	20,790	33,741	5,075	92	59,698	13,642
Western Australia ..	19,038	29,532	4,356	41	52,967	11,889
Tasmania ..	8,573	15,018	2,031	7	25,629	6,654
Abroad ..	1,287	1,727	971	8	3,993	1,509
Total ..	222,810	350,105	57,878	1,066	631,859	161,716
Total—						
1966 ..	223,275	365,317	57,176	1,062	646,830	170,490
1965 ..	223,248	379,734	56,423	1,032	660,437	153,805
1964 ..	222,480	391,369	55,012	997	669,858	154,852
1963 ..	219,778	397,008	53,615	817	671,218	141,036

(a) War pensions payable under *Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act 1940-1966, Interim Forces Benefits Act 1947-1966, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act 1957-1966* and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Service Pensions

Place of payment and year	Number of service pensions current at 30 June					Expenditure during year ended 30 June	
	Ex-service-men	Dependants of—		Miscellaneous(a)	Total		
		Living service pensioners	Deceased service pensioners				
1967—						\$'000	
New South Wales(b)	16,410	3,912	961	..	21,283	9,998	
Victoria ..	12,729	3,152	531	11	16,423	6,720	
Queensland ..	8,120	3,191	455	283	12,049	4,715	
South Australia(c)	5,250	1,308	363	5	6,926	3,134	
Western Australia ..	6,086	1,130	456	2	7,674	3,612	
Tasmania ..	1,694	833	111	..	2,638	935	
Abroad ..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Total ..	50,289	13,526	2,877	301	66,993	29,126	
Australia—							
1966 ..	49,767	13,117	2,751	259	65,894	28,172	
1965 ..	49,236	12,915	2,773	254	65,178	25,508	
1964 ..	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	24,198	
1963 ..	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	21,657	

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE. Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—ENROLMENTS

State or Territory and year	Schools	Census enrolment(a)	
		Boys	Girls
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1966—			
New South Wales	2,653	351,407	321,101
Victoria	2,242	277,153	246,633
Queensland	1,321	141,044	129,192
South Australia	673	110,244	100,191
Western Australia	555	77,404	69,484
Tasmania	294	37,742	34,719
Northern Territory	56	4,318	3,989
Australian Capital Territory	32	8,681	7,961
Australia	7,826	1,007,993	913,270
Australia—			
1965	7,844	973,706	883,414
1964	7,872	946,294	855,070
1963	7,910	924,122	832,416
1962	7,941	901,574	811,691
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS			
1966—			
New South Wales	794	106,784	107,690
Victoria	579	89,196	93,659
Queensland	346	43,051	42,470
South Australia	172	18,284	19,152
Western Australia	200	18,324	20,081
Tasmania	64	7,083	7,660
Northern Territory	21	1,165	1,209
Australian Capital Territory	18	3,810	3,449
Australia	2,194	287,697	295,370
Australia—			
1965	2,221	286,176	294,356
1964	2,205	278,754	286,661
1963	2,193	272,325	280,434
1962	2,178	266,072	273,815
TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS			
1966—			
New South Wales	3,447	458,191	428,791
Victoria	2,821	366,349	340,292
Queensland	1,667	184,095	171,662
South Australia	845	128,528	119,343
Western Australia	755	95,728	89,565
Tasmania	358	44,825	42,379
Northern Territory	77	5,483	5,198
Australian Capital Territory	50	12,491	11,410
Australia	10,020	1,295,690	1,208,640
Australia—			
1965	10,065	1,259,882	1,177,770
1964	10,077	1,225,048	1,141,731
1963	10,103	1,196,447	1,112,850
1962	10,119	1,167,646	1,085,506

(a) In first week of August.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS—TEACHERS 1966(a)

State or Territory	Number of full-time teachers			Part-time teaching					
				Number of teachers			Equivalent full-time units(b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

New South Wales ..	12,776	15,122	27,898	43	1,013	1,056	18	502	520
Victoria ..	10,426	10,362	20,788	c 1,092	1,183	2,275	670	687	1,357
Queensland ..	5,215	4,422	9,637	72	605	677	6	48	54
South Australia ..	3,444	4,745	8,189	35	446	481	21	153	174
Western Australia ..	2,631	2,582	5,213	8	127	135	2	37	39
Tasmania ..	1,222	1,961	3,183	27	252	279	9	60	69
Northern Territory ..	146	194	340	1	12	13	..	2	2
Australian Capital Territory	264	431	695	1	15	16	1	8	9
Australia ..	36,124	39,819	75,943	1,279	3,653	4,932	727	1,497	2,224

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

New South Wales ..	1,825	4,892	6,717	350	1,471	1,821	86	385	471
Victoria ..	1,526	4,328	5,854	279	958	1,237	64	249	313
Queensland ..	754	1,895	2,649	54	514	568	14	117	131
South Australia ..	419	887	1,306	69	302	371	19	97	116
Western Australia ..	382	892	1,274	38	183	221	10	57	67
Tasmania ..	165	358	523	32	132	164	7	28	35
Northern Territory ..	(d) 16	(d) 59	(d) 75	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Capital Territory	68	193	261	13	28	41	3	10	13
Australia ..	5,155	13,504	18,659	835	3,588	4,423	203	943	1,146

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS

New South Wales ..	14,601	20,014	34,615	393	2,484	2,877	104	887	991
Victoria ..	11,952	14,690	26,642	1,371	2,141	3,512	734	936	1,670
Queensland ..	5,969	6,317	12,286	126	1,119	1,245	20	165	185
South Australia ..	3,863	5,632	9,495	104	748	852	40	250	290
Western Australia ..	3,013	3,474	6,487	46	310	356	12	94	106
Tasmania ..	1,387	2,319	3,706	59	384	443	16	88	104
Northern Territory ..	162	253	415	1	12	13	..	2	2
Australian Capital Territory	332	624	956	14	43	57	4	18	22
Australia ..	41,279	53,323	94,602	2,114	7,241	9,355	930	2,440	3,370

(a) Teachers-in-training are generally excluded. (b) The methods used for calculating equivalent full-time units of part-time teaching vary from State to State, between government and non-government schools and between primary and secondary schools within States. For most schools the information is based on either the total hours worked or total number of class periods taken in a week by part-time teachers in relation to the normal hours worked or periods taken by full-time teachers. (c) A large proportion of part-time male teachers in Victoria is engaged in junior technical schools. (d) Unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools are excluded.

UNIVERSITIES

University	Teaching and research staff(a)		Students enrolled	Degrees conferred (c)	Total income (d)	Total expenditure(d)
	Full-time	Part-time(b)				
	p1967		p1967	1966	p1966	
Australian National	259	169	3,502	317	20,048	19,380
Sydney	917	1,332	16,175	2,548	26,767	25,945
New South Wales	825	551	12,327	1,043	20,254	19,473
New England	299	20	4,354	390	7,922	7,347
Newcastle	143	127	1,819	138	3,115	2,943
Macquarie	58	32	1,208	..	4,970	4,109
Total New South Wales ..	2,242	2,062	35,883	4,119	63,028	59,817
Melbourne	872	947	14,618	2,042	24,487	21,484
Monash	562	512	7,442	316	13,668	12,785
La Trobe	58	6	531	..	3,661	3,466
Total Victoria	1,492	1,465	22,591	2,358	41,816	37,735
Queensland	852	617	15,070	1,182	18,996	18,199
Adelaide	498	460	9,005	999	11,055	11,456
Flinders	92	42	827	..	2,625	2,600
Total South Australia ..	590	502	9,832	999	13,680	14,056
Western Australia	361	465	5,939	637	9,627	9,400
Tasmania	161	205	2,473	259	3,532	3,465
All Universities ..	5,957	5,485	(e) 95,290	9,871	170,727	162,052
Australia—						
1966	5,660	5,695	(f) 91,272	9,871	170,727	162,052
1965	5,104	5,167	(f) 83,320	8,542	152,198	149,701
1964	4,723	4,358	(f) 76,188	7,584	126,652	121,857
1963	4,289	3,847	(f) 69,074	6,704	107,503	105,160

(a) Excludes 'research only' staff. (b) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (c) Twelve months ended 31 July. (d) Includes income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (e) Enrolments to 31 March 1967. Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once. (f) Enrolments to 31 July. A student enrolled in more than one course is counted only once.

POLICE AND PRISONS

State or Territory	Police strength 1966(a)	Prisons 1965(a)	Prisoners 1965(a)
New South Wales	6,517	18	2,957
Victoria	4,529	13	1,879
Queensland	2,975	7	(b) 944
South Australia	1,994	14	(b) 706
Western Australia	1,319	19	(b) 573
Tasmania	619	1	(b) 210
Northern Territory	157	2	(b) (c) 62
Australian Capital Territory	186	..	..
Australia	18,296	74	7,331
Australia—			
1965	17,583	74	7,331
1964	17,156	74	7,468
1963	16,732	73	7,471
1962	16,347	74	7,225

(a) At 30 June. (b) Excludes Aborigines. (c) As at 16 January 1966.

NOTE. The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength: 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, (r)633; 1966, 630.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

State or Territory and year	At 30 June				Year ended 30 June		
	Hos-pitals	Beds	Medical staff (a)	Nursing staff	In-patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue	Expendi-ture
1965—							
New South Wales(c) ..	267	24,366	6,142	16,479	17,575	\$'000 112,544	\$'000 113,078
Victoria ..	153	13,529	2,880	11,322	9,444	75,676	74,155
Queensland ..	143	12,949	960	6,402	8,452	40,894	41,178
South Australia ..	66	4,606	940	3,490	3,115	24,085	24,777
Western Australia ..	92	5,179	611	3,516	3,396	29,070	28,898
Tasmania ..	27	2,838	271	1,729	1,966	11,291	11,294
Northern Territory ..	4	556	23	246	388	3,256	3,256
Australian Capital Territory ..	1	454	93	397	333	4,900	4,799
Australia ..	753	64,477	11,920	43,581	44,669	301,717	301,434
Australia—							
1964	748	63,424	11,287	42,104	44,004	278,216	275,526
1963	746	62,487	11,023	40,206	42,926	258,271	254,753
1962	739	61,650	10,535	39,094	42,166	239,787	239,548
1961	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	218,798	217,112

(a) Includes honorary and visiting medical staff—Australia, 8,361 at 30 June 1965. (b) New born are excluded.

(c) Excludes the six State hospitals and nursing homes.

NOTE. Out-patients cases treated at public hospitals during 1964–65 were as follows: New South Wales, 1,502,499; Victoria, 776,169; Queensland, 720,157; South Australia, 142,208; Western Australia, 179,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 103,355; Northern Territory, 119,423; Australian Capital Territory, 20,402; Australia, 3,563,213 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HEALTH: MAJOR IN-PATIENT INSTITUTIONS(a) AND EXPENDITURE(b) STATES 1965

State	At 30 June 1965				Expenditure(b) from—	
	In-patient institutions	Beds and cots for patients	Medical staff	Nursing staff (c)	General revenue and certain trust funds	Loan Fund
New South Wales	16	12,885	189	3,244	\$'000 17,586	\$'000 4,695
Victoria	(d) 26	(e) 9,695	(d) 136	2,788	15,721	4,384
Queensland	5	4,333	19	1,198	5,287	242
South Australia	4	2,523	32	668	4,062	500
Western Australia	6	1,921	17	470	2,956	863
Tasmania	2	930	8	262	1,372	666

(a) These relate only to the following: New South Wales, 14 State psychiatric centres and 2 authorised private psychiatric centres; Victoria, 4 psychiatric hospitals, 10 mental hospitals, 4 informal hospitals and 8 intellectual deficiency training centres and schools; Queensland, 4 mental hospitals and 1 epileptic home; South Australia, 2 mental hospitals, and 2 receiving houses; Western Australia, 4 mental hospitals, 1 psychiatric hospital and 1 mental deficiency home for children; and Tasmania, 1 mental hospital and 1 psychiatric hospital. (b) Net State expenditure (i.e. gross expenditure less receipts for services rendered) on mental health institutions and services during year ended 30 June 1965. (c) Nursing staff and attendants. (d) At 31 December. (e) The number of beds and cots occupied on 31 October 1965.

NOTE. There are no in-patient institutions in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

SECTION XIII. WAGES AND PRICES

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. The figures relate to civilians only.

(\$)

Period	N.S.W.(c)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(d)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
Year—							
1962-63	50.20	50.10	44.40	45.80	44.20	45.90	48.40
1963-64	52.60	52.50	46.90	48.20	47.20	48.40	50.90
1964-65	56.50	56.40	50.40	52.00	49.50	51.00	54.60
1965-66	58.60	59.20	52.50	53.80	54.10	53.80	57.00
1966-67	62.40	63.00	55.60	56.90	58.30	57.40	60.70
Quarter—							
June 1965	57.70	57.40	51.90	52.30	51.60	52.70	55.80
September 1965	58.20	59.20	52.60	54.60	53.10	50.50	56.80
December 1965	60.30	61.40	55.30	55.30	55.50	56.40	59.00
March 1966	56.90	55.60	49.20	51.40	52.40	53.10	54.60
June 1966	58.80	60.50	52.70	53.80	55.30	55.20	57.70
September 1966	61.40	62.50	55.20	56.50	57.90	54.90	60.00
December 1966	63.80	64.80	57.80	57.80	59.50	59.50	62.30
March 1967	60.30	r59.80	53.00	r55.30	56.80	55.50	58.30
June 1967	64.20	r65.10	56.50	57.90	59.00	59.50	r62.40
September 1967	64.80	66.10	58.10	60.00	60.90	57.50	63.40

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by the total number of civilian employees expressed in male units, i.e. total male employees plus 55 per cent of female employees. This proportion is derived from the estimated ratio of female to male earnings in Australia. As it was not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter 1963, comparisons with corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table. There has been no change in the basis of seasonal adjustment of these series. They have not yet been adjusted by the programs used for other Bureau series, as described in 'Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1967'.

INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a): AUSTRALIA

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

(Base: Year 1953-54 = 100)

Period	All industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)	Period	All industries (b)	Manufacturing (c)
1958-59	124.5	125.6	1965-66—		
1959-60	134.3	135.4	September Quarter ..	172.4	171.8
1960-61	140.6	141.1	December Quarter ..	173.6	172.3
1961-62	144.7	143.4	March Quarter ..	175.9	173.0
1962-63	148.3	147.7	June Quarter ..	176.4	175.4
1963-64	155.9	154.8	1966-67—		
1964-65	167.3	167.1	September Quarter ..	182.0	180.8
1965-66	174.6	173.1	December Quarter ..	r183.8	182.2
1966-67	186.0	184.0	March Quarter ..	r187.0	185.0
1963-64—			June Quarter ..	190.4	187.8
June Quarter ..	159.0	158.2	1967-68—		
1964-65—			September Quarter ..	193.9	191.8
September Quarter ..	163.6	165.3			
December Quarter ..	165.5	164.2			
March Quarter ..	169.7	168.4			
June Quarter ..	170.3	170.4			

(a) See footnote (a) to table above. (b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1958-59 to 1965-66 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures from September quarter 1966 are interim estimates based on Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1966-67 is tabulated.

INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK

The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (=100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the Statistical Bulletin S.B. 484—*Minimum Wage Rates, March 1939 to June 1965*. Figures for months subsequent to June 1965 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June 1967 issue.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a): ALL GROUPS

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) (\$)

December 1962	37.37	36.37	35.97	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
December 1963	38.28	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.29	37.55
December 1964	40.27	39.47	39.22	38.69	38.82	39.69	39.65
December 1965r	41.08	40.34	41.66	39.48	40.49	40.73	40.76
December 1966r	43.26	42.78	43.56	41.75	43.37	43.22	43.04
June 1967	44.10	43.58	44.35	42.59	43.99	44.07	43.85

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954=100)

December 1962	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
December 1963	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
December 1964	142.6	139.8	138.9	137.0	137.5	140.5	140.4
December 1965r	145.5	142.8	147.5	139.8	143.4	144.2	144.3
December 1966r	153.2	151.5	154.2	147.8	153.6	153.0	152.4
June 1967	156.2	154.3	157.0	150.8	155.8	156.1	155.2

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE(b) (\$)

December 1962	26.91	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
December 1963	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.65	25.21	26.69
December 1964	29.24	27.67	28.15	27.29	27.70	27.04	28.34
December 1965r	29.93	28.46	29.17	27.75	28.70	27.94	29.10
December 1966r	31.48	30.06	30.53	29.42	30.71	29.80	30.68
June 1967	32.07	30.92	31.40	29.95	31.19	30.37	31.38

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954=100)

December 1962	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
December 1963	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.1
December 1964	146.9	139.0	141.4	137.1	139.1	135.8	142.3
December 1965r	150.4	143.0	146.5	139.4	144.1	140.4	146.2
December 1966r	158.1	151.0	153.4	147.8	154.3	149.7	154.1
June 1967	161.1	155.3	157.7	150.4	156.7	152.5	157.6

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:
ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 JUNE 1967(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)							
Mining and quarrying(b)	..	53.34	43.22	55.19	41.67	45.67	44.63
Manufacturing—							51.05
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	42.42	42.44	44.08	41.98	44.10	44.57	42.63
Textiles, clothing and footwear	41.66	41.27	41.98	40.28	41.98	40.43	41.39
Food, drink and tobacco	43.03	44.27	43.49	40.80	43.54	42.33	43.34
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	43.11	41.21	42.53	41.59	42.69	41.62	42.33
Paper, printing, etc.	46.20	46.88	49.20	46.59	50.36	43.92	46.77
Other manufacturing	43.15	42.39	42.37	42.05	41.86	42.42	42.65
All manufacturing groups	42.84	42.71	43.68	41.97	43.51	43.15	42.85
Building and construction	44.73	47.34	43.49	44.25	45.29	45.06	45.19
Railway services	43.13	40.10	44.36	41.47	41.73	44.18	42.52
Road and air transport	45.52	43.71	41.09	42.19	44.60	44.36	44.04
Shipping and stevedoring(c)	42.78	42.98	42.51	42.76	42.73	42.28	42.74
Communication	51.88	51.67	51.25	51.35	51.55	51.34	51.65
Wholesale and retail trade	43.62	43.88	44.08	42.37	43.63	44.34	43.67
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com- munity and business services	43.95	43.05	43.51	41.49	42.34	46.24	43.33
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	42.35	40.31	40.60	39.81	40.69	40.72	41.15
All industry groups(d)	..	44.10	43.58	44.35	42.59	43.99	43.85
HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)							
Mining and quarrying(b)	..	135.33	108.05	137.98	104.17	117.78	111.59
Manufacturing—							129.19
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	106.04	106.10	110.19	104.95	110.25	111.41	106.57
Textiles, clothing and footwear	104.15	103.17	104.95	100.69	104.95	101.07	103.48
Food, drink and tobacco	107.73	110.68	108.74	102.01	108.85	105.83	108.41
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	107.78	103.04	106.32	103.98	106.72	104.06	105.82
Paper, printing, etc.	115.50	117.37	123.00	116.47	128.44	109.81	117.08
Other manufacturing	107.88	106.06	105.92	105.38	104.42	106.15	106.66
All manufacturing groups	107.12	106.81	109.19	104.97	108.82	107.90	107.15
Building and construction	111.83	118.34	108.72	110.63	113.24	112.65	112.96
Railway services	107.82	100.35	110.89	103.69	104.32	110.46	106.32
Road and air transport	113.80	109.29	102.71	105.47	111.50	110.89	110.11
Communication	129.70	129.16	128.14	129.70	128.87	129.66	129.27
Wholesale and retail trade	109.04	109.70	110.21	105.93	109.07	110.84	109.16
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com- munity and business services	112.03	110.57	110.09	105.76	106.98	117.40	110.39
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	105.88	100.79	101.49	99.52	101.72	101.80	102.89
All industry groups(e)	..	110.48	109.06	111.07	106.56	110.38	110.53
WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK							
Mining and quarrying(b)	..	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00
Manufacturing—							39.52
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, clothing and footwear	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, drink and tobacco	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, printing, etc.	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other manufacturing	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98
All manufacturing groups	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and construction	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway services	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and air transport	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Communication	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95
Wholesale and retail trade	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public authority (n.e.i.) and com- munity and business services	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All industry groups(e)	..	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97

(a) See footnotes on following page.

**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:
ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30 JUNE 1967(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE(\$)

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	31.36	30.45	30.61	28.87	30.72	30.00	30.72
Textiles, clothing and footwear	29.87	29.33	30.04	29.68	29.96	28.34	29.60
Food, drink and tobacco	31.53	30.07	30.24	28.95	29.34	28.64	30.43
Other manufacturing	31.02	30.12	31.62	29.14	29.99	28.86	30.58
All manufacturing groups	30.65	29.72	30.49	29.17	29.91	28.68	30.12
Transport and communication	34.29	33.30	34.04	33.09	34.15	33.82	33.84
Wholesale and retail trade	33.94	33.48	32.31	30.73	31.63	31.51	33.05
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	34.34	32.40	31.75	30.77	30.65	34.14	32.91
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	30.90	29.51	29.37	28.01	31.55	29.31	30.17
All industry groups	32.07	30.92	31.40	29.95	31.19	30.37	31.38

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	78.46	76.39	76.53	72.17	76.81	75.00	76.91
Textiles, clothing and footwear	74.76	73.32	75.09	74.21	74.90	70.85	74.03
Food, drink and tobacco	78.83	75.16	75.60	72.38	73.34	71.61	76.07
Other manufacturing	77.94	75.41	79.05	73.11	74.97	72.16	76.69
All manufacturing groups	76.77	74.36	76.24	72.98	74.78	71.69	75.38
Transport and communication	90.15	87.78	90.03	87.46	90.18	93.21	89.27
Wholesale and retail trade	85.82	83.70	80.77	76.82	79.08	78.79	83.01
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	89.22	82.56	80.91	78.53	77.71	90.63	84.55
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	78.41	73.89	73.60	70.29	79.03	73.50	76.04
All industry groups	81.14	77.67	79.09	75.31	78.40	76.64	79.10

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, clothing and footwear	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Food, drink and tobacco	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other manufacturing	39.79	39.94	40.00	39.86	40.00	40.00	39.87
All manufacturing groups	39.92	39.97	40.00	39.97	40.00	40.00	39.95
Transport and communication	38.04	37.94	37.81	37.84	37.87	36.28	37.91
Wholesale and retail trade	39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.82
Public authority (n.e.i.) and community and business services	38.49	39.25	39.24	39.19	39.44	37.67	38.92
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	39.40	39.94	39.91	39.85	39.92	39.88	39.68
All industry groups	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.63	39.67

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.

**BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF
COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION(a) (b)**

(\$)

Date operative(c)	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six capitals
December 1950 ..	16.50	16.20	15.40	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.20
November 1951 ..	20.70	19.90	18.50	19.50	19.70	19.90	20.00
November 1952 ..	23.70	22.80	21.60	22.90	22.80	23.00	23.10
August 1953(d) ..	24.30	23.50	21.80	23.10	23.60	24.20	23.60
June 1956 ..	25.30	24.50	22.80	24.10	24.60	25.20	24.60
May 15 1957 ..	26.30	25.50	23.80	25.10	25.60	26.20	25.60
May 21 1958 ..	26.80	26.00	24.30	25.60	26.10	26.70	26.10
June 11 1959 ..	28.30	27.50	25.80	27.10	27.60	28.20	27.60
July 7 1961 ..	29.50	28.70	27.00	28.30	28.80	29.40	28.80
June 19 1964 ..	31.50	30.70	29.00	30.30	30.80	31.40	30.80
July 11 1966(b) ..	33.50	32.70	31.00	32.30	32.80	33.40	32.80

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30 June 1956. (b) See Special Note below.
(c) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (d) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES(b)

State and locality	Date operative	Males	Females
New South Wales ..	11.7.66	\$ 33.50	\$ 25.10
Victoria ..	11.7.66	32.70	24.50
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including Brisbane ..	10.4.67	33.20	24.90
Western District ..	10.4.67	34.25	25.70
Mackay Division ..	10.4.67	34.10	25.58
Northern Division—			
Eastern District ..	10.4.67	34.25	25.70
Western District ..	10.4.67	36.45	27.35
South Australia ..	3.7.67	33.30	25.20
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area(a) ..	24.10.66	33.50	25.13
S.W. Land Division(a) ..			
Goldfields and other areas(a) ..			
Tasmania ..	July 1967	34.40	26.05

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22 September 1964. (b) See Special Note below.

SPECIAL NOTE. The latest Commonwealth rates shown above applied before the decision of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission in June 1967 to eliminate basic wages and margins from its awards and to introduce total wages to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. Total wages for adult males and adult females were to be increased by \$1 a week from the same date.

Subsequent to the above increases in Commonwealth awards, State award wages were also increased as follows. In New South Wales award rates of wages and salaries for adult males and adult females were increased by the addition of a fixed loading of \$1 per week described as 'July 1967 economic loading' to take effect from the beginning of the first pay-period to commence on or after 1 July 1967. In Victoria wage rates for adult males and adult females in most Wages Board determinations were increased by \$1 per week from 1 July 1967. Basic wages and margins were deleted from determinations and wage rates expressed as total wages. In Queensland award rates of pay for both adult males and adult females were increased by \$1 per week to operate from 3 July 1967. In South Australia the living (basic) wages for both adult males and adult females were increased by \$1 per week to operate from 3 July 1967. In Western Australia the Industrial Commission decided that the minimum weekly wage payable to adult male workers under certain awards would be increased from \$36.55 to \$37.55; that wage rates for adult workers not in receipt of the minimum wage would be increased by 60 cents per week; and that these increases operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 1 July 1967. In Tasmania the chairman of the Wages Boards announced on 4 July that a \$1 per week increase in basic wage rates for adult males and adult females would be incorporated in Wages Board determinations beginning in July 1967.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: GROUP INDEX NUMBERS

Six State Capital Cities and Canberra

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 51, 1964.

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined							Canberra	
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart		
ALL GROUPS									
Year—									
1957-58	..	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1958-59	..	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959-60	..	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1960-61	..	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1961-62	..	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1962-63	..	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1963-64	..	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1964-65	..	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
1965-66	..	135.2	133.1	137.1	140.4	132.7	132.5	138.3	131.9
1966-67	..	138.8	136.3	140.7	144.0	136.9	137.9	141.2	134.5
Quarter—									
1964-65—June	..	132.1	130.3	134.4	135.7	129.9	129.3	135.2	129.5
1965-66—September	..	133.5	131.8	135.6	138.3	130.7	130.0	137.0	130.8
December	..	135.2	133.3	137.2	140.0	132.7	131.7	138.8	132.3
March	..	135.4	133.3	137.2	141.4	133.1	132.8	138.1	132.0
June	..	136.5	134.0	138.5	141.7	134.4	135.3	139.3	132.4
1966-67—September	..	137.1	134.7	139.1	142.5	135.0	136.3	139.2	133.0
December	..	138.4	136.2	140.1	143.6	136.5	136.9	140.1	134.0
March	..	138.9	136.4	140.7	144.4	137.2	138.3	142.0	134.6
June	..	140.6	137.8	142.9	145.5	138.9	140.1	143.3	136.2
1967-68—September	..	142.5	139.7	144.8	148.0	140.5	140.7	147.2	137.4
FOOD GROUP									
Year—									
1957-58	..	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1958-59	..	115.4	113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1959-60	..	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1960-61	..	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1961-62	..	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1962-63	..	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1963-64	..	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1964-65	..	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
1965-66	..	139.3	136.2	139.5	150.9	141.2	136.6	141.4	135.4
1966-67	..	141.6	137.8	140.9	153.5	145.5	143.5	143.1	138.1
Quarter—									
1964-65—June	..	135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4
1965-66—September	..	139.3	136.7	139.9	149.7	141.0	134.4	140.9	135.9
December	..	139.5	137.0	140.0	151.0	140.6	133.9	142.6	136.2
March	..	138.4	135.6	138.0	151.7	140.0	135.8	140.0	134.7
June	..	139.8	135.5	139.9	151.1	143.3	142.1	142.2	134.8
1966-67—September	..	139.7	136.4	138.5	151.0	143.4	143.1	140.9	135.5
December	..	140.7	137.6	139.6	152.8	144.3	140.9	141.3	137.6
March	..	141.6	137.8	140.9	154.3	145.2	143.3	144.0	138.4
June	..	144.2	139.4	144.4	155.7	149.0	146.7	146.0	141.0
1967-68—September	..	148.3	143.3	149.5	159.0	152.8	147.5	155.3	144.6

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	State Capital Cities—separately and combined						Canberra
	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	

CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP

Year—								
1957-58	..	..	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7
1958-59	..	..	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2
1959-60	..	..	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2
1960-61	..	..	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8
1961-62	..	..	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7
1962-63	..	..	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0
1963-64	..	..	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	115.1
1964-65	..	..	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1
1965-66	..	..	117.0	115.6	118.1	121.0	115.5	115.4
1966-67	..	..	119.5	118.2	120.5	123.7	118.1	117.9
Quarter—								
1964-65—June	..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	115.0	114.7	117.3
1965-66—September	..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.2	115.0	114.7	117.2
December	..	116.6	115.2	117.7	120.6	115.3	115.0	117.5
March	..	116.9	115.5	118.1	120.9	115.6	115.4	117.9
June	..	118.0	116.6	119.1	122.2	116.2	116.5	118.9
1966-67—September	..	118.2	116.9	119.2	122.4	116.8	116.6	118.9
December	..	119.3	118.0	120.4	123.4	118.0	117.8	120.1
March	..	119.7	118.4	120.7	123.8	118.3	118.1	120.4
June	..	120.8	119.5	121.8	125.1	119.4	119.2	121.7
1967-68—September	..	121.2	119.9	122.1	125.6	119.7	119.6	122.1

HOUSING GROUP

Year—								
1957-58	..	..	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0
1958-59	..	..	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3
1959-60	..	..	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5
1960-61	..	..	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7
1961-62	..	..	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4
1962-63	..	..	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9
1963-64	..	..	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9
1964-65	..	..	165.0	166.6	169.2	149.0	164.6	160.0
1965-66	..	..	171.9	172.3	177.2	158.3	171.1	165.6
1966-67	..	..	179.3	180.9	184.0	162.8	178.8	173.7
Quarter—								
1964-65—June	..	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5
1965-66—September	..	168.6	168.7	173.3	157.1	167.2	162.9	184.5
December	..	171.4	171.1	177.1	157.7	171.5	165.5	185.9
March	..	172.4	172.6	177.6	158.8	172.6	166.5	186.0
June	..	175.3	176.7	180.8	159.7	173.2	167.6	187.0
1966-67—September	..	176.6	178.0	181.7	161.1	175.5	170.2	187.8
December	..	178.4	179.6	182.9	162.5	179.1	172.6	191.0
March	..	179.5	180.8	184.0	163.2	180.0	174.5	192.4
June	..	182.5	185.0	187.3	164.2	180.5	177.5	194.2
1967-68—September	..	184.4	186.8	187.9	171.0	181.5	179.6	194.6

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

1962-63: Perth, Melbourne, and Hobart are not included in the Capital Cities index.

1963-64: Perth, Melbourne, and Hobart are not included in the Capital Cities index.

Consumer Price Index—continued
(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	Weighted average of six State Capital Cities	State Capital Cities—separately and combined						Canberra	
		Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart		
HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP									
Year—									
1957-58	..	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6
1958-59	..	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1959-60	..	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1960-61	..	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1961-62	..	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1962-63	..	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2
1963-64	..	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8
1964-65	..	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2
1965-66	..	113.8	111.4	118.7	115.0	106.2	108.1	125.7	113.4
1966-67	..	115.1	112.2	120.3	116.5	107.1	110.0	127.5	113.7
Quarter—									
1964-65—June	..	112.9	110.8	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.9	124.9	113.0
1965-66—September	..	113.4	111.2	118.2	114.2	105.6	107.9	125.6	113.3
December	..	113.7	111.6	118.4	114.7	106.1	108.0	125.2	113.4
March	..	113.7	111.1	118.7	115.1	106.2	107.9	125.4	113.1
June	..	114.5	111.8	119.4	116.1	107.0	108.5	126.7	113.6
1966-67—September	..	114.7	111.8	120.0	116.0	106.7	108.9	127.0	113.5
December	..	115.1	112.0	120.6	116.2	107.1	110.1	127.1	113.6
March	..	115.0	112.1	120.0	116.5	107.1	110.3	127.4	113.7
June	..	115.6	112.8	120.6	117.2	107.3	110.7	128.5	114.0
1967-68—September	..	115.8	113.1	120.9	117.6	107.5	110.4	129.0	114.1
MISCELLANEOUS GROUP									
Year—									
1957-58	..	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5	116.2
1958-59	..	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4
1959-60	..	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3	118.6
1960-61	..	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0
1961-62	..	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6
1962-63	..	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7
1963-64	..	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1
1964-65	..	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5	129.3
1965-66	..	142.5	140.4	145.2	148.7	136.4	142.1	140.3	134.8
1966-67	..	148.9	145.6	152.7	155.8	142.6	149.1	145.1	138.9
Quarter—									
1964-65—June	..	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	136.2	134.7	130.5
1965-66—September	..	137.8	136.3	140.5	143.1	130.7	136.4	136.2	130.4
December	..	142.7	140.9	145.1	147.8	137.3	142.8	141.6	135.9
March	..	144.7	142.1	147.4	152.0	138.9	144.6	141.5	136.3
June	..	144.8	142.3	147.6	152.0	138.8	144.6	141.7	136.4
1966-67—September	..	146.9	143.2	151.3	154.7	139.8	146.1	142.6	137.3
December	..	148.9	146.2	152.2	155.5	142.3	149.1	143.6	137.8
March	..	149.3	146.2	152.5	156.0	143.6	150.2	146.9	139.3
June	..	150.4	146.7	154.7	156.9	144.7	151.0	147.3	141.0
1967-68—September	..	151.5	148.0	155.2	159.4	145.3	151.4	149.7	141.2

NOTE. The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between 'imported' and 'home produced' for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each index: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

Period	Basic materials							Food-stuffs and tobacco	Basic materials and foodstuffs		
	Metals and coal (a)	Oils, fats and waxes	Textiles	Chemicals	Rubber and hides	Building materials	Total		Goods principally imported (b)	Goods principally home produced	Total all groups
1957-58	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1960-61	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
1961-62	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1962-63	388	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963-64	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1964-65	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388	355
1965-66	390	218	432	325	306	507	355	385	280	409	371
1966-67	396	220	419	381	281	511	362	401	283	425	383
1965-66—											
January	389	221	436	326	311	505	356	371	281	399	364
February	391	221	437	337	326	506	359	377	282	405	369
March	391	220	443	348	356	507	361	396	282	421	380
April	390	219	449	348	353	507	361	393	283	418	378
May	387	219	448	348	337	507	359	389	282	414	375
June	389	219	449	348	304	507	358	387	281	413	374
1966-67—											
July	389	220	448	369	303	507	360	395	282	420	379
August	395	220	443	385	309	508	364	403	283	428	385
September	396	221	430	382	295	511	363	402	282	428	385
October	395	220	417	382	273	513	362	400	283	424	382
November	397	220	417	382	280	513	362	400	283	425	383
December	398	218	415	382	295	513	363	399	283	424	382
January	400	218	409	382	280	513	363	397	283	423	382
February	400	219	414	382	269	512	362	396	285	421	381
March	398	219	408	382	277	512	362	402	285	425	384
April	397	219	408	382	278	512	361	400	283	424	382
May	395	220	414	382	268	512	361	402	284	425	383
June	395	220	407	382	241	507	358	418	283	436	391
1967-68—											
July	p394	220	400	388	227	509	p358	427	284	p442	p395
August	p394	220	p381	398	221	510	p358	432	284	p446	p398
September	p394	226	p380	398	223	510	p360	422	287	p438	p393

(a) Special purpose index for the 'Metals and coal' group excluding coal and briquettes for September 1967 is 489.
 (b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average 'prices' of farm products realised in the principal markets of Australia. The 'price' data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

(Base: average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

Year	Agriculture	Pastoral	Farmyard and dairying	All farming	Wool (shorn and dead)	Products other than wool
1956-57 ..	336	536	386	432	607	374
1957-58 ..	336	435	382	388	473	359
1958-59 ..	322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60 ..	329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61 ..	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62 ..	348	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63 ..	334	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64 ..	351	511	402	431	531	398
1964-65 ..	351	460	423	415	437	408
1965-66 ..	354	501	422	431	458	423
1966-67 ..						

EXPORT PRICE INDEX

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 52, 1966 (pages 340-344).

(Base of each index: year 1959-60 = 100)

Period	Wool	Meats	Dairy produce	Cereals	Dried and canned fruits	Sugar	Hides and tallow	Metals and coal	Gold	All groups
1961-62..	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100	96
1962-63..	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963-64..	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65..	102	110	94	107	100	100	91	123	101	105
1965-66..	107	120	86	107	102	84	107	122	101	107
1966-67..	103	p124	84	114	101	p68	89	117	101	p105
1965-66—										
January ..	108	118	85	109	102	75	109	125	100	108
February ..	108	121	84	109	102	81	121	129	100	109
March ..	111	126	84	107	101	73	122	126	100	110
April ..	113	130	84	110	101	72	119	129	101	112
May ..	113	130	84	110	101	70	111	119	101	111
June ..	113	127	84	111	101	69	105	124	101	111
1966-67—										
July ..	113	121	84	113	102	69	105	122	101	110
August ..	111	117	84	113	102	100	105	122	101	110
September ..	107	120	84	115	102	86	96	117	101	107
October ..	102	120	84	113	102	73	88	116	101	104
November ..	102	119	84	112	102	63	88	116	101	104
December ..	102	p121	84	114	102	64	92	116	101	p104
January ..	100	p127	84	114	100	p58	92	114	101	p103
February ..	102	p129	84	114	100	p64	86	115	101	p105
March ..	100	p128	84	113	100	p62	85	116	101	p103
April ..	100	p128	85	113	100	p59	80	115	101	p103
May ..	102	p128	85	115	100	p60	77	113	101	p104
June ..	100	p126	85	115	100	p62	76	116	101	p103
1967-68—										
July ..	98	p127	85	113	p99	p62	72	116	101	p102
August ..	p92	p127	85	112	p99	p63	70	117	101	p99
September ..	p92	p127	85	111	p99	p75	69	117	101	p99

EXPORT PRICE INDEX AND INDEXES OF VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AT CONSTANT PRICES

Period	Export Price Index (Base: year 1959-60 = 100)		Indexes of Values of Exports and Imports at Constant Prices(a)					
			Exports(b)					Imports(b)
	All groups excl. gold	All groups	Foodstuffs	Wool and sheepskins	Minerals, metals and metal manufactures(c)	Other exports	All exports	All imports
1961-62	..	96	96	132	102	142	131	120
1962-63	..	101	101	127	99	127	147	117
1963-64	..	114	114	160	106	157	171	137
1964-65	..	105	105	156	102	161	179	135
1965-66	..	107	107	145	102	203	181	136
1966-67	..	p105	p105	p166	p104	p257	p213	p154
1965-66—								
October	..	106	106	133	114	211	183	139
November	..	107	107					158
December	..	108	108					
January	..	108	108					
February	..	109	109		105	184	163	129
March	..	110	110					
April	..	112	112	151	99	220	195	141
May	..	111	111					
June	..	111	111					
1966-67—								
July	..	111	110	p	p	p	p	p
August	..	110	110		154	82	260	224
September	..	107	107					
October	..	104	104					
November	..	104	104		140	114	260	216
December	..	p104	p104					
January	..	p103	p103	172				
February	..	p105	p105		112	233	191	154
March	..	p103	p103					
April	..	p103	p103					
May	..	p104	p104		199	108	273	218
June	..	p103	p103					
1967-68—								
July	..	p102	p102	p99				
August	..	p99	p99					
September	..	p99	p99					

(a) These indexes are calculated largely by a direct revaluation at base year prices of quantities of goods exported and imported, or where this is impracticable, by dividing values by appropriate price indexes. (b) Excludes gold.

(c) Excludes machinery.

SECTION XV. STATISTICAL SUMMARY

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1966-67

(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

	Year ended 30 June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1967
DEMOGRAPHY(a)—								
Population(b)	2,005 '000 Males	2,382	2,799	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,352	5,863
	1,820 '000 Females	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249	5,788
	3,825 '000 Persons	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,601	11,651
Natural increase	56.6 '000	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0	118.7
Net overseas migration	3.0 '000	74.4	17.5	-10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5	86.9
Marriages	28 '000	39	47	39	75	77	77	96
	7.3 Rate(c)	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.3	8.3
Divorces(d) and judicial separations	398 '000	509	1,490	1,969	3,351	7,330	6,751	9,921
Births	103 '000	122	136	119	135	193	240	223
	27.2 Rate(c)	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9	19.3
Deaths	46 '000	48	54	57	71	82	89	104
Infant deaths	10.7 '000	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.0
	103.6 Rate(e)	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.5	18.2
WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—								
Minimum weekly wage rate index numbers(f)	...	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.8	152.2
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—								
Agricultural(g)—								
Wheat	5.1 Area mill. ac	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7	20.3
	39 Yield mill. bus	72	129	191	167	160	247	462
	7.5 Av. yield bus	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8	22.8
Oats	461 Area '000 ac	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097	3,768
	9.8 Yield mill. bus	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1	60.7
	21.2 Av. yield bus	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8	16.1
Barley	75 Area '000 ac	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383	2,298
	1.5 Yield mill. bus	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5	41.8
	20.4 Av. yield bus	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4	18.2
Maize	295 Area '000 ac	340	305	269	301	170	211	197
	7.0 Yield mill. bus	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3	4.9
	23.9 Av. yield bus	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7	25.0
Hay	1,688 Yield '000 tons	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274	2,780
	2,025 Av. yield tons	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693	4,179
	1.20 Area '000 ac	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62	1.50
Potatoes	110 Yield '000 tons	130	149	145	99	118	94	96
	2.94 Av. yield tons	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57	6.63
Sugar-cane(h)	87 Yield '000 tons	101	128	242	255	282	387	503
	13,368 Av. yield tons	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577	14,155
Vineyards	64 Area '000 ac	61	92	115	130	136	133	140
	5.3 Wine mill. gal	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.3	41.7	34.0
Total area of crops	8.4 mill. ac	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6	34.5
Pastoral, dairying, etc.—								
Livestock(i)	1.6 horses mill.	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	
	8.5 cattle mill.	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0	18.3
	72 sheep mill.	97	86	111	125	118	158	164
	0.9 pigs mill.	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.8
Wool(j)	539 mill. lb	798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,699	1,759
Butter	46 '000 tons	95	(a) 119	175	168	135	198	p218
Cheese	5.3 '000 tons	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.7	p68.7	
Meat(k)								
Beef and veal	'000 tons							
Mutton and lamb	'000 tons							
Pigmeat	'000 tons							
Total meat	'000 tons							
Mineral(a)(l)—								
Copper(m)	'000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	109.3
Gold(m)	'000 fin oz	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076
Lead(m)	'000 tons	n.a.	222	57	162	275	212	269
Zinc(m)	'000 tons	(n)	190	20	97	170	189	365
Black coal	mill. tons	6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0
Brown coal	mill. tons	..	(n)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	16.3
Forestry—								
Sawn output of Australian grown timber	mill. sup ft	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,352
								p1437

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31 December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decrees made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New series. Base: 1954 = 100. Excludes rural industry. (g) Season ended in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31 December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31 March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat. (l) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (m) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (n) Less than .05. (o) Except for wheat, crop figures are for 1965-66.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 134.

		Year ended 30 June—								
		1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966	
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—										
<i>continued</i>										
Factories—										
Number of factories ..	'000	(a)	14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5	61.7	
Persons employed ..	'000	(a)	312	379	337	725	978	1,121	1,294	
Salaries and wages paid ..	\$m	(a)	56	136	112	360	1,224	2,287	3,163	
Net value of production—										
Chemicals, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	2.2	6.4	15.8	59.6	127.4	364.3	570.2	
Industrial metals, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	24.0	47.2	45.6	239.8	826.2	1,770.3	2,642.8	
Textiles, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	15.0	38.4	13.8	42.0	113.2	211.2	282.8	
Clothing ..	\$m	n.a.			22.2	47.2	162.2	252.4	319.9	
Food, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	23.6	54.4	57.4	106.4	282.2	595.5	818.5	
Paper, etc. ..	\$m	n.a.	8.4	18.0	19.2	34.2	136.4	326.9	459.5	
All groups ..	\$m	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	6,275.4	
Value of plant and machinery ..	\$m	n.a.	62.8	156.2	243.0	338.4	825.0	3,052.1	4,156.3	
Value of land and buildings ..	\$m	n.a.	65.0	134.6	213.2	312.6	720.4	2,809.6	3,776.7	
Net value of production(b)—										
Agriculture ..	\$m	47.6	77.6	163.8	99.4	128.0	493.4	733.0	861.1	
Pastoral ..	\$m	54.4	105.4	150.2	86.0	170.8	801.0	962.7	1,188.5	
Dairying ..	\$m	15.2	32.2	70.6	45.2	68.6	207.6	273.0	349.9	
Poultry ..	\$m	4.0	8.0	18.0	11.4	13.0	63.0	49.7	62.6	
Bee-farming ..	\$m	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	3.2	3.5	
Total, rural ..	\$m	121.4	223.4	402.8	242.2	381.2	1,566.6	2,021.6	2,465.7	
Trapping ..	\$m	n.a.	n.a.	3.0	10.0	13.4	11.8	13.8		
Forestry ..	\$m	5.6	9.6	18.2	7.8	20.4	75.8	95.2	114.6	
Fisheries ..	\$m	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.6	11.4	28.6	41.7		
Mining and quarrying ..	\$m	44.0	46.6	40.0	27.0	66.8	194.4	274.5	441.6	
Total, non-rural ..	\$m	49.6	58.4	61.0	40.6	100.8	295.0	410.1	611.7	
Total, primary ..	\$m	171.0	281.8	463.8	282.8	482.0	1,861.6	2,431.7	3,077.4	
Factories ..	\$m	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	6,275.4	
Total, all industries ..	\$m	229.2	376.8	688.8	504.8	1,115.0	3,911.4	6,826.4	9,352.8	
BUILDINGS—										
<i>New houses and flats completed</i>										
No. '000		(d)	(d)						/	
Value \$m	..	..	..	..	..	(c) 15.4	80.1	86.3	111.9
	..	..	..	..	..	(c) 29.0	354.0	593.2	869.9
OVERSEAS TRADE—										
Imports ..	\$m f.o.b.	76	122	188	104	348	2,106	1,769	3,045	
Exports ..	\$m f.o.b.	100	158	256	216	338	1,350	2,155	3,024	
Principal exports(e)—									lr	
Wool ..	{ mill. lb(f) ..	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,513	1,573	
	{ \$m f.o.b. ..	30	52	64	116	646	745	806		
Wheat ..	{ '000 tons ..	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,685	5,442	6,502	
	{ \$m f.o.b. ..	5.6	19.2	57.2	38.4	9.2	110.6	284.9	361.2	
Flour ..	{ '000 short tons ..	97	176	360	611	414	789	579	357	
	{ \$m f.o.b. ..	1.2	2.8	11.0	7.6	8.4	66.0	34.8	23.1	
Butter ..	{ mill. lb ..	35	102	127	202	130	25	178	230	
	{ \$m f.o.b. ..	2.8	9.2	16.0	20.6	16.2	9.2	48.5	64.8	
Hides and skins ..	\$m f.o.b.	2.6	6.4	6.2	4.6	12.0	34.2	64.4	88.6	
Meats ..	\$m f.o.b.	5.2	8.6	11.0	12.8	28.2	71.0	179.4	278.8	
Fruit(g) ..	\$m f.o.b.	0.4	1.0	6.0	9.6	8.0	39.0	71.2	93.7	
Sugar ..	\$m f.o.b.	(h)	(h)	(h)	5.0	5.2	13.8	67.8	99.5	
Gold ..	\$m f.o.b.	28.6	24.0	7.0	23.8	18.4	14.0	18.0	18.4	
Silver and lead(i) ..	\$m f.o.b.	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	14.8	64.2	47.0	77.6	
Ores and concentrates(j) ..	\$m f.o.b.	(..)	7.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	34.0	40.4	126.9	
Principal imports—		(d)	(d)							
Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b.	7.2	7.4	8.0	5.2	12.2	50.0	56.2	74.9	
Apparel, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b.	21.8	32.4	62.0	30.8	65.4	407.2	208.4	271.2	
Oil, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b.	2.4	3.2	9.4	11.0	32.4	175.0	219.8	261.3	
Metals, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b.	15.6	28.0	45.6	14.8	143.6	786.8	630.6	1,306.0	
Rubber ..	\$m f.o.b.	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	6.4	68.0	35.6	56.1	
Paper, etc. ..	\$m f.o.b.	3.2	5.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	137.6	115.8	162.5	
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—										
Shipping—		(d)	(d)							
Overseas vessels, Entrances ..	No.	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136	7,210	7,958	
and Clearances ..	{ mill. tons	6.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	18.2	37.7	46.4	
Overseas cargo—										
Discharged ..	mill. tons(k)	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3	28.3	
Shipped ..	mill. tons(k)	n.a.	n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7	23.8	

(a) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (b) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (c) 1945-46, initial year of collection. (d) Year ended previous December. (e) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (f) In terms of greasy. (g) Excludes fruit juices. (h) Less than .05. (i) Includes concentrates. (j) Excludes lead and silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (i). (k) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (l) 1966-67.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 134.

	Year ended 30 June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1966
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—contd								
Interstate Vessels, Entries and Clearances (No. of mill. tons)	n.a. (i) 9,605	9,782	7,957	9,100	7,524	10,127	11,004	
Interstate cargo shipped mill. tons (a)	n.a. (i) 13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	15.8	19.7	30.4	
Government railways—	n.a. (b) (b)	5.5	4.0	10.0	9.0	14.8	17.7	
Route-miles (c) '000	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.0
Passenger-journeys mill.	115	228	335	303	475	501	461	460
Goods and livestock carried mill. tons	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.6	64.3
Train-miles run mill.	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	94.3
Tramways and omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys—								
Trams and trolley-buses mill.	n.a. 360	569	589	874	663	265	209	
Omnibuses (d) mill.	n.a. n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	193	356	453	444	
Motor vehicles on the register (c)—								
Cars '000	..	n.a. 102	420	451	1,026	e 2,303	e 2,972	
Other motor vehicles '000	..	n.a. 102	96	251	585	(f) 830	(f) 876	
Civil Aviation (g)—								
Plane-miles flown mill.	..	..	..	2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2	55.0
Passengers carried '000	..	..	..	57	152	1,829	2,666	4,158
Passenger-miles mill.	..	..	..	n.a. 76	722	1,119	1,119	1,831
Freight carried ('000 tons (h)) mill. ton-miles (h)	..	..	..	0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	76.1
Postal—								
Postal matter dealt with (j)— mill. articles	(i) 365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101	2,556
Telegrams and cablegrams mill.	9.9	13.3	16.8	13.9	26.1	29.8	21.6	25.0
Telephones—								
Instruments '000	..	29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382
Lines '000	..	25	85	196	364	531	928	(k) 2,120
Calls—trunk local mill.	n.a. n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5	116.6	
Broadcast listeners' licences (c) '000	..	..	221	369	664	968	1,650	2,103
Television viewers' licences (c) '000	..	..	(l) 36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220	2,526
PUBLIC FINANCE—								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated revenue fund—	(b) (b)	(b) (b)						
Revenue \$m	22	42	128	144	420	2,034	3,283	(u) 5,228
Expenditure \$m	8	30	128	144	420	2,034	3,283	5,228
Net loan fund expenditure (m)	\$m	..	2	10	8	426	110	182
Taxation collections \$m	18	32	100	108	360	1,868	2,833	4,454
State—								
Consolidated revenue fund—								
Revenue \$m	56	82	170	200	304	776	1,609	2,095
Expenditure \$m	58	82	174	242	298	784	1,617	2,120
Net loan expenditure (m)	\$m	18	32	68	12	16	396	496
Taxation collections \$m	6	10	36	66	114	126	355	539
Government securities on issue (n)—								
Commonwealth .. \$m	..	12	708	638	(o) 1,340	(o) 3,838	(o) 3,119	(o) 3,275
State .. \$m	426	558	1,038	1,578	2,038	2,992	5,963	7,934
Total .. \$m	426	570	1,746	2,216	3,378	6,830	9,082	11,209
Overseas .. \$m	..	n.a. 388	824	1,044	1,312	1,112	1,424	1,532
In Australia .. \$m	n.a. 182	922	1,172	2,066	5,718	7,658	9,677	
PRIVATE FINANCE—								
Commonwealth note issue (q) \$m	..	16	107	103	205	605	859	(u) 937
Cheque-paying banks—								(u)
Advances (s) \$m	188	238	364	522	648	1,634	2,265	(q) 3,548
Deposits (s) \$m	186	300	578	638	962	2,706	3,883	(q) 5,614
Bank clearing (i) \$m	676	1,324	3,404	3,162	5,656	24,320	50,216	91,203
Savings bank deposits (n) \$m	62	118	308	396	548	1,784	3,470	(q) 5,765
Life insurance (f) (t)—								
Ordinary—								
Policies '000	414	484	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,201	4,705
Sum insured \$m	216	218	362	570	926	2,424	8,743	14,057
Industrial—								
Policies '000	236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,755
Sum insured \$m	10	20	60	134	254	508	707	871
Total—								
Policies '000	650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,400	7,460
Sum insured \$m	226	238	422	704	1,180	2,932	9,450	14,928

(a) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (b) Year ended 30 June. (c) At end of period. (d) Government and municipal only. (e) Cars and station wagons. (f) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (g) Regular internal services. (h) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (i) Year ended previous December. (j) Letters postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (k) Services in operation. (l) Year 1923-24. (m) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (n) At 30 June. (o) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (q) At the end of June. (s) Figures are for the June quarter. (t) Existing business in Australia. (u) 1967.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued

See headnotes on page 134.

	'000(a)	\$m	Year ended 30 June—						
			1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1967
SOCIAL STATISTICS—									
Age and invalid pensions—									
Pensioners	'000(a)	..	90	144	256	336	420	691	764
Amount paid	\$m	..	4.4	10.8	22.2	38.6	119.6	360.5	481.8
Child endowment—									
Children endowed	'000(a)	..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,835
Endowment paid	\$m	..	..	..	..	22.6	93.2	132.8	199.3
Total Commonwealth social and health services(b)	\$m	..	4.4	12.2	23.0	61.8	275.2	730.4	1,031.1
War pensions	'000(a)	..	..	225	274	220	525	670	632
Service pensions	'000(a)	..	..	14.0	14.8	15.0	63.6	134.8	161.7
Education(c)—									
Government schools—									(h)
Schools	'000	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	7.8
Staff (full time)	'000	14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	75.9
Students	'000	638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,921
Non-Government Schools—									(h)
Schools	'000	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff (full time)	'000	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	18.7
Students	'000	149	161	199	221	257	326	527	583
Universities—									
Number .. ..	..	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	14
Staff(d)	'000	n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,396	5,957
Students	'000	1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	95.3
Public hospitals—									
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(g)
Number .. ..	..	285	355	404	513	566	675	739	753
Staff—medical	'000	n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.5	11.9
nursing	'000	n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	39.1	43.6
In-patients, cases treated	'000	(e) 91	134	215	371	595	896	1,278	(f) 1,406
POLICE AND PRISONS—									
Police	'000	(c) 5.8	(c) 6.4	(c) 6.9	(c) 8.6	(c) 9.7	(c) 12.3	(c) 15.9	(i) 18.3
Prisons	'000	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	(g) 74
Prisoners	'000	4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	(g) 7.3

(a) At 30 June. (b) Excludes war and service pensions. (c) Year ended previous December except 1967.
 (d) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (e) Approximate.
 (f) Year ended 30 June 1965. (g) At 30 June 1965. (h) August 1966. (i) 30 June 1966.

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